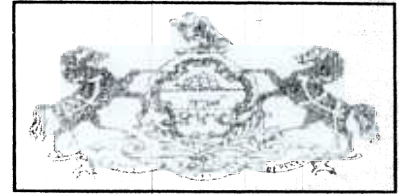


Commonwealth of Pennsylvania



Department of Corrections

1990
ANNUAL
STATISTICAL
REPORT

Robert P. Casey
Governor

Joseph D. Lehman
Commissioner

ROBERT P. CASEY
Governor

JOSEPH D. LEHMAN
Commissioner

**1990 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT
STATE CORRECTIONAL SYSTEM**

PREPARED BY:

**Planning, Research and Statistics Office
Department of Corrections**

PREFACE

During the last ten years, the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections (DOC) experienced an unprecedented 170% growth in the state offender population which increased from 8,243 in 1980 to 22,325 in 1990. In order to better manage this burgeoning population, the Department has launched a multi-faceted plan of action.

First, the Commonwealth has embarked on the most ambitious capacity and renovation program in the Department's history. From 1991 to 1994, the Department will nearly double its existing institutional capacity through construction of over 10,000 new cells.

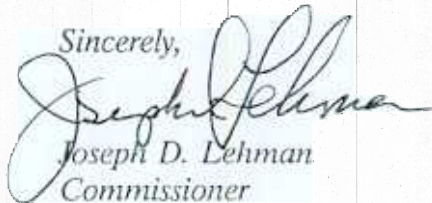
Second, in addition to the construction of new facilities and the renovation of existing facilities, the Department is in the process of implementing a new management program known as "Unit Management" as well as a new inmate classification system. We believe that these changes will enable us to better manage the offender population and to more effectively and efficiently utilize the limited "hard" cell space for the most violent offenders.

Recognizing the importance of "reliable" data for effective planning and research efforts, the Department is committed to the ongoing development and refinement of our information systems. These efforts are being continuously undertaken in order to provide correctional administrators and policy makers with the timely and accurate data necessary to prepare for the future state offender populations.

The purpose of this report is to present statistical profiles on the 1990 state offender population, including specific details on offender receptions and releases. The report offers a limited historical perspective on offender profile changes from 1980 to 1990.

We trust this annual statistical report will increase your understanding of the state correctional system, its changing inmate population, and the significant challenges which the Department is currently addressing.

Sincerely,



Joseph D. Lehman
Commissioner

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SECTION

1

RECEPTIONS

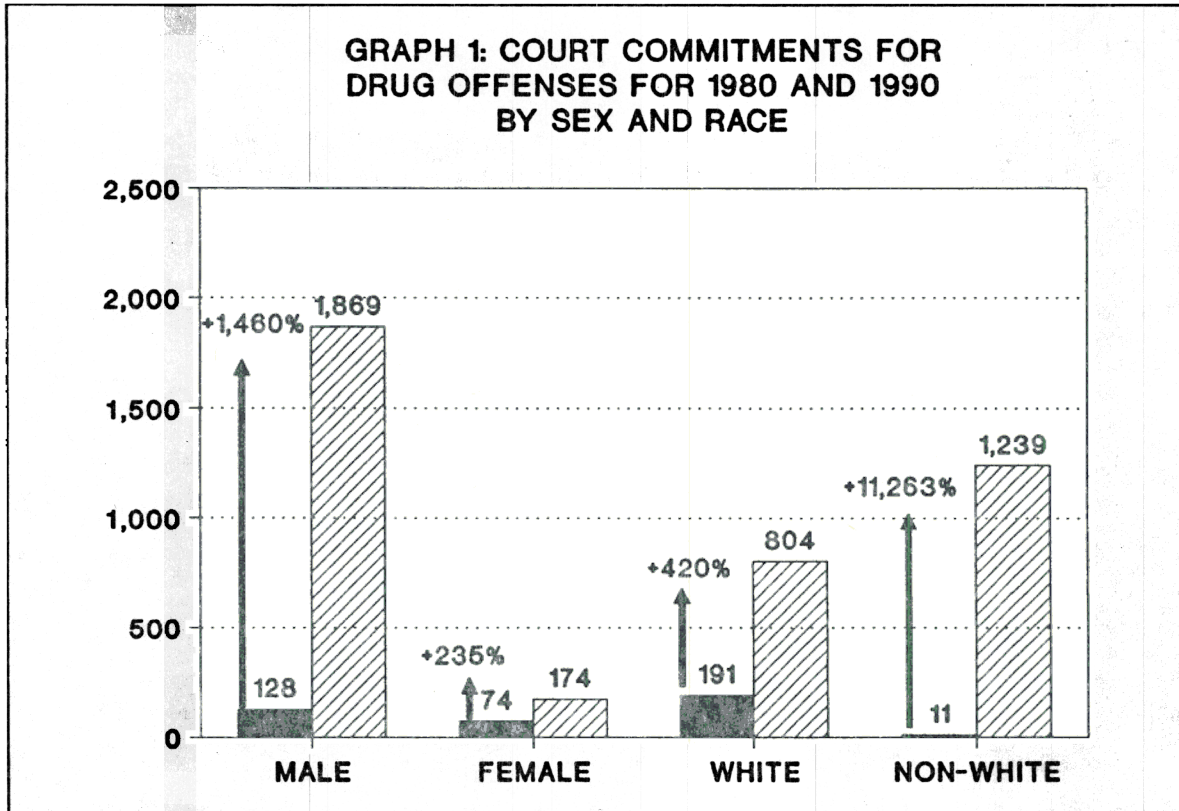
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RECEPTIONS

