

PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

BUREAU OF CORRECTION

DIVISION OF PLANNING AND RESEARCH

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## PREFACE

This report presents data concerning the population of the Bureau of Correction and the types of commitments received during the calendar year 1977. It examines a number of characteristics concerning the prisoner population with special attention being given to changes over 1976 and ongoing trends since 1960.

It should be noted that a new format was incorporated in the 1977 report which presents some of the data in graphic form. This new format is intended to aid users of this report in interpreting changes that have occurred in the past year.

Information contained in this report demonstrates the population of the Bureau of Correction continued to increase in 1977. The average daily population jumped 4.3% last year, which is the fourth largest increase in the past seventeen years.

In light of this increasing population, data such as is presented in this report will hopefully aid administrators and practitioners both at the institutional and Bureau levels in making decisions and developing strategies for the years ahead.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "William B. Robinson".

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William B. Robinson  
Commissioner

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## INTRODUCTION

The Pennsylvania Bureau of Correction was established by law through Act 407 of July 1953. Prior to that time, Pennsylvania's Correctional Institutions had been governed by a Board of Trustees under the Department of Public Welfare.

Today, under Commissioner William B. Robinson, the Bureau of Correction is responsible for eight correctional institutions and fifteen community service centers located throughout the Commonwealth. A new regional facility presently under construction will be opened in Mercer County late in 1978.

The Bureau of Correction and its institutions have a staff complement of 2,700 and an offender population of 7,650.

## PURPOSE OF REPORT

The purpose of this report is to give correctional administrators and correctional planners summary data involving populations movements and counts of persons committed to and confined in the correctional facilities operated by the Bureau of Correction.

Generally, most tables in the narrative of this report presents summary data for the period 1960 through 1976, although some tables cover the past two years, 1976 and 1977. Where possible, these data are broken down by committing counties. It should be noted that the 1977 report format has been slightly modified, incorporating graphic presentation and regrouping of some data. It is hoped this change will benefit the users of these data.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

Community Service Centers. These centers provide community-based programs for offenders as an alternative to incarceration. They are operated as a continuum to the rehabilitative services provided in State Correctional Institutions or Regional Correctional Facilities. Community Service Centers are residences in the community with custodial structure and a strong emphasis on guidance and counseling, preparing the individual for eventual parole. At present there are fifteen Community Service Centers, three of which are for female offenders.

Group Homes. These homes are another phase of the transition from incarceration to community living. For those offenders who do not need the structured setting provided by the residential Community Service Center, one alternative is a group or individual home. This type of placement provides the former incarcerate with a considerable amount of responsibility and freedom while he or she receives supervision and the opportunity for rehabilitative treatment.

Diagnostic and Classification Centers. For the purpose of this report, the Bureau of Correction operated three such centers. The Centers receive criminal court adult commitments from assigned catchment areas and after extensive review averaging fifteen working days, determines the appropriate initial State Correctional Institution for the inmate's correctional program.

State Correctional Institutions. These are programming facilities known as "State Correctional Institution at (location) DALLAS, GRATERFORD, HUNTINGDON, PITTSBURGH, ROCKVIEW and MUNCY. Muncy receives all female commitments to the Bureau of Correction.

Regional Correctional Facilities. These are specialized facilities in one of the Commonwealth's six "Common Human Service Regions", which will essentially receive sentenced prisoners six months and over but usually under two-year's maximum. To date, the Regional Correctional Facility at Greensburg in Westmoreland County is the only one in operation. This facility was opened on April 21, 1969, upon transfer of the Westmoreland County Prison to the Commonwealth. The Regional Correctional Facility at Mercer is currently under construction.

Rate per 100,000 Civilian Population. Ratios of inmates in proportion to the total civilian population in a given county are presented to equalize disproportionate distributions of inmate populations where larger geographical population districts exert influences in percentages and numbers of inmates. This report also presents the relativity of increasing and decreasing inmate populations to the general population trends for the Commonwealth as a whole.

Yearly Average Daily Populations. This represents the cumulative total of daily populations counts for the years divided by 365 days. Population counts reflect those physically confined daily in the various correctional facilities within the Bureau of Correction.

Specified Population Movements. Generally, most population movements used in this report are self-explanatory; however, certain types of population movements need to be defined. They are as follows:

1. Authorized Temporary Absences: Court authorized appearances of inmates for writs, hearings, funerals, etc., always under the supervision of the Sheriff.

2. Detentioners: Inmates awaiting trial or awaiting sentencing after a trial but in all cases without a sentence transferred from a county prison and detained in the Bureau of Correction for medical or security reasons.

3. Furlough: Inmates are released on furlough for the purpose of family visits, job applications and pre-release planning. Inmates on furlough are not supervised but are still under the jurisdiction of the Bureau.

4. Miscellaneous Admissions and Discharges: These groups represent returns or releases of inmates for special authorities under special conditions.

5. Status Change Adjustments: These are paper transactions which are necessary to change the status of an inmate without changing the physical count while he is still under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of Correction.

#### SOURCE OF DATA

Demographic data is transmitted daily from the records officer of each correctional facility to the Planning and Research Division at Central Office of the Bureau of Correction where it is reviewed for completeness and accuracy and then processed by the PENCOR Data Processing Unit.



## POPULATION

The 1977 daily average population in the Bureau of Correction increased 4.3% over 1976's population average of 7,078. The 1977 annual increase was the Bureau's fourth largest since its establishment in 1953 and continues the upward trend occurring since 1972.

In addition, the total inmate population on December 31 continued to increase for the sixth consecutive year, yielding a .8% increase over 1976's year end population of 7,039.

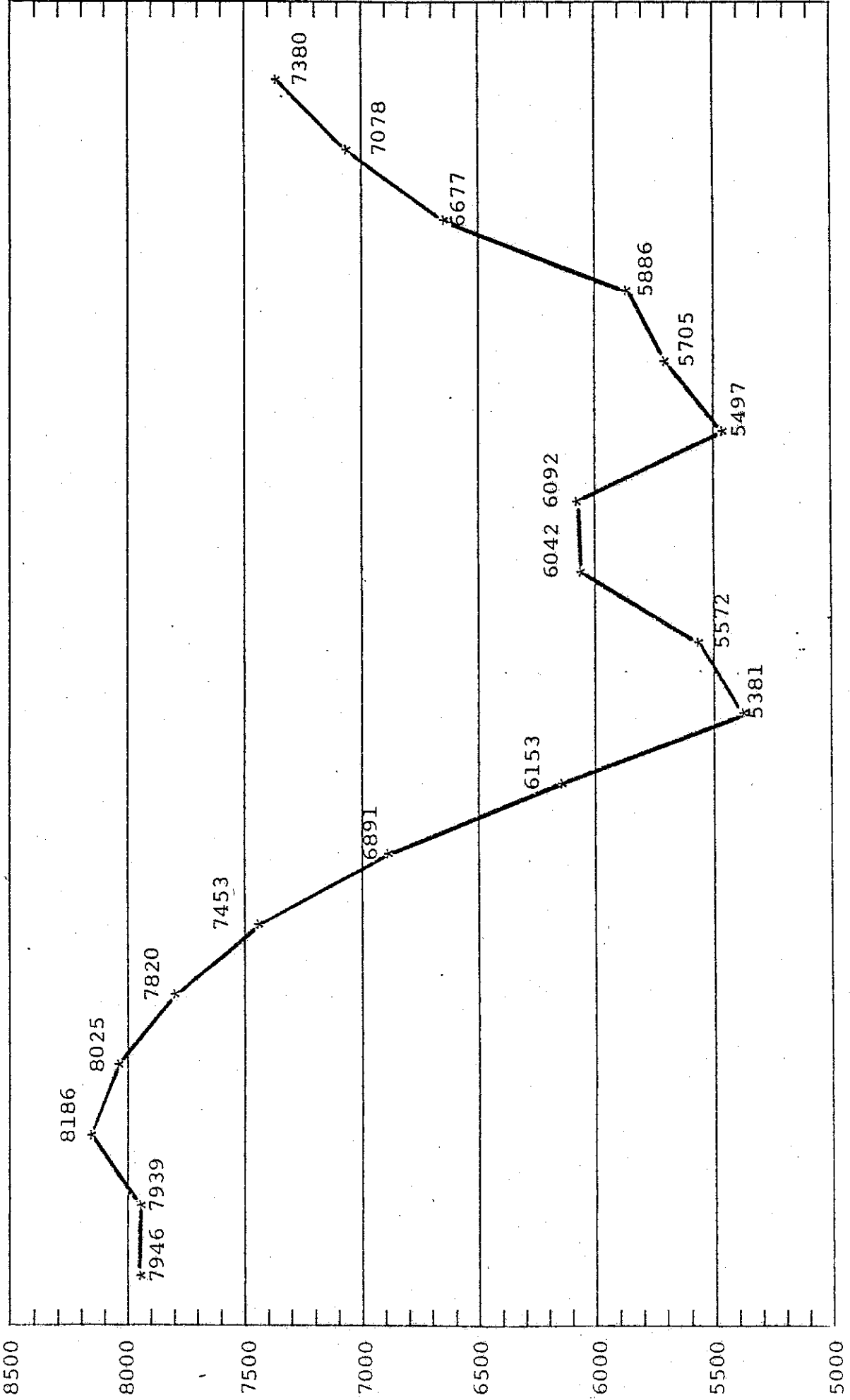
The racial and sexual makeup of the inmate population of the Bureau of Correction (as of December 31, 1977) did not change significantly from that of 1976. However, the percentage of white inmates has increased slightly in four of the last five years (from 39.3% in 1973 to 44.0% in 1977). The percentage of females has also been increasing during five of the last six years (from 2.0% in 1971 to 3.4% in 1977).

Philadelphia County, the Commonwealth's most populated county, had more than twice as many inmates incarcerated (2,298) in the Bureau of Correction as did Allegheny County (1,041), the Commonwealth's second most populated county.

Dauphin County, the Commonwealth's 15th most populated county, had more individuals incarcerated per 100,000 civilian population (180.6/100,000) than did any other county, including Philadelphia (115.2) and Allegheny (63.6). This high rate of imprisonment placed Dauphin County third on the list of committing counties with 413 inmates on hand in the Bureau on December 31, 1977.

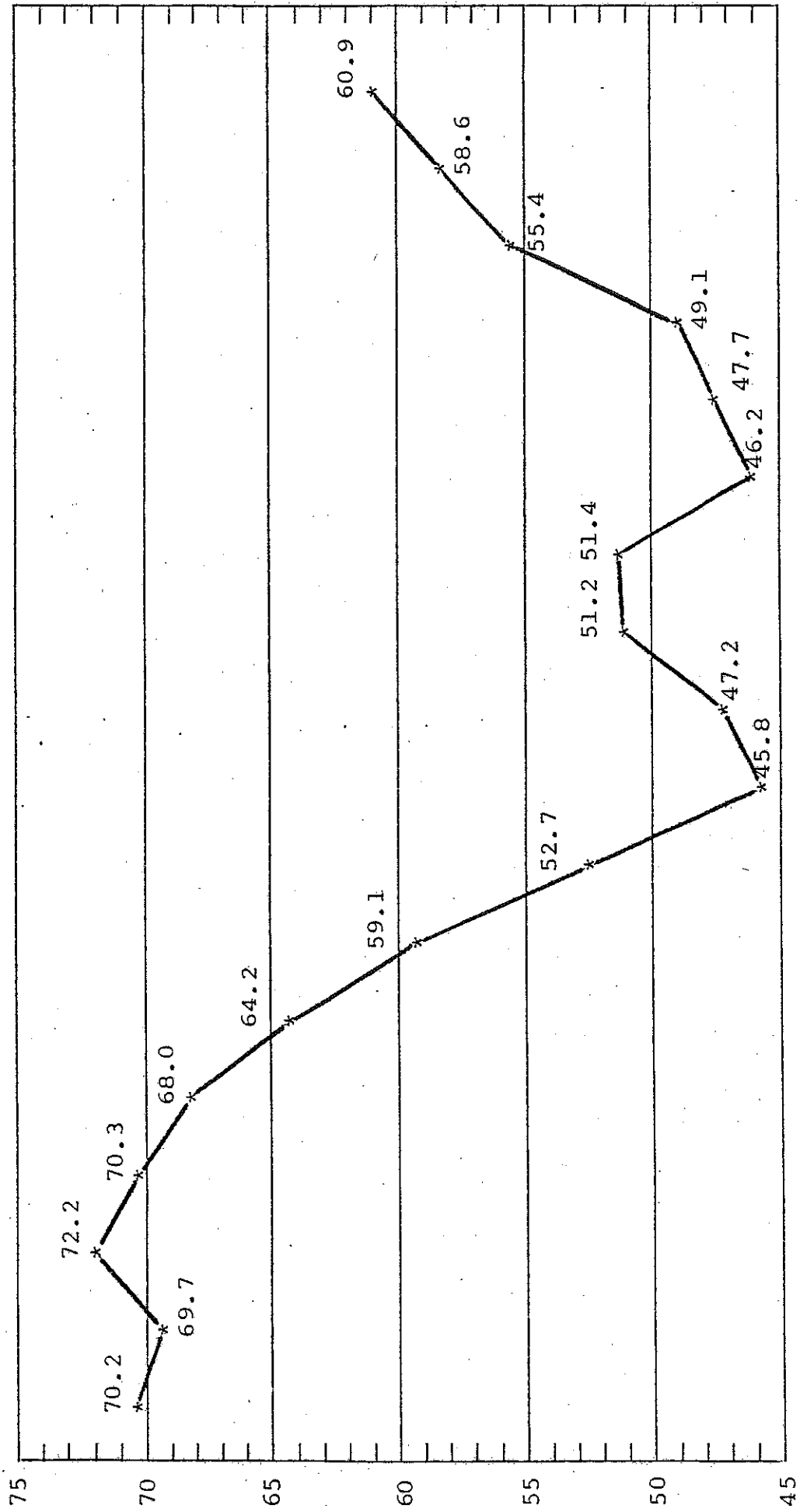
The majority of the Bureau's population on December 31, 60.3%, were serving maximum sentences of between five years and twenty years and over. When the maximum sentence was broken down by race and sex, the greatest disparity between race occurred when non-whites received 70% of those sentences carrying 20 years or more, keeping in mind that non-whites constituted only 56% of the 1977 inmate population.

TABLE A: YEARLY AVERAGE DAILY BUREAU OF CORRECTION POPULATION, 1960 TO 1977



Year	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
% Change	-	-0.1	3.1	-2.0	-2.6	-4.7	-7.5	-10.7	-12.5	3.5	8.4	0.8	-9.8	3.8	3.2	13.4	6.0	4.3

TABLE B: AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION RATE PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION



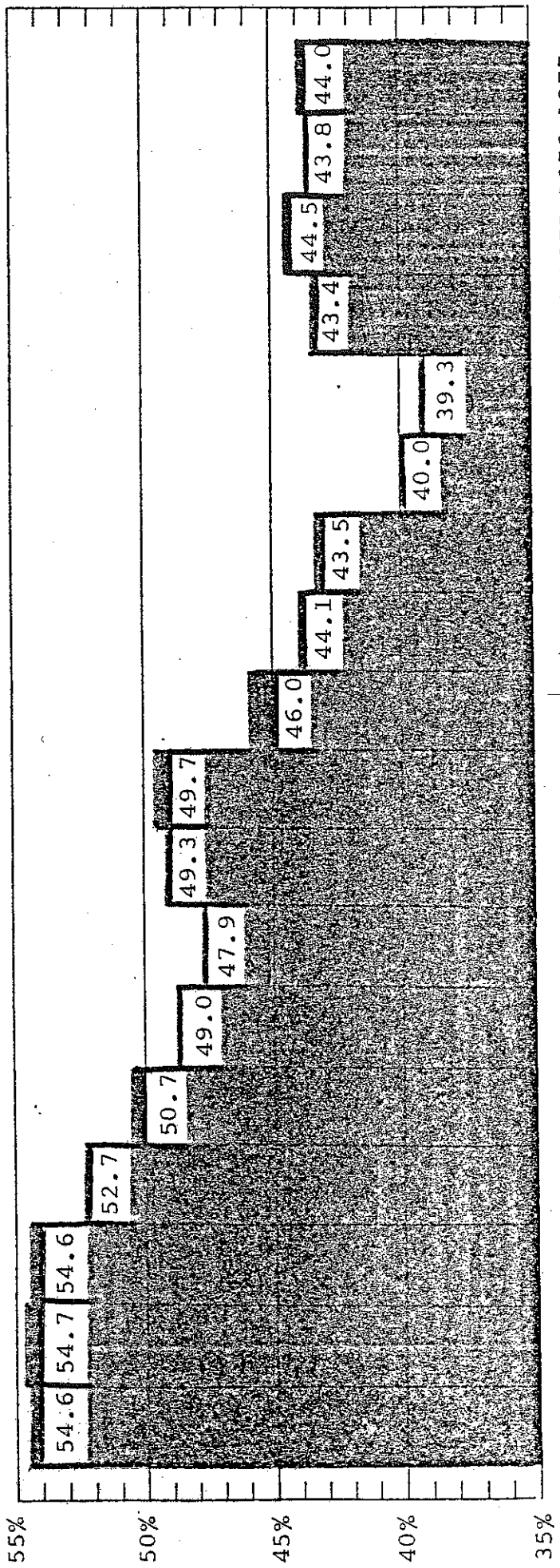
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977

1960, 1970 rates based on U.S. Census decennial populations  
 1961 - 1969 rates based on U.S. Census estimates  
 1971 - 1977 rates based on Pennsylvania Department of Education projections

TABLE C: POPULATIONS IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION ON DECEMBER 31  
FROM 1960 TO 1977, BY RACE AND SEX

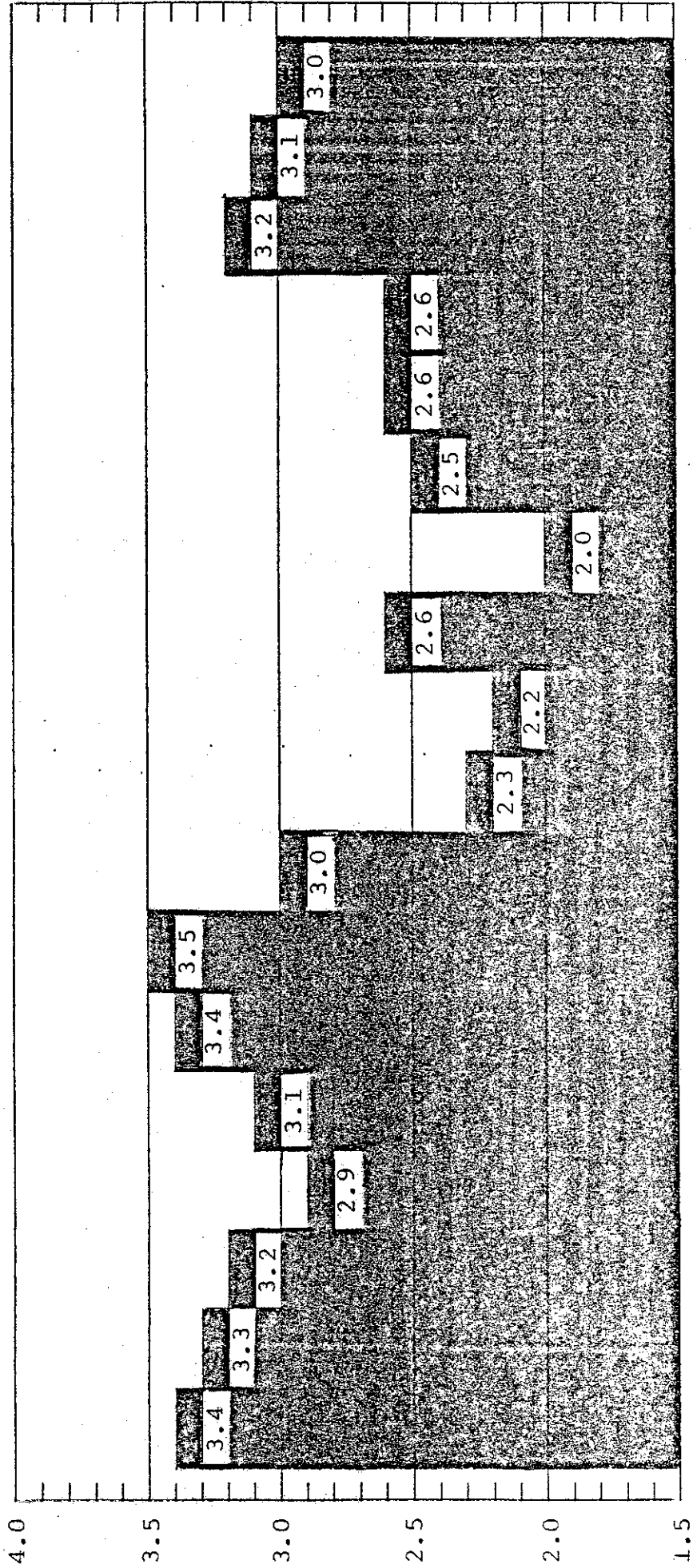
Year	Total	Race		Sex	
		White	Non-White	Male	Female
1960	7,802	4,259	3,543	7,535	267
1961	8,047	4,398	3,649	7,782	265
1962	8,160	4,453	3,707	7,897	263
1963	7,804	4,110	3,694	7,575	229
1964	7,667	3,886	3,781	7,429	238
1965	7,116	3,486	3,630	6,878	238
1966	6,519	3,122	3,397	6,291	228
1967	5,674	2,799	2,875	5,504	170
1968	5,159	2,563	2,596	5,043	116
1969	5,780	2,768	3,122	5,651	129
1970	6,289	2,775	3,514	6,126	163
1971	5,284	2,298	2,986	5,179	105
1972	5,355	2,142	3,213	5,222	133
1973	5,659	2,226	3,433	5,511	138
1974	6,094	2,646	3,448	5,935	159
1975	6,853	3,051	3,802	6,633	220
1976	7,039	3,082	3,957	6,820	219
1977	7,095	3,118	3,977	6,855	240

TABLE C-1: PROPORTION OF POPULATION WHITE ON DECEMBER 31 FROM 1960 TO 1977



1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977

TABLE C-2: PROPORTION OF POPULATION FEMALE ON DECEMBER 31 FROM 1960 TO 1977



1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977

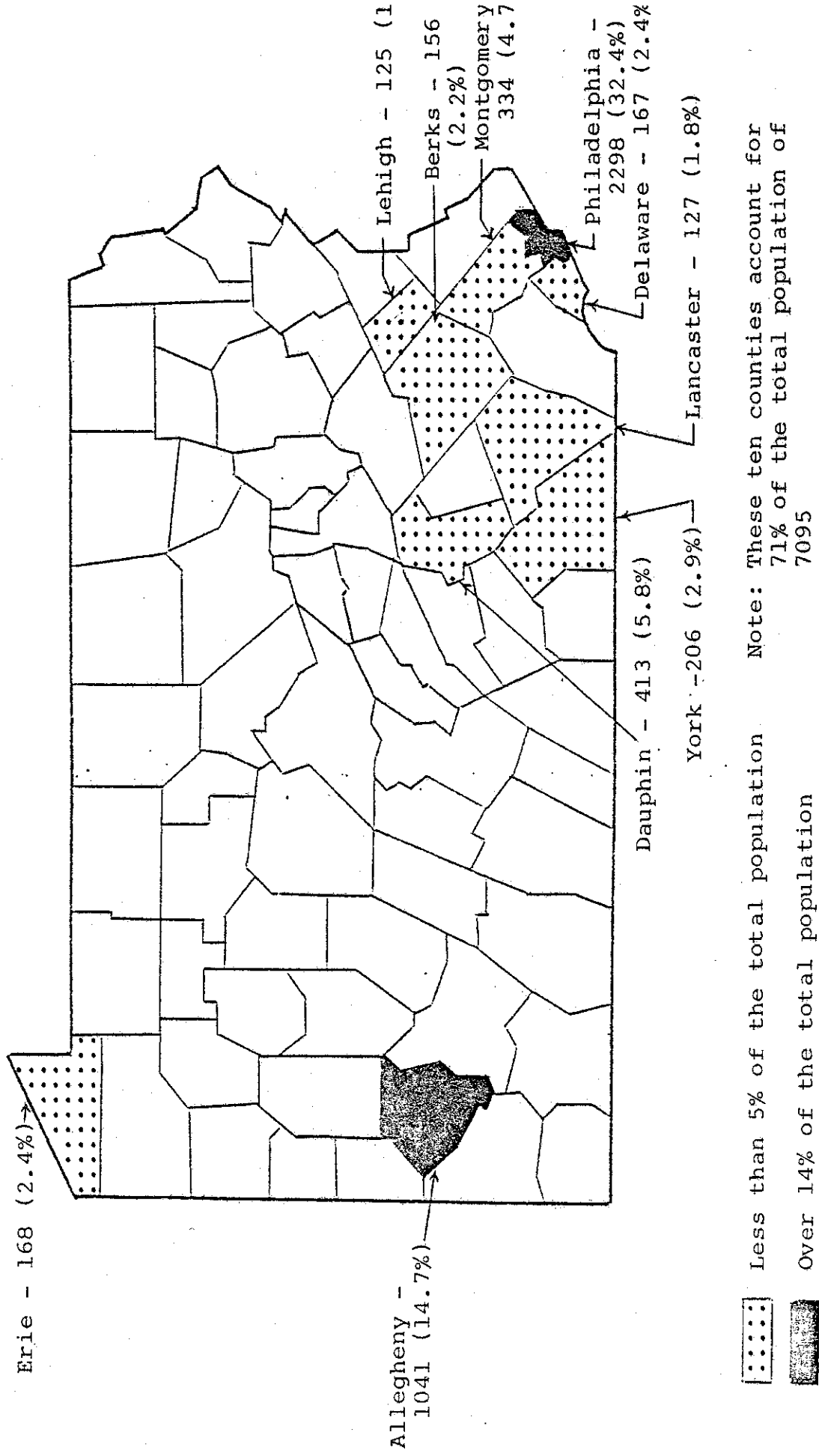
TABLE D: COMPARISON OF THE POPULATION RANKS OF THE FIFTEEN LARGEST COUNTIES WITH THEIR COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 PEOPLE. THESE RATES EXISTED ON DECEMBER 31, 1977.

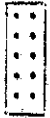

Committing County	Number of Inmates on December 31		Estimated Civilian Population		Rate per 100,000 Civilian Population	
	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Rate	Rank
Philadelphia (1)	2,298	1	1,994,297	1	115.2	3
Allegheny (2)	1,041	2	1,636,939	2	63.6	14
Dauphin (4)	413	3	228,640	15	180.6	1
Montgomery (2a)	334	4	652,453	3	51.2	26
York (3)	206	5	282,602	11	72.9	11
Erie (3)	168	6	272,442	12	61.7	16
Delaware (2a)	167	7	619,692	4	27.1	50
Berks (3)	156	8	303,003	9	51.5	25
Lancaster (3)	127	9	332,391	8	38.2	36
Lehigh (3)	125	10	263,584	13	47.4	30
Mercer (5)	111	11	129,855	25	85.5	7
Crawford (6)	99	12	82,793	32	119.6	2
Butler (5)	98	13	133,047	24	73.7	10
Bucks (3)	94	14	448,426	5	21.0	56
Chester (3)	89	15	298,238	10	29.8	46

Numbers in parentheses are county classifications based on civilian populations.

These ranks are based on all 67 counties.

TABLE D-1: THE TEN COUNTIES HAVING THE LARGEST NUMBER OF PERSONS COMMITTED TO THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION ON DECEMBER 31, 1977.



 Less than 5% of the total population  
 Over 14% of the total population

Note: These ten counties account for 71% of the total population of 7095



TABLE E: SENTENCES OF INMATES IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION ON  
DECEMBER 31, 1977

Maximum Sentence	Percentage of Total - 7,095
Under 6 mos.	0.0% (1)
6 mos. to under 12 mos.	0.1% (4)
12 mos. to under 2 yr.	6.2% (437)
2 yr. to under 5 yr.	13.4% (949)
5 yr. to under 10 yr.	24.7% (1751)
10 yr. to under 15 yr.	19.3% (1368)
15 yr. to under 20 yr.	8.3% (585)
20 yr. and over	16.3% (1153)
Execution cases	0.1% (11)
Lifers	10.0% (707)
Juvenile court cases	0.3% (21)
Unknown	0.7% (46)
Detentioners	0.8% (62)

Numbers in parentheses are the number of inmates in each category

BY RACE AND SEX

Maximum Sentence	Total	Race		Sex	
		White	Non-White	Male	Female
	3,118		3,977	6,855	240
Under 6 mos.	1		-	1	-
6 mos. to under 12 mos.	2		2	2	2
12 mos. to under 2 yr.	216	221	399	38	
2 yr. to under 5 yr.	590	359	889	60	
5 yr. to under 10 yr.	911	840	1683	68	
10 yr. to under 15 yr.	524	844	1342	26	
15 yr. to under 20 yr.	189	396	572	13	
20 yr and over	347	806	1144	9	
Execution cases	3	8	11	-	
Lifers	257	450	689	18	
Juvenile Court cases	11	10	20	1	
Unknown	22	24	43	3	
Detentioners	45	17	60	2	

TABLE F: YEARLY AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION, 1976 and 1977

Type of Correctional facility	1976	1977	Change, 1976-77	
			Amount	Percent
<b>BUREAU OF CORRECTION</b> .....	<u>7,078</u>	<u>7,380</u>	<u>302</u>	4.0
Criminal court population .....	7,023	7,378	355	5.1
Juvenile court population .....	55	2	-53	96.4
<b>DIAGNOSTIC &amp; CLASSIFICATION CENTERS</b> ..	<u>736</u>	<u>514</u>	<u>-222</u>	30.2
Camp Hill .....	-	92	92	100.0
Dallas .....	79	4	-75	-94.9
Graterford .....	272	266	-6	-2.2
Huntingdon .....	118	25	-93	-78.8
Pittsburgh .....	112	125	13	11.6
Rockview .....	155	2	-153	-98.7
<b>STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS</b> .....	<u>5,867</u>	<u>6,857</u>	<u>990</u>	16.9
Camp Hill .....	908	1,053	145	16.0
Criminal court population .....	(853)	(1,051)	198	23.2
Juvenile court population .....	(55)	(2)	-53	-96.4
Dallas .....	795	895	100	12.6
Graterford .....	1,461	1,440	-21	-1.4
Huntingdon .....	815	986	171	21.0
Muncy .....	222	236	14	6.3
Pittsburgh .....	901	925	24	2.7
Rockview .....	765	825	60	7.8
<b>REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES</b> .....	<u>196</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>8</u>	4.1
Greensburg .....	196	204	8	4.1
<b>COMMUNITY SERVICE CENTERS, TOTAL</b> .....	<u>231</u>	<u>278</u>	<u>47</u>	20.4
<b>GROUP HOMES, TOTAL</b> .....	<u>48</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>-24</u>	-50.0

TABLE G: POPULATIONS IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION ON JUNE 30, 1976 AND JUNE 30, 1977

Type of correctional facility	June 30 1976	June 30 1977	Change 1976-77	
			Amount	Percent
BUREAU OF CORRECTION .....	7,156	7,118	-38	- .5
Criminal court population .....	7,106	7,116	10	.1
Juvenile court population .....	50	2	-48	-96.0
DIAGNOSTIC & CLASSIFICATION CENTERS .	763	617	-146	-19.1
Camp Hill .....	-	170	-	-
Dallas .....	70	8	-62	-88.6
Graterford .....	334	287	-47	-14.1
Huntingdon .....	107	25	-82	-76.6
Pittsburgh .....	106	127	21	19.8
Rockview .....	146	-	-146	-100.0
STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS .....	5,915	5,992	77	1.3
Camp Hill .....	908	951	43	4.7
Criminal court population .....	858	949	91	10.6
Juvenile court population .....	50	2	-48	-96.0
Dallas .....	827	831	4	.5
Graterford .....	1,420	1,416	-4	-.3
Huntingdon .....	839	940	101	12.0
Muncy .....	232	206	-26	-11.2
Pittsburgh .....	932	863	-69	-7.4
Rockview .....	757	785	28	3.7
REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES .....	196	221	25	12.8
Greensburg .....	196	221	25	12.8
COMMUNITY SERVICE CENTERS, TOTAL .....	245	273	28	11.4
GROUP HOMES, TOTAL .....	37	15	-22	-59.5

TABLE H: POPULATIONS IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION ON DECEMBER 31, 1976 and 1977

Type of correctional facility	Dec. 31 1976	Dec. 31 1977	Change, 1976-77	
			Amount	Percent
BUREAU OF CORRECTION .....	7,040	7,096	56	0.8
Criminal court population .....	7,034	7,095	61	0.9
Juvenile court population .....	6	1	-5	-83.3
DIAGNOSTIC & CLASSIFICATION CENTERS .	624	494	-	-20.8
Camp Hill .....	-	114	114	100.0
Graterford .....	237	194	-43	-18.1
Pittsburgh .....	70	186	116	165.7
STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS .....	5,976	6,315	339	5.7
Camp Hill .....	941	989	48	5.1
Criminal court population .....	935	988	53	5.7
Juvenile court population .....	6	1	-5	-83.3
Dallas .....	753	870	82	10.9
Graterford .....	1,479	1,498	17	1.2
Huntingdon .....	928	936	8	0.9
Muncy .....	208	219	11	5.3
Pittsburgh .....	888	858	-30	-3.4
Rockview .....	779	762	-17	-2.2
REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES .....	184	183	-1	-0.6
Greensburg .....	184	183	-1	0.6
COMMUNITY SERVICE CENTERS, TOTAL .....	233	269	36	15.5
GROUP HOMES, TOTAL .....	23	18	-5	-21.7

TABLE I: RACIAL DISTRIBUTIONS IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION ON DECEMBER 31, 1977

Type of correctional facility	Total	White	Non-White	Percent White	Percent Non-White
BUREAU OF CORRECTION .....	<u>7,096</u>	<u>3,121</u>	<u>3,975</u>	44.0	56.0
DIAGNOSTIC & CLASSIFICATION CENTERS	<u>494</u>	<u>229</u>	<u>265</u>	46.4	53.6
Camp Hill .....	114	70	44	61.4	38.6
Graterford .....	194	54	140	27.8	72.2
Pittsburgh .....	186	105	81	56.5	43.5
STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS ....	<u>6,132</u>	<u>2,586</u>	<u>3,546</u>	42.2	57.8
Camp Hill .....	989	434	555	43.9	56.1
Dallas .....	870	401	469	46.1	53.9
Graterford .....	1,498	279	1,219	18.6	81.4
Huntingdon .....	936	554	382	59.2	40.8
Muncy .....	219	100	119	45.7	54.3
Pittsburgh .....	858	335	523	39.0	61.0
Rockview .....	762	483	279	63.4	36.6
REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES ...	<u>183</u>	<u>127</u>	<u>56</u>	69.4	30.6
Greensburg .....	183	127	56	69.4	30.6
COMMUNITY SERVICE CENTERS, TOTAL ...	<u>269</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>139</u>	48.3	51.7
GROUP HOMES, TOTAL .....	<u>18</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>11</u>	38.9	61.1

## COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED

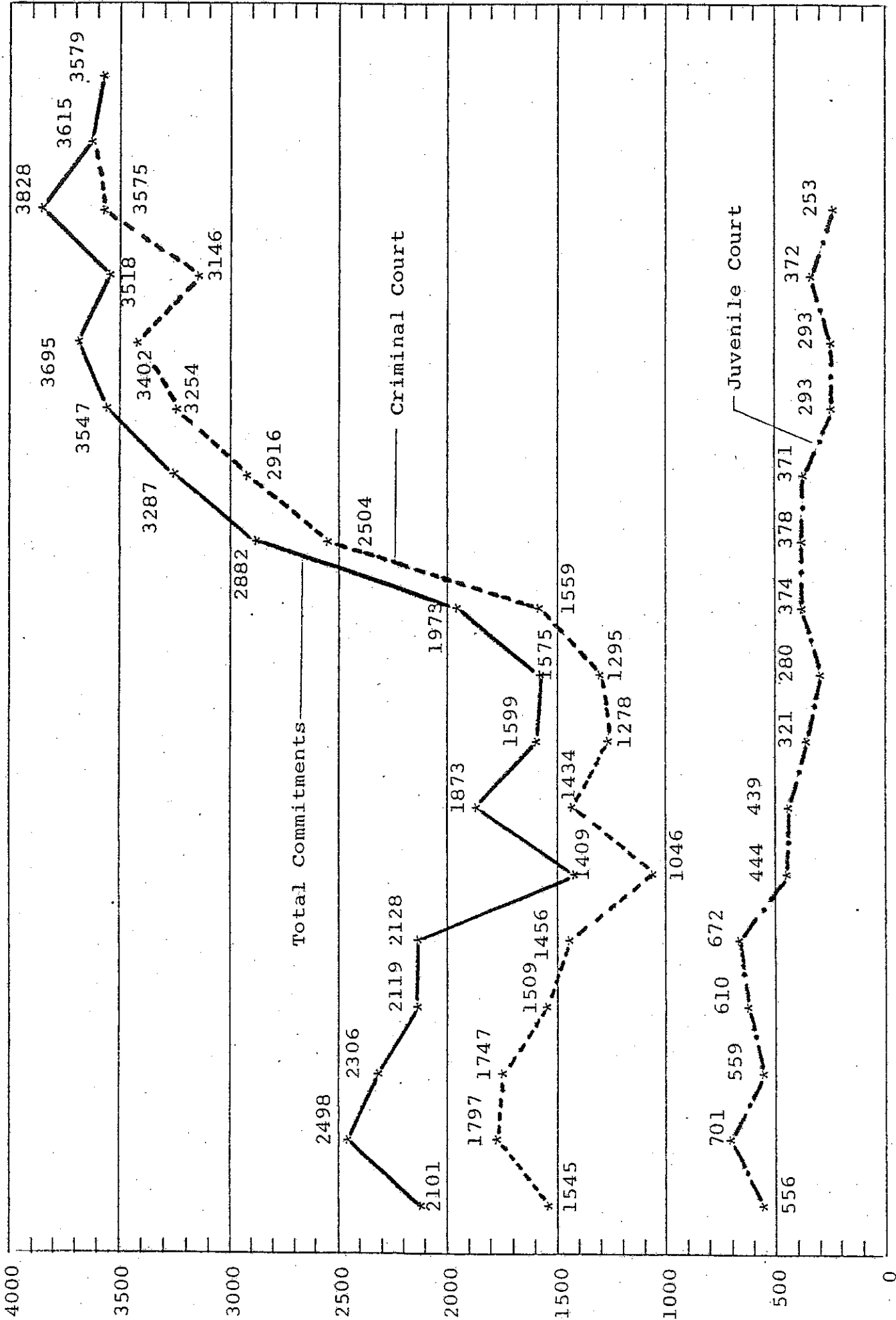
After reaching a fifteen year high in 1975 with 3,828 criminal court commitments (which was the last year juvenile court commitments were received by the Bureau), 1977 marked the second consecutive year which showed a decrease in court commitments with 3,579.

During 1977 the ten counties committing the highest number of persons accounted for 68.9% of all criminal court commitments to the Bureau of Correction. Allegheny and Philadelphia counties contributed 47.58% of the 1977 admissions, which was an increase of 4.56% from 1976.

Robbery and Burglary accounted for almost 40% of the total commitments in 1977 (20.6% and 19.2% respectively) and narcotic law violations constituted the larger proportion of total commitments for a Part II offense with 8.1% of the total.

Criminal court commitments between the ages of 21-29 accounted for 54.8% of the committed population in 1977, yielding an average commitment age of 27.7.

TABLE J: CRIMINAL AND JUVENILE COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION FROM 1960 TO 1977



1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977

TABLE K: RANK OF THE TEN COUNTIES COMMITTING THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS DURING 1977

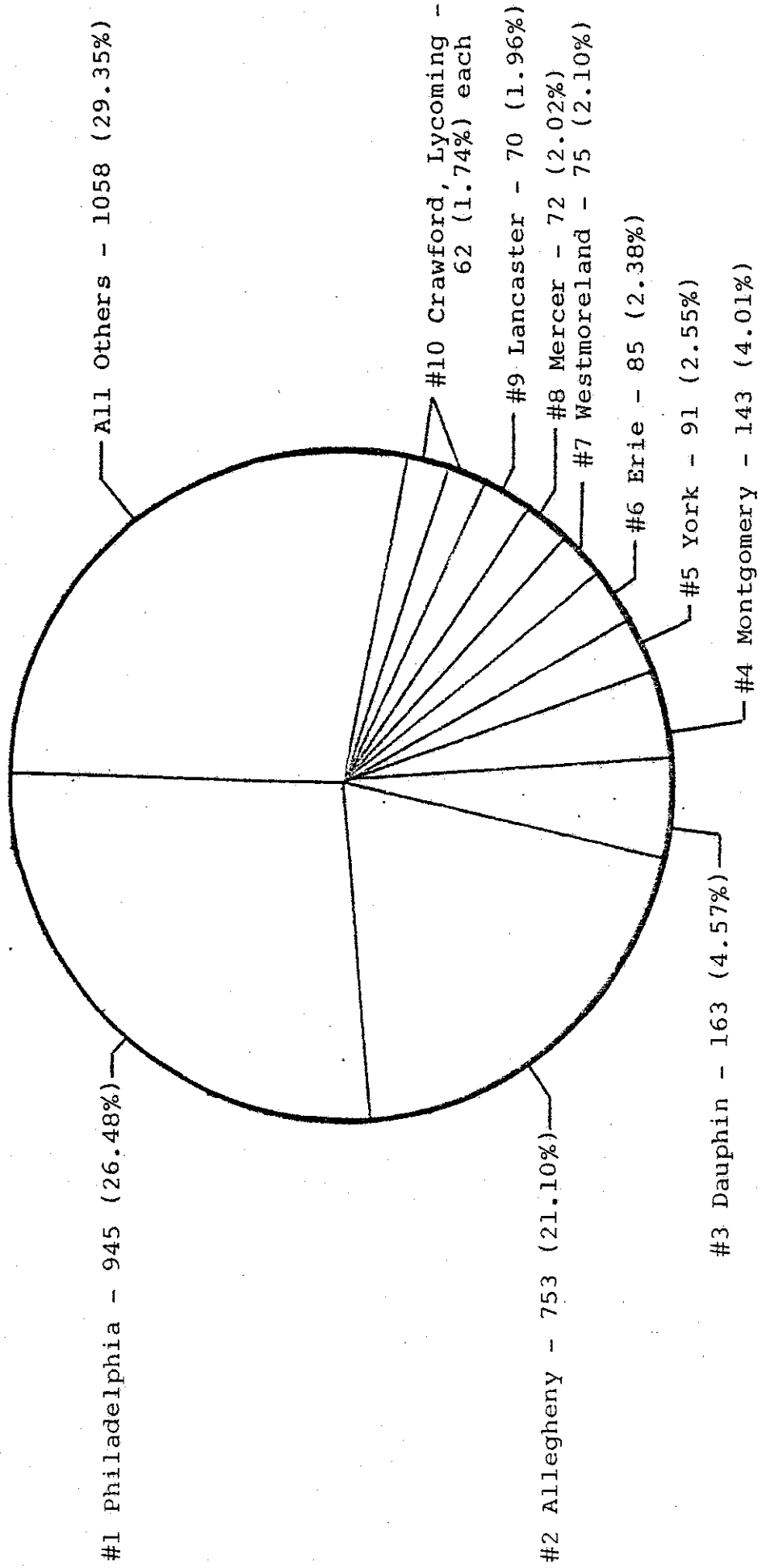
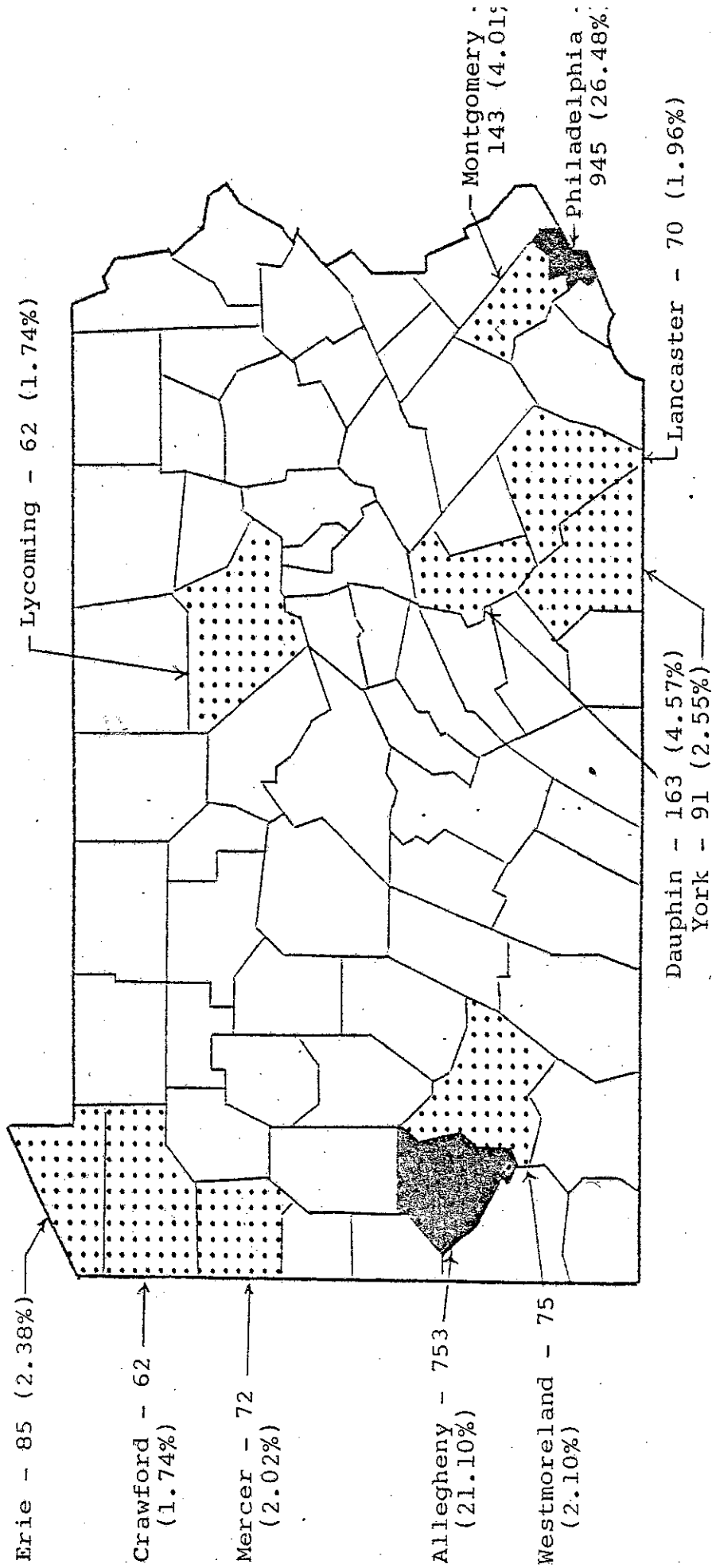




TABLE K-1: THE TEN COUNTIES COMMITTING THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS DURING 1977



Less than 5% of total commitments



Over 20% of total commitments



Note: Lycoming and Crawford tied for tenth largest number of commitments

TABLE L: OFFENSES OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED BY THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION 1977

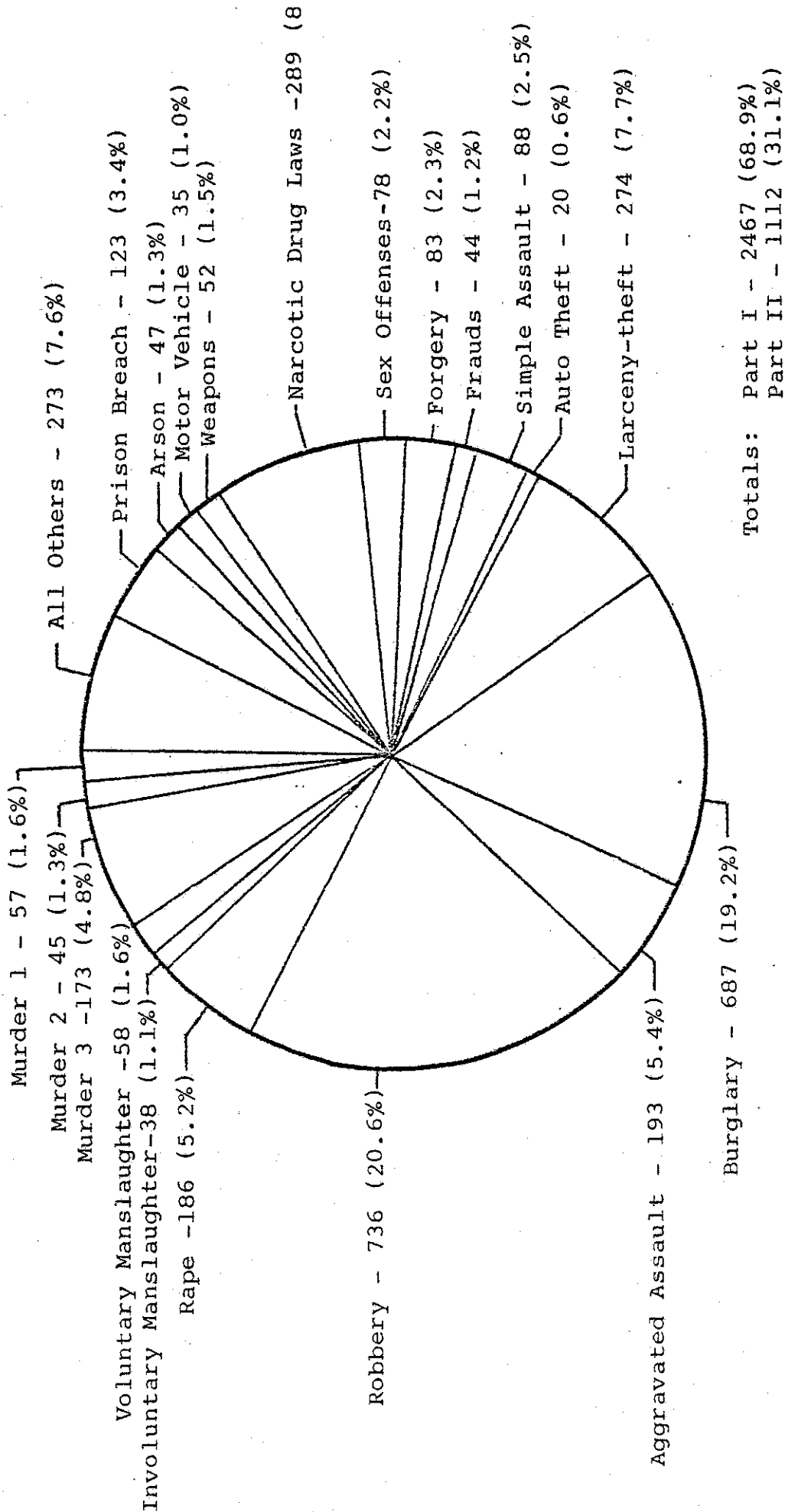
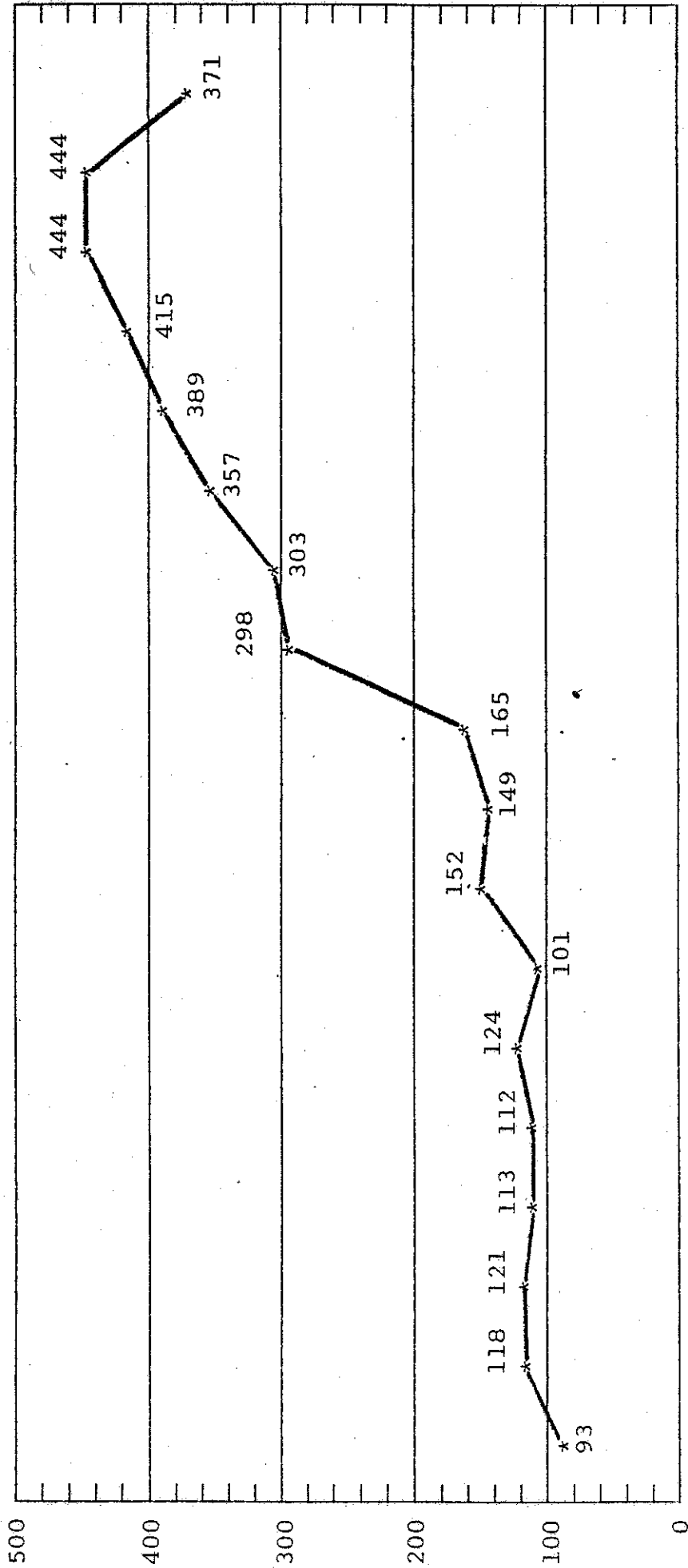


TABLE M: PART I AND PART II OFFENSES OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED BY THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION IN 1977 BY RACE AND SEX

Offense Classification	Race		Sex	
	White	Non- White	Male	Female
PART I OFFENSES, TOTAL	1,076	1,391	2,380	87
Murder (total) .....	88	187	260	15
First Degree .....	(20)	(37)	(56)	(1)
Second Degree .....	(16)	(29)	(44)	(1)
Third Degree .....	(52)	(121)	(160)	(13)
Manslaughter (total) .	40	56	84	12
Voluntary .....	(20)	(38)	(51)	(7)
Involuntary .....	(20)	(18)	(33)	(5)
Forcible Rape .....	59	127	186	-
Robbery .....	237	499	719	17
Aggravated Assault ...	65	128	183	10
Burglary .....	422	265	682	5
Larceny-theft .....	149	125	246	28
Automobile Theft .....	16	4	20	-
PART II OFFENSES, TOTAL	508	331	756	83
Simple Assault .....	54	34	84	4
Frauds .....	30	14	37	7
Forgery .....	54	29	64	19
Sex Offenses .....	47	31	74	4
Narcotic Drug Laws ...	155	134	259	30
Weapons .....	16	36	50	2
Motor Vehicle Violation	27	8	34	1
Arson .....	37	10	46	1
Prison Breach .....	88	35	108	15
All Others .....	Not separated by race or sex			

TABLE N: CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS FOR CRIMINAL HOMICIDES RECEIVED BY THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION FROM 1960 TO 1977



1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977

TABLE O: CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS FOR CRIMINAL HOMICIDES  
RECEIVED BY THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION FROM 1960 TO 1977

Year	Murder			Manslaughter			
	Total	First Degree	Second Degree	Third Degree	Total	Voluntary	Involuntary
1960	57	26	31	-	36	33	3
1961	79	25	54	-	39	36	3
1962	87	26	61	-	34	31	3
1963	78	29	49	-	35	33	2
1964	69	15	54	-	43	38	5
1965	82	21	61	-	42	36	6
1966	64	12	52	-	37	33	4
1967	97	28	69	-	55	53	2
1968	84	23	61	-	65	61	4
1969	106	24	82	-	59	51	8
1970	194	50	144	-	104	86	18
1971	198	53	145	-	105	92	13
1972	227	55	172	-	130	107	23
1973	256	87	169	-	133	108	25
1974	298	86	212	-	117	98	19
1975	312	91	108	113	132	109	23
1976	312	61	55	196	132	117	15
1977	275	57	45	173	96	58	38

Third degree murder includes "unspecified" murders

TABLE P: AGE DISTRIBUTION OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED BY THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION IN 1977

Age Group	Percentage of Total (3579)
17 years and under	1.2% (42)
18 years	2.1% (75)
19 years	5.5% (196)
20 years	7.7% (275)
21 to 24 years	27.8% (994)
25 to 29 years	27.0% (967)
30 to 34 years	13.9% (497)
35 to 39 years	6.2% (221)
40 to 44 years	3.2% (113)
45 to 49 years	2.3% (83)
50 to 54 years	1.1% (38)
55 to 59 years	0.8% (30)
60 to 64 years	0.4% (13)
65 years and over	1.0% (34)
Unknown	0.0% (1)

Average Age - 27.7

BY RACE AND SEX

	Race		Sex	
	White	Non-White	Male	Female
Total	1,744	1,835	3,398	181
17 years and under ...	14	28	41	1
18 years .....	40	35	75	-
19 years .....	122	74	184	12
20 years .....	151	124	266	9
21 to 24 years .....	541	453	953	41
25 to 29 years .....	422	545	903	64
30 to 34 years .....	205	292	472	25
35 to 39 years .....	87	134	203	18
40 to 44 years .....	46	67	110	3
45 to 49 years .....	51	32	77	6
50 to 54 years .....	22	16	37	1
55 to 59 years .....	18	12	30	-
60 to 64 years .....	8	5	13	-
65 years and over .....	17	17	33	1
Unknown .....	-	1	1	-

PAROLE

In 1977 those paroled by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole increased for the third straight year, while those paroled by the court decreased for the third straight year. During 1977, 84.3% of the total conditional releases were Parole Board cases (first time paroles - 68.12%; reparaoles of violators - 16.17%; and after commutation of minimum - 16.17%)

The Board of Probation and Parole accounted for 94% of those individuals recommitted to the Bureau of Correction in 1977, with the court of record recommitting the remaining 6%. Of special interest is the fact that the number of technical violators recommitted has declined to the lowest level during the past eighteen years, while the number of convicted parole violators has increased in the past two years. 1977 also marks the fourth consecutive year in which the total number of parole violators recommitted to the Bureau of Correction has decreased.

TABLE Q: CONDITIONAL RELEASES ON PAROLE FROM THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION, 1960 TO 1977

<u>By the Board of Probation and Parole</u>							
Year	Total condi- tional releases	<u>First Paroles</u>			After commu- tation minimum sentence	Re- paroled	Court ordered paroles
		Total State paroles	Total first paroles	After original minimum sentence			
1960	2,199	1,481	1,302	1,237	65	179	718
1961	2,235	1,555	1,304	1,233	71	251	680
1962	2,227	1,579	1,335	1,307	28	244	648
1963	2,454	1,766	1,495	1,454	41	271	688
1964	2,289	1,670	1,414	1,386	28	256	619
1965	2,490	1,718	1,426	1,403	23	292	772
1966	2,231	1,555	1,320	1,304	16	235	676
1967	2,321	1,703	1,445	1,422	23	258	618
1968	2,004	1,561	1,322	1,272	50	239	443
1969	1,926	1,486	1,236	1,215	21	250	440
1970	2,412 <sup>a</sup>	1,903	1,524	1,497	27	379	509
1971	3,743 <sup>aa</sup>	2,978	2,370	2,309	61	608	765
1972	3,461 <sup>aaa</sup>	2,641	2,194	2,134	60	447	820
1973	3,400 <sup>aaa</sup>	2,627	2,178	2,145	33	449	773
1974	3,636 <sup>aaa</sup>	2,752	2,242	2,220	22	510	884
1975	3,482 <sup>aa</sup>	2,581	2,089	2,069	20	492	901
1976	3,661 <sup>aa</sup>	2,920	2,303	2,286	17	617	741
1977	3,827 <sup>a</sup>	3,226	2,607	2,595	12	619	601

<sup>a</sup>Includes paroles of residents while on out-resident status, out on authorized temporary absence and on furlough.

TABLE R: PAROLE VIOLATORS RECOMMITTED TO THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION  
1960 TO 1977

Year	Total Violators Recommitted	Board of Probation and Parole			Court of Record
		Total	Convicted	Technical	
1960	536	497	288	209	39
1961	597	549	338	211	48
1962	610	566	301	265	44
1963	591	549	307	242	42
1964	584	532	294	238	52
1965	573	534	277	257	39
1966	492	454	226	228	38
1967	496	469	236	233	27
1968	515	498	233	265	17
1969	503	493	198	295	10
1970	576	574	231	343	2
1971	488	481	235	346	7
1972	620	604	310	294	16
1973	678	651	385	266	27
1974	651	625	369	256	26
1975	634	610	341	269	24
1976	561	531	350	181	30
1977	518	487	358	129	31



TIME SERVED

Excluding lifers, the average time served for all unconditional and conditional discharges from the Bureau of Correction during 1976 was 2.96 years or 35.5 months. The average minimum sentence and average maximum sentence for these discharges were 1.94 (23.3 months) and 5.77 (69.2 months) years respectively. These data show that all discharges in 1976 served only 51.3% of their maximum.

An analysis of conditional discharges (paroles) during 1977 is presented in Table S below. Males paroled by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole served an average of 4.85 years or 58.2 months. Females paroled by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole served 1.91 years or 22.9 months. The average time served for those who were paroled by the Court of Record (County) was 1.21 years (14.5 months) for males and 2.63 years (31.6 months) for females.

TABLE S: AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE, AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE, AND AVERAGE TIME SERVED OF CONDITIONAL DISCHARGES FROM THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1977, BY RACE AND BY SEX

(Averages are in years and do not include lifers)

Type of conditional Discharge	Males			Females		
	Average minimum sentence	Average maximum sentence	Average time served	Average minimum sentence	Average maximum sentence	Average time served
Total.....	2.21	4.46	3.03	0.85	3.04	2.27
Paroled by Penna. Bd. of Probation and Parole <sup>1</sup> .....	3.68	7.15	4.85	1.26	4.76	1.91
White.....	2.18	6.82	3.67	1.23	4.12	1.82
Non-White.....	5.18	7.48	6.03	1.28	5.39	2.00
Paroled by Court of Record.....	0.73	1.77	1.21	0.44	1.32	2.63
White.....	0.69	1.70	1.10	0.43	1.27	4.73
Non-White.....	0.77	1.83	1.32	0.46	1.38	0.52

<sup>1</sup>These are first releases only.

TABLE T: TYPES OF POPULATION MOVEMENTS IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION, 1976 and 1977

Type of population movements	1976	1977	Change, 1976-77	
			Amount	Percent
Total population, January 1 .....	6,853	7,032	179	2.6
Total population, December 31 .....	7,040	7,096	56	0.8
<hr/>				
ADMISSIONS .....	22,420	21,778	642	-2.7
Court commitments .....	3,618	3,548	-70	-1.9
Parole violators, total .....	814	754	-60	-7.4
By Parole Board .....	784	723	-61	-7.8
Technical .....	(181)	(129)	-52	-28.7
Convicted .....	(350)	(358)	8	2.3
Pending .....	(253)	(236)	-17	-6.7
By Court (county).....	30	31	1	3.3
Escapees returned .....	170	138	-32	-18.8
Transfers received, total .....	6,203	6,094	-109	-1.8
Intrasystem transfers .....	5,275	5,592	317	6.0
Intersystem transfers .....	633	306	-327	-51.7
From county prisons .....	(282)	(276)	-6	-2.1
From Fairview State Hospital .....	(45)	(27)	-18	-40.0
Other intersystem transfers .....	(306)	(3)	-303	-99.0
Temporary's in transit .....	295	196	-99	-33.6
Authorized temporary absences .....	5,348	5,925	577	10.8
Return from furlough .....	4,069	4,743	674	16.6
Detentioners received .....	315	295	-20	-6.4
Miscellaneous admissions .....	1,883	281	-1,602	-85.1
<hr/>				
DISCHARGES .....	22,233	21,642	-591	-2.7
Unconditional discharges, total .....	250	263	13	5.2
Expiration of maximum sentence .....	211	200	-11	-5.5
By court order .....	39	63	24	61.5
Conditional discharges, total .....	3,552	3,827	275	7.7
Paroled by Pa. Bd. of Probation & Parole .....	2,852	3,226	374	13.1
After expiration of minimum sentence ..	(2,220)	(2,595)	375	16.9
After commutation of minimum sentence ..	(14)	(12)	-2	-14.2
Reparoled .....	(618)	(619)	1	0.2
Parole by Court (county) .....	700	601	-99	-14.1
Deaths .....	9	11	2	22.2
Escapes, total .....	124	103	-21	-16.9
Transferred, total .....	5,683	5,887	204	3.6
Intrasystem transfers .....	5,275	5,594	319	6.1
Intersystem transfers .....	408	96	-312	-76.5
To county prisons .....	(54)	(23)	-31	-57.4
To Fairview State Hospital .....	(28)	(37)	9	32.1
Other mental hospitals .....	(30)	(33)	3	10.0
Other intersystem transfers .....	(296)	(3)	-293	-99.0
Temporary's in transit .....	-	197	197	100.0
Authorized temporary absences .....	5,624	6,162	538	9.6
Released on furlough .....	4,317	4,780	463	10.7
Detentioners .....	274	277	3	1.1
Miscellaneous .....	2,400	332	-2,068	-86.2

TABLE U: POPULATIONS IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION ON DECEMBER 31, 1976 and 1977,  
BY COMMITTING COUNTY, BY RACE AND BY SEX

Committing County	1976					1977				
	Total	Non-		Male	Female	Total	Non-		Male	Female
		White	White				White	White		
Total inmates ...	7,039	3,082	3,957	6,820	219	7,095	3,118	3,977	6,855	240
Adams.....	32	29	3	32	-	38	32	6	38	-
Allegheny.....	1,026	343	683	1,001	25	1,041	350	691	995	46
Armstrong.....	27	26	1	27	-	26	26	-	26	-
Beaver.....	97	62	35	91	6	87	50	37	86	1
Bedford.....	13	12	1	13	-	11	11	-	11	-
Berks.....	195	129	66	184	11	156	113	43	149	7
Blair.....	94	88	6	87	7	78	75	3	71	7
Bradford.....	8	8	-	8	-	10	9	1	10	-
Bucks.....	100	68	32	96	4	94	61	33	92	2
Butler.....	71	68	3	70	1	98	96	2	97	1
Cambria.....	53	37	16	53	-	42	31	11	42	-
Cameron.....	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon.....	13	13	-	12	1	13	13	-	13	-
Centre.....	60	49	11	57	3	55	49	6	54	1
Chester.....	99	41	58	97	2	89	42	47	86	3
Clarion.....	7	7	-	7	-	7	7	-	7	-
Clearfield.....	25	25	-	25	-	25	25	-	24	1
Clinton.....	20	20	-	20	-	33	33	-	32	1
Columbia.....	33	32	1	29	4	34	33	1	33	1
Crawford.....	86	75	11	80	6	99	88	11	95	4
Cumberland.....	90	72	18	87	3	80	65	15	75	5
Dauphin.....	390	117	273	372	18	413	133	280	390	23
Delaware.....	170	71	99	162	8	167	69	98	159	8
Elk.....	5	5	-	5	-	7	7	-	7	-
Erie.....	142	82	60	137	5	168	91	77	160	8
Fayette.....	87	61	26	86	1	88	64	24	87	1
Forest.....	4	4	-	4	-	4	4	-	4	-
Franklin.....	47	41	6	46	1	42	41	1	41	1
Fulton.....	6	6	-	4	2	3	3	-	3	-
Greene.....	32	30	2	32	-	35	35	0	35	-
Huntingdon.....	23	20	3	23	-	31	27	4	31	-
Indiana.....	23	22	1	22	1	26	23	3	25	1
Jefferson.....	7	7	-	7	-	13	13	-	13	-
Juniata.....	11	11	-	10	1	9	9	-	9	-
Lackawanna.....	50	39	11	48	2	39	32	7	39	-
Lancaster.....	142	78	64	139	3	127	72	55	120	7
Lawrence.....	44	35	9	39	5	44	36	8	42	2
Lebanon.....	39	35	4	37	2	43	41	2	41	2
Lehigh.....	107	65	42	94	13	125	79	46	116	9
Luzerne.....	67	59	3	66	1	62	46	16	61	1
Lycoming.....	81	63	18	68	13	73	51	22	60	13
McKean.....	11	11	-	11	-	15	15	-	15	-
Mercer.....	77	61	16	77	-	111	76	35	108	3
Mifflin.....	34	34	-	34	-	31	30	1	31	-
Monroe.....	26	24	2	25	1	27	22	5	27	-
Montgomery.....	354	186	168	340	14	334	164	170	320	14
Montour.....	8	8	-	8	-	8	8	-	8	-
Northampton.....	56	33	23	55	1	54	33	21	54	-
Northumberland.....	34	31	3	32	2	30	28	2	29	1
Perry.....	9	9	-	7	2	13	13	-	13	-
Philadelphia.....	2,263	208	2,055	2,225	38	2,298	215	2,083	2,252	46
Pike.....	6	6	-	6	-	7	7	-	7	-
Potter.....	8	8	-	8	-	5	5	-	5	-
Schuylkill.....	25	22	3	25	-	25	22	3	25	-
Snyder.....	9	9	-	9	-	5	5	-	5	-
Somerset.....	24	23	1	24	-	21	21	-	20	1
Sullivan.....	6	6	-	6	-	2	2	-	2	-
Susquehanna.....	11	11	-	11	-	7	7	-	7	-
Tioga.....	25	24	1	24	1	25	25	-	23	2
Union.....	9	9	-	9	-	5	5	-	5	-
Venango.....	19	19	-	19	-	22	22	-	21	1
Warren.....	36	36	-	35	-	41	41	-	40	1
Washington.....	81	53	28	80	1	71	50	21	70	1
Wayne.....	5	5	-	4	1	7	7	-	6	1
Westmoreland.....	77	56	21	76	1	63	48	15	60	3
Wyoming.....	14	14	-	13	1	11	11	-	11	-
York.....	160	103	57	156	4	206	140	66	198	8
Others.....	24	16	8	22	2	16	11	5	14	2

TABLE V: ADULT COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1976 AND 1977, BY COMMITTING COUNTY, BY RACE AND SEX

Committing County	1976					1977				
	Total	White	Non-White	Male	Female	Total	White	Non-White	Male	Female
Total.....	3,615	1,834	1,781	3,416	199	3,569	1,744	1,837	3,388	181
Adams.....	19	17	2	19	-	14	12	2	14	-
Allegheny.....	695	271	424	668	27	753	288	465	705	48
Armstrong.....	27	26	1	27	-	22	21	1	22	-
Beaver.....	56	36	20	52	4	58	33	25	58	-
Bedford.....	7	6	1	7	-	4	4	-	4	-
Berks.....	93	54	39	81	12	49	33	16	41	8
Blair.....	57	54	3	51	6	32	30	2	32	-
Bradford.....	4	4	-	4	-	3	3	-	3	-
Bucks.....	41	27	14	39	2	29	17	12	28	1
Butler.....	53	48	5	52	1	68	68	0	67	1
Cambria.....	23	16	7	23	-	17	16	1	17	-
Cameron.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon.....	8	8	-	7	-	7	7	-	7	-
Centre.....	33	24	9	32	1	31	29	2	31	-
Chester.....	35	14	21	34	1	31	16	15	31	-
Clarion.....	6	6	-	6	-	5	5	-	4	1
Clearfield.....	9	9	-	9	-	11	11	-	8	3
Clinton.....	10	10	-	9	-	24	24	0	23	1
Columbia.....	27	26	1	18	9	16	16	-	16	0
Crawford.....	55	50	5	52	3	62	56	6	61	1
Cumberland.....	47	37	10	45	2	46	38	8	43	3
Dauphin.....	163	63	100	146	17	163	64	99	152	11
Delaware.....	62	29	33	59	3	56	21	35	53	3
Elk.....	1	1	-	1	-	5	5	-	5	-
Erie.....	56	29	27	53	3	85	40	45	80	5
Fayette.....	88	65	23	85	3	61	52	9	60	1
Forest.....	3	3	-	3	-	0	0	-	-	-
Franklin.....	24	19	5	24	-	22	20	2	22	-
Fulton.....	7	7	-	6	1	2	2	-	2	-
Greene.....	65	63	2	64	1	39	39	-	39	-
Huntingdon.....	18	16	2	18	1	16	14	2	16	-
Indiana.....	7	6	1	7	-	19	17	2	19	-
Jefferson.....	3	3	-	2	1	9	9	-	9	-
Juniata.....	4	4	-	4	-	9	9	-	9	-
Lackawanna.....	20	17	3	19	1	13	11	2	13	-
Lancaster.....	44	27	17	43	1	70	47	23	67	3
Lawrence.....	31	27	4	27	4	18	14	4	18	-
Lebanon.....	9	6	3	8	1	12	12	-	10	2
Lehigh.....	36	23	13	29	7	59	34	25	47	12
Luzerne.....	31	29	2	29	2	31	16	15	30	1
Lycoming.....	71	52	19	46	25	62	43	19	40	22
McKean.....	7	7	-	7	-	6	6	-	6	-
Mercer.....	44	35	9	43	1	72	48	24	68	4
Mifflin.....	18	18	-	18	-	19	18	1	19	-
Monroe.....	12	10	2	12	-	8	6	2	8	-
Montgomery.....	201	102	99	187	14	143	62	81	135	8
Montour.....	7	7	-	7	-	2	2	-	2	-
Northampton.....	28	16	12	26	2	13	11	2	13	-
Northumberland.....	21	19	2	19	2	9	9	-	9	-
Perry.....	4	4	-	4	-	9	9	-	9	-
Philadelphia.....	360	34	776	832	28	945	113	832	916	29
Pike.....	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter.....	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill.....	11	9	2	10	1	8	8	-	8	-
Snyder.....	5	5	-	5	-	3	3	-	3	-
Somerset.....	13	12	1	13	-	17	17	-	16	1
Sullivan.....	3	3	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	-
Susquehanna.....	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	2	-
Tioga.....	13	12	1	13	-	14	14	-	13	1
Union.....	5	5	-	5	-	3	3	-	3	-
Venango.....	13	13	-	13	-	15	15	-	15	-
Warren.....	23	23	-	22	1	24	24	-	24	-
Washington.....	48	40	8	43	-	45	33	12	45	-
Wayne.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-
Westmoreland.....	96	74	22	95	1	75	63	12	71	4
Wyoming.....	5	5	-	5	-	5	5	-	5	-
York.....	93	66	27	90	3	91	61	30	85	6
Federals.....	26	22	4	20	6	16	12	4	12	-

TABLE W: PART I OFFENSES OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1977, BY COMMITTING COUNTIES

CRIMINAL HOMICIDE						
Committing County	Total Part I offenses	First degree murder	Second degree murder	Third degree murder	Man-slaughter	Forcible rape
Total received..	2,467	57	45	173	96	186
Percent of total	71.5	1.6	1.3	5.0	2.8	5.4
Adams.....	11	-	-	2	1	-
Allegheny.....	478	4	2	17	24	30
Armstrong.....	16	-	-	-	-	1
Beaver.....	36	-	-	1	1	4
Bedford.....	3	-	-	-	1	-
Berks.....	27	-	-	2	1	-
Blair.....	18	-	-	1	1	-
Bradford.....	3	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks.....	20	-	1	3	-	1
Butler.....	40	-	1	-	1	2
Cambria.....	8	1	-	1	-	1
Cameron.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon.....	3	-	-	-	-	-
Centre.....	11	-	-	-	-	1
Chester.....	24	4	-	4	2	-
Clarion.....	3	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield.....	5	-	-	-	2	-
Clinton.....	13	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia.....	9	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford.....	35	-	-	1	1	3
Cumberland.....	29	-	-	1	-	2
Dauphin.....	112	-	2	2	2	14
Delaware.....	39	2	1	5	-	4
Elk.....	3	-	-	-	-	-
Erie.....	55	3	1	5	3	2
Fayette.....	44	1	-	2	-	6
Forest.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin.....	9	1	-	1	-	-
Fulton.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Greene.....	24	-	-	1	1	1
Huntingdon.....	5	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana.....	13	1	-	-	-	1
Jefferson.....	7	-	-	-	-	1
Juniata.....	6	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna.....	9	-	-	-	-	1
Lancaster.....	45	2	-	-	1	2
Lawrence.....	11	-	1	1	2	-
Lebanon.....	9	1	-	-	-	-
Lehigh.....	29	1	-	-	-	-
Luzerne.....	16	-	1	1	1	-
Lycoming.....	25	-	-	2	-	1
McKean.....	6	-	-	2	1	-
Mercer.....	48	-	-	2	2	5
Mifflin.....	11	-	-	1	1	-
Monroe.....	6	-	-	1	-	-
Montgomery.....	99	1	1	2	2	7
Montour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton.....	10	-	-	2	-	1
Northumberland.....	8	-	-	-	-	1
Perry.....	4	1	-	-	-	1
Philadelphia....	828	31	28	103	36	89
Pike.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill.....	6	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset.....	13	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga.....	5	-	-	-	-	-
Union.....	3	-	2	-	-	-
Venango.....	8	-	-	-	-	-
Warren.....	10	-	-	2	-	-
Washington.....	33	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne.....	2	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland....	45	-	-	3	5	1
Wyoming.....	3	-	-	-	-	-
York.....	59	4	-	3	1	4
Federals.....	2	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE W: PART I OFFENSES OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE  
Continued BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1977, BY COMMITTING COUNTIES

Committing County	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny theft	Auto theft
Total received..	736	193	687	274	20
Percent of total	21.3	5.6	19.9	7.9	0.6
Adams.....	1	3	3	1	-
Allegheny.....	150	48	133	69	1
Armstrong.....	2	1	9	2	1
Beaver.....	13	1	7	9	-
Bedford.....	1	3	-	1	-
Berks.....	5	3	10	6	-
Blair.....	5	1	4	4	-
Bradford.....	1	-	-	1	-
Bucks.....	5	1	5	5	-
Butler.....	10	-	17	9	1
Cambria.....	3	-	1	1	-
Cameron.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon.....	2	-	1	-	-
Centre.....	5	-	4	1	-
Chester.....	9	-	4	1	-
Clarion.....	2	-	-	1	-
Clearfield.....	1	-	1	1	-
Clinton.....	-	1	7	-	5
Columbia.....	-	1	4	4	-
Crawford.....	4	3	15	8	-
Cumberland.....	10	-	14	2	-
Dauphin.....	43	8	33	8	-
Delaware.....	18	3	3	2	1
Elk.....	-	1	2	-	-
Erie.....	14	3	16	8	-
Fayette.....	8	4	18	5	-
Forest.....	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin.....	1	4	1	-	-
Fulton.....	-	-	1	-	-
Greene.....	3	-	12	6	-
Huntingdon.....	1	-	3	1	-
Indiana.....	2	-	5	4	-
Jefferson.....	2	-	3	1	-
Juniata.....	-	-	4	2	-
Lackawanna.....	-	3	3	2	-
Lancaster.....	18	2	14	5	-
Lawrence.....	-	1	6	1	-
Lebanon.....	1	1	5	1	-
Lehigh.....	9	2	12	4	-
Luzerne.....	1	4	4	2	-
Lycoming.....	3	1	16	2	-
McKean.....	-	-	3	-	-
Mercer.....	8	1	22	7	1
Mifflin.....	3	-	5	2	-
Monroe.....	3	1	1	-	-
Montgomery.....	20	5	48	13	-
Montour.....	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton.....	2	1	1	3	-
Northumberland..	1	-	2	4	-
Perry.....	-	-	-	2	-
Philadelphia....	295	70	137	36	3
Pike.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potter.....	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill.....	4	1	1	-	-
Snyder.....	-	-	1	-	-
Somerset.....	4	-	3	4	2
Sullivan.....	-	-	-	1	-
Susquehanna.....	-	-	1	-	-
Tioga.....	-	-	3	1	-
Union.....	-	1	1	-	-
Venango.....	2	2	2	2	-
Warren.....	-	-	2	5	1
Washington.....	8	4	15	2	0
Wayne.....	-	-	1	-	1
Westmoreland....	15	3	11	6	1
Wyoming.....	1	-	-	2	-
York.....	16	4	22	5	-
Federals.....	-	-	-	1	1

TABLE X: PART II OFFENSES OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE BUREAU DURING 1977, BY COMMITTING COUNTY

Committing County	Total Part II Offenses	Simple Assault	Frauds	Forgery	Sex Offenses	Narcotic Drug Laws	Weapons
Total Received	1,117	88	44	83	103	289	52
Percent of total	28.5	2.6	1.3	2.4	3.0	8.4	1.5
Adams.....	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
Allegheny.....	274	21	10	14	25	91	23
Armstrong.....	6	-	-	1	-	2	-
Beaver.....	22	1	-	-	1	8	2
Bedford.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Berks.....	22	2	2	2	6	3	2
Blair.....	14	2	-	2	3	4	-
Bradford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks.....	9	-	-	-	-	3	-
Butler.....	28	1	1	3	1	8	1
Cambria.....	9	-	-	1	2	1	-
Cameron.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon.....	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Centre.....	20	2	-	3	-	-	-
Chester.....	7	-	-	2	1	1	-
Clarion.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Clearfield.....	6	-	1	2	1	-	-
Clinton.....	11	1	-	3	-	1	-
Columbia.....	7	3	-	1	-	1	1
Crawford.....	27	1	1	4	7	10	-
Cumberland.....	17	3	-	3	-	4	-
Dauphin.....	51	1	3	3	6	27	1
Delaware.....	16	2	-	1	1	3	2
Elk.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie.....	30	2	2	2	7	9	-
Fayette.....	17	1	2	1	2	7	1
Forest.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin.....	13	2	-	2	1	3	-
Fulton.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Greene.....	15	1	-	-	-	1	-
Huntingdon.....	11	1	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana.....	6	1	-	1	1	1	1
Jefferson.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Juniata.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna.....	4	-	-	-	-	3	-
Lancaster.....	25	1	-	4	1	12	-
Lawrence.....	7	1	-	2	2	-	-
Lebanon.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
Lehigh.....	30	2	-	3	2	14	-
Luzerne.....	15	-	1	1	-	4	1
Lycoming.....	37	4	1	3	-	13	-
McKean.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer.....	24	2	1	3	3	6	-
Mifflin.....	8	-	-	2	1	-	1
Monroe.....	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Montgomery.....	44	4	1	4	3	12	1
Montour.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
Northumberland..	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Perry.....	5	-	-	-	-	2	-
Philadelphia....	117	7	4	4	21	16	8
Pike.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Snyder.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset.....	4	1	1	-	1	-	-
Sullivan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga.....	9	-	-	2	-	1	-
Union.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango.....	7	4	-	-	-	1	-
Warren.....	14	-	1	-	2	10	-
Washington.....	12	1	1	1	2	-	1
Wayne.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland....	30	2	4	1	1	10	3
Wyoming.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
York.....	32	4	4	1	1	11	2
Federals.....	5	-	1	-	1	1	1

TABLE K CONTINUED: PART II OFFENSES OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1977, BY COMMITTING COUNTY

Committing County	Motor Vehicle laws	Arson	Prison Breach	Stolen Property	Blackmail and Extortion	Kid-napping	All others
Total received	35	47	123	93	6	21	128
Percent of total	1.0	1.4	3.6	2.7	0.2	0.6	3.7
Adams.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny.....	9	4	14	27	2	6	55
Armstrong.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Beaver.....	1	1	-	4	-	-	4
Bedford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks.....	2	1	2	-	-	1	3
Blair.....	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Bradford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks.....	-	1	3	1	-	-	1
Butler.....	4	-	1	7	-	-	1
Cambria.....	-	-	2	1	-	-	2
Cameron.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Centre.....	-	-	12	1	-	2	-
Chester.....	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Clarion.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield.....	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Clinton.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	4
Columbia.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Crawford.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland.....	-	-	4	-	-	-	3
Dauphin.....	1	2	-	3	-	-	4
Delaware.....	-	4	-	2	-	-	1
Elk.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Erie.....	-	2	1	4	-	-	1
Fayette.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
Forest.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin.....	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Fulton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Greene.....	7	1	3	2	-	-	-
Huntingdon.....	2	2	5	1	-	-	-
Indians.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Jefferson.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Lackawanna.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lancaster.....	3	1	2	-	-	1	-
Lawrence.....	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Lebanon.....	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lehigh.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Luzerne.....	-	-	4	-	-	-	4
Lycoming.....	-	-	17	3	1	-	4
McKean.....	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Mercer.....	-	1	1	4	-	-	3
Mifflin.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Monroe.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery.....	1	-	13	3	-	-	2
Montour.....	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Northampton.....	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Northumberland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry.....	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Philadelphia....	1	11	3	12	4	3	23
Pike.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Snyder.....	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Somerset.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tioga.....	3	-	1	1	-	-	1
Union.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Warren.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Wayne.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Westmoreland....	2	-	2	-	-	3	2
Wyoming.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
York.....	2	1	2	3	-	-	1
Federals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	13



TABLE Y: AGE DISTRIBUTION OF CRIMINAL COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1977, BY COMMITTING COUNTY

Committing County	Total	17 and under	18 to 20	21 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 and over	Average age
Total received	3581	43	548	1034	1004	497	221	113	83	38	28.0
Percent of total	100.00	1.2	15.3	28.8	28.0	13.9	6.2	3.2	2.3	1.1	-
Adams.....	14	-	3	6	4	-	-	-	1	1	25.1
Allgheny.....	753	5	105	204	233	102	46	46	8	4	27.3
Armstrong.....	22	-	4	12	2	3	-	1	-	-	24.8
Beaver.....	58	-	12	18	11	13	1	1	1	1	26.4
Bedford.....	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	34.0
Berks.....	49	-	3	15	10	11	3	4	-	3	29.5
Blair.....	32	-	2	15	8	1	3	1	1	1	28.3
Bradford.....	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	30.7
Bucks.....	29	-	1	9	10	3	2	4	2	3	28.4
Butler.....	68	1	20	25	14	4	3	-	1	-	23.9
Cambria.....	17	-	2	8	2	2	2	-	-	1	28.5
Cameron.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0.0
Carbon.....	7	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	33.1
Centre.....	31	-	3	7	12	7	2	-	-	-	27.0
Chester.....	31	-	4	8	10	2	2	3	-	2	30.0
Clarion.....	5	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	25.0
Clearfield.....	11	-	1	4	1	2	1	2	-	-	26.4
Clinton.....	24	1	7	9	1	4	-	2	-	-	25.0
Columbia.....	16	-	4	6	2	3	2	1	-	-	26.1
Crawford.....	62	-	11	16	15	9	3	4	3	1	28.5
Cumberland.....	46	-	14	18	6	2	-	2	2	2	26.7
Dauphin.....	163	3	37	48	38	16	7	3	4	2	26.6
Delaware.....	56	2	7	13	19	7	1	5	1	1	28.1
Elk.....	5	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	29.8
Erie.....	85	-	20	18	22	10	3	4	2	1	27.5
Fayette.....	61	1	15	18	18	1	3	4	1	-	25.9
Forest.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Franklin.....	22	-	1	6	4	5	1	1	3	1	32.4
Fulton.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	25.0
Greene.....	39	-	8	9	10	7	1	2	1	1	28.1
Huntingdon.....	16	-	1	4	4	4	1	1	2	-	29.3
Indiana.....	19	-	2	-	10	3	1	2	1	-	25.8
Jefferson.....	9	-	2	4	2	-	1	-	-	9	24.3
Juniata.....	9	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	24.7
Lackawanna.....	13	-	3	-	2	1	2	1	2	2	35.8
Lancaster.....	70	1	9	26	15	9	2	3	3	2	27.5
Lawrence.....	18	-	3	5	4	1	1	2	-	2	31.6
Lebanon.....	12	-	5	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	25.1
Lehigh.....	59	-	8	14	24	8	1	1	1	2	27.8
Luzerne.....	31	-	3	2	8	8	4	1	3	2	33.1
Lycoming.....	62	-	14	9	20	13	3	-	-	3	27.0
McKean.....	6	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	22.0
Mercer.....	72	2	15	25	12	9	4	5	4	1	26.4
Mifflin.....	19	1	-	8	3	2	2	1	1	1	29.7
Monroe.....	8	-	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	30.0
Montgomery.....	143	1	19	35	53	15	9	5	5	1	27.4
Montour.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.5
Northampton.....	13	-	1	4	3	-	2	2	-	1	33.9
Northumberland..	9	-	2	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	23.6
Perry.....	9	-	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	25.4
Philadelphia....	945	19	102	256	252	163	68	30	25	20	28.0
Pike.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Potter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Schuylkill.....	8	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	38.0
Snyder.....	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	24.3
Somerset.....	17	-	2	2	5	3	4	1	-	-	30.2
Sullivan.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.0
Susquehanna.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	26.0
Tioga.....	14	3	3	1	6	1	-	1	-	-	20.8
Union.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0
Venango.....	15	-	-	5	4	1	2	-	1	-	27.6
Warren.....	24	-	-	6	3	1	3	2	2	-	27.9
Washington.....	45	-	9	15	13	4	2	1	1	-	25.7
Wayne.....	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	31.0
Westmoreland....	75	-	16	23	17	3	7	1	2	1	26.9
Wyoming.....	5	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	25.2
York.....	91	-	14	21	27	16	9	3	-	1	27.3
Federals.....	16	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	5	-	47.4

TABLE 2: UNCONDITIONAL AND CONDITIONAL DISCHARGES FROM THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1977, BY METHOD AND BY COMMITTING COUNTY

Committing County	Unconditional discharges				Conditional Discharges Paroled by Pa. Bd. of Probation & Parole					
	Total discharges	Total unconditional	Expiration maximum sentence	Court's order	Total conditional	Total	First parole	Re-parole	County parole	Death
Total received	4459	284	205	65	4175	3846	2576	620	636	14
Percent of total	100.0	6.4	4.6	1.5	93.6	86.3	57.8	13.9	14.3	0.3
Adams.....	13	-	-	-	13	13	11	2	-	-
Allegheny.....	794	43	33	9	751	746	333	46	366	1
Armstrong.....	26	2	1	1	24	22	6	1	15	-
Beaver.....	70	3	3	-	67	63	56	2	5	-
Bedford.....	5	1	1	-	4	3	2	-	1	-
Berks.....	113	5	5	-	108	103	82	21	-	-
Blair.....	46	3	3	-	43	40	37	2	1	-
Bradford.....	5	-	-	-	5	5	3	1	1	-
Bucks.....	73	3	2	1	70	67	50	13	4	-
Butler.....	47	3	3	-	44	41	17	3	21	-
Cambria.....	34	2	-	-	31	28	24	1	3	1
Cameron.....	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
Carbon.....	12	1	1	-	11	10	9	1	-	-
Centre.....	39	2	2	-	37	35	31	3	1	-
Chester.....	44	2	1	1	42	40	32	7	1	-
Clarion.....	6	-	-	-	6	6	4	-	2	-
Clearfield.....	8	-	-	-	8	3	6	-	2	-
Clinton.....	18	-	-	-	18	14	4	-	-	-
Columbia.....	17	-	-	-	17	17	17	-	-	-
Crawford.....	63	5	4	1	58	53	49	3	1	-
Cumberland.....	67	3	3	-	64	61	43	11	6	-
Dauphin.....	212	17	16	-	195	178	124	33	21	1
Delaware.....	79	7	5	2	72	47	14	4	-	-
Elk.....	4	-	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	-
Erie.....	83	8	7	1	75	67	57	7	2	-
Fayette.....	63	2	1	1	61	59	26	4	29	-
Forest.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin.....	37	3	2	1	34	31	25	2	4	-
Fulton.....	10	2	1	-	8	6	5	1	-	1
Greene.....	44	1	1	-	43	42	16	5	21	-
Huntingdon.....	20	3	3	-	17	14	12	1	1	-
Indiana.....	18	2	-	2	16	14	10	3	1	-
Jefferson.....	4	-	-	-	4	4	3	-	1	-
Juniata.....	10	-	-	-	10	10	10	-	-	-
Lackawanna.....	28	2	2	-	26	24	15	6	3	-
Lancaster.....	108	7	7	-	101	94	79	12	3	-
Lawrence.....	20	2	2	-	18	16	15	1	-	-
Lebanon.....	12	1	1	-	11	10	9	1	-	-
Lehigh.....	85	7	6	1	78	71	52	7	11	-
Luzerne.....	53	3	3	-	50	47	30	10	7	-
Lycoming.....	72	3	3	-	69	66	49	5	12	-
McKean.....	5	1	1	-	4	3	3	-	-	-
Mercer.....	43	-	-	-	43	43	49	3	1	-
Mifflin.....	26	1	1	-	25	24	19	4	1	-
Monroe.....	12	2	2	-	10	8	7	1	-	-
Montgomery.....	257	20	11	9	237	217	167	37	13	-
Montour.....	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Northampton.....	22	1	1	-	21	20	16	4	-	-
Northumberland.....	20	1	1	-	19	18	13	4	-	-
Perry.....	6	-	-	-	6	6	6	-	-	-
Philadelphia....	1127	80	46	25	1047	1047	730	309	3	-
Pike.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter.....	5	1	1	-	4	3	3	-	-	-
Schuylkill.....	10	-	-	-	10	9	1	-	-	-
Snyder.....	7	-	-	-	7	7	5	2	-	-
Somerset.....	22	1	1	-	21	20	13	2	-	-
Sullivan.....	5	-	-	-	5	4	-	1	-	-
Susquehanna.....	6	-	-	-	6	6	2	4	-	-
Tioga.....	20	1	-	-	19	18	14	2	2	-
Union.....	8	1	1	-	7	6	6	-	-	-
Vanango.....	13	-	-	-	13	13	62	1	-	-
Warren.....	16	1	1	-	17	16	14	2	-	-
Washington.....	50	7	5	2	43	36	26	2	6	-
Wayne.....	3	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-
Westmoreland....	86	9	4	5	77	68	15	2	51	-
Wyoming.....	6	-	-	-	6	6	3	-	-	-
York.....	72	7	7	-	65	58	49	7	21	-
Federals.....	18	1	1	-	17	16	16	-	-	-

TABLE AA: AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE, AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE, AND AVERAGE TIME SERVED OF DISCHARGES FROM THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION DURING 1976 AND 1977, BY COMMITTING COUNTY (average are in years and do not include lifers)

Committing County	1976			1977		
	Ave. min. sent.	Ave. max. sent.	Ave. time served	Ave. min. sent.	Ave. max. sent.	Ave. time served
Total	1.92	5.63	3.08	1.94	5.77	2.96
Adams.....	2.62	5.76	2.19	1.96	4.80	1.74
Allegheny.....	1.77	4.40	3.59	1.61	4.00	2.37
Armstrong.....	1.27	4.18	1.31	1.00	2.95	1.09
Beaver.....	1.55	4.80	3.47	7.75	4.97	1.89
Bedford.....	1.33	4.00	1.22	1.53	4.50	2.08
Berks.....	1.77	5.57	1.80	1.47	5.60	1.59
Blair.....	1.55	5.19	1.67	1.52	4.54	1.63
Bradford.....	1.59	5.40	1.21	1.42	5.38	1.19
Bucks.....	1.96	6.62	1.94	1.65	5.03	2.80
Butler.....	1.20	2.84	1.21	1.28	3.05	1.45
Cambria.....	2.23	6.14	2.21	1.90	6.76	2.19
Cameron.....	-	1.00	0.58	1.74	3.74	1.89
Carbon.....	1.20	3.50	1.77	1.12	3.09	1.30
Centre.....	2.04	4.54	2.06	1.49	4.07	1.52
Chester.....	2.76	7.57	2.60	2.77	6.94	2.71
Clairon.....	1.49	3.57	1.80	1.15	4.06	1.65
Clearfield.....	1.99	4.29	1.19	1.24	6.35	2.26
Clinton.....	1.13	4.40	1.53	0.98	4.27	1.01
Columbia.....	1.23	3.15	1.21	1.52	4.11	1.65
Crawford.....	1.33	3.89	2.69	1.62	4.36	4.49
Cumberland.....	1.82	4.77	1.81	1.64	5.36	4.05
Dauphin.....	1.70	5.08	2.08	1.73	5.65	2.06
Delaware.....	2.65	6.81	3.97	3.09	7.69	3.88
Elk.....	4.25	3.66	4.25	3.15	6.31	3.67
Erie.....	2.71	6.65	2.83	3.50	7.76	2.86
Fayette.....	1.86	4.11	1.65	1.76	3.87	4.00
Forest.....	1.00	2.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00
Franklin.....	1.52	4.34	1.38	1.94	4.92	4.01
Fulton.....	1.09	4.56	1.08	1.07	4.07	10.90
Greene.....	0.91	3.95	1.07	1.38	4.97	5.04
Huntingdon.....	1.15	3.69	1.29	1.18	3.19	1.43
Indiana.....	1.04	2.91	1.03	2.18	6.60	1.73
Jefferson.....	1.12	3.16	1.60	1.24	3.48	1.27
Juniata.....	1.36	5.25	1.93	1.41	4.90	1.51
Lackawanna.....	2.30	4.87	4.69	3.55	6.11	2.48
Lancaster.....	2.06	4.30	2.04	2.42	5.34	2.28
Lawrence.....	1.64	4.29	5.44	2.12	4.67	2.44
Lebanon.....	2.52	6.54	2.48	2.96	7.18	3.10
Lehigh.....	2.20	5.55	3.77	1.83	4.94	1.94
Luzerne.....	1.59	4.38	3.22	1.26	4.76	1.51
Lycoming.....	1.12	4.12	1.23	1.03	3.97	2.25
McKean.....	4.12	8.50	2.56	2.33	3.75	2.00
Mercer.....	1.64	4.87	1.59	1.75	4.72	3.46
Mifflin.....	1.35	3.10	1.64	1.63	4.43	1.61
Monroe.....	2.18	4.75	2.57	2.05	3.90	1.74
Montgomery.....	1.49	5.11	2.00	1.53	5.29	2.18
Montour.....	-	-	-	2.00	4.00	2.00
Northampton.....	2.14	4.71	2.10	1.82	4.76	1.87
Northumberland.....	1.78	4.14	1.58	1.74	4.68	1.74
Perry.....	1.38	3.77	1.73	1.89	5.00	1.80
Philadelphia...	2.29	8.11	3.55	2.44	8.36	3.89
Pike.....	1.99	7.33	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pottar.....	1.33	2.66	1.16	1.50	4.00	1.54
Schuylkill.....	2.24	4.50	3.80	2.29	5.10	2.23
Snyder.....	0.49	3.50	1.49	1.63	4.00	1.62
Somerset.....	1.03	3.89	1.50	1.17	4.09	4.92
Sullivan.....	0.94	1.90	1.90	1.18	3.38	1.32
Susquehanna....	0.73	3.00	1.46	2.24	16.00	1.67
Tioga.....	2.24	6.25	2.37	1.67	4.33	2.10
Union.....	1.32	3.00	1.48	1.21	2.92	1.22
Venango.....	1.29	3.61	1.38	1.24	3.53	1.21
Warren.....	1.76	4.00	1.93	1.82	4.14	1.67
Washington.....	2.16	4.46	3.51	2.52	6.18	2.35
Wayne.....	1.33	2.83	1.17	1.33	3.33	1.59
Westmoreland...	1.13	2.59	2.62	1.17	2.50	1.13
Wyoming.....	1.54	4.19	1.57	1.42	3.50	1.57
York.....	2.90	5.98	2.53	1.99	5.18	4.45