- The number of offenders received annually by the Department of Corrections (DOC) has more than doubled (+118%) from 3,964 in 1980 to 8,639 in 1990.
- Court commitments, which accounted for 74% of major receptions in 1990, increased 104% from 1980 to 1990 while parole violators returned to prison increased 175%.
- In 1990, Philadelphia (38.5%) and Allegheny (12.9%) counties combined to account for over half (51.4%) of all court commitments to the DOC.
- The growth in court commitments to the DOC has been accompanied by changes in the offender age, race and sex profiles of that group.
 - The average age has increased by 2.6 years since 1980 with the fastest growing age group being offenders over 40 years of age.
 - The percentage of commitments for racial minority groups has increased from 43.7% in 1980 to 55.1% in 1990.
 - The number of female court commitments has risen 176% since 1980 with females now accounting for 7.0% of all court commitments compared to 5.3% in 1980.
- From 1980 to 1990 court commitments for drug law violations increased 911%, accounting for over half (57%) of the growth in court commitments to the DOC over the same period.
 - The number of male court commitments for drug offenses has increased 1,460% from 1980 to 1990, while the number of female court commitments has increased by 235.1% for the same period.
 - The percentage of court commitments for drug law violations by non-white offenders has increased from 5.4% in 1980 to 60.6% in 1990.
- Nearly half (49.6%) of offenders committed in 1990 had minimum sentences of two years or less and will be eligible for parole within 2 years.

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TABLE 1: RECEPTIONS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, 1980-1990 BY SEX							
YEAR	COURT COMMITMENTS		PAROLE VIOLATORS		COUNTY TRANSFERS		ANNUAL TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
1980	2,920	163	778	28	66	9	3,964
1981	3,359	192	1,134	37	39	6	4,767
1982	3,645	260	1,197	27	36	2	5,167
1983	3,880	242	1,363	34	37	3	5,559
1984	4,159	269	1,363	51	28	4	5,874
1985	4,073	233	1,612	39	25	1	5,983
1986	3,833	312	1,756	48	12	4	5,965
1987	3,555	290	2,043	65	16	5	5,974
1988	3,830	340	2,472	98	20	3	6,763
1989	5,086	491	2,435	85	3	0	8,100
1990	5,958	450	2,146	84	1	0	8,639



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TABLE 2: 1990 RECEPTIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS BY COMMITTING COUNTY AND SEX

COUNTY	COURT COMMITMENTS			PAROLE VIOLATORS			TOTAL			% OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
ADAMS	14	1	15	5	0	5	19	1	20	0.2
ALLEGHENY	755	72	827	343	16	359	1,098	88	1,186	13.7
ARMSTRONG	18	1	19	3	0	3	21	1	22	0.3
BEAVER	32	4	36	9	1	10	41	5	46	0.5
BEDFORD	11	0	11	0	0	0	11	0	11	0.1
BERKS	242	39	281	53	7	60	295	46	341	3.9
BLAIR	26	6	32	16	1	17	42	7	49	0.6
BRADFORD	10	0	10	1	0	1	11	0	11	0.1
BUCKS	79	10	89	29	0	29	108	10	118	1.4
BUTLER	28	2	30	6	0	6	34	2	36	0.4
CAMBRIA	18	0	18	11	0	11	29	0	29	0.3
CAMERON	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	0.1
CARBON	6	0	6	3	0	3	9	0	9	0.1
CENTRE	20	1	21	9	0	9	29	1	30	0.3
CHESTER	95	4	99	23	0	23	118	4	122	1.4
CLARION	4	0	4	2	0	2	6	0	6	0.1
CLEARFIELD	51	4	55	10	0	10	61	4	65	0.8
CLINTON	12	0	12	5	0	5	17	0	17	0.2
COLUMBIA	9	0	9	7	0	7	16	0	16	0.2
CRAWFORD	16	0	16	12	0	12	28	0	28	0.3
CUMBERLAND	29	4	33	12	1	13	41	5	46	0.5
DAUPHIN	172	14	186	47	2	49	219	16	235	2.7
DELAWARE	171	12	183	44	0	44	215	12	227	2.6
ELK	11	1	12	5	0	5	16	1	17	0.2
ERIE	234	25	259	63	6	69	297	31	328	3.8
FAYETTE	55	8	63	10	0	10	65	8	73	0.8
FOREST	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0.0
FRANKLIN	46	4	50	13	2	15	59	6	65	0.8
FULTON	13	0	13	2	0	2	15	0	15	0.2
GREENE	34	4	38	2	0	2	36	4	40	0.5
HUNTINGDON	10	0	10	3	0	3	13	0	13	0.2
INDIANA	10	1	11	6	0	6	16	1	17	0.2
JEFFERSON	11	0	11	1	0	1	12	0	12	0.1
JUNIATA	4	0	4	1	1	2	5	1	6	0.1
LACKAWANNA	59	3	62	18	1	19	77	4	81	0.9

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TABLE 2: 1990 RECEPTIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS BY COMMITTING COUNTY AND SEX

COUNTY	COURT COMMITMENTS			PAROLE VIOLATORS			TOTAL			% OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
LANCASTER	96	11	107	25	1	26	121	12	133	1.5
LAWRENCE	66	17	83	4	0	4	70	17	87	1.0
LEBANON	27	1	28	14	0	14	41	1	42	0.5
LEHIGH	103	14	117	19	4	23	122	18	140	1.6
LUZERNE	15	1	16	13	0	13	28	1	29	0.3
LYCOMING	74	6	80	26	3	29	100	9	109	1.3
MCKEAN	4	1	5	4	0	4	8	1	9	0.1
MERCER	67	10	77	20	1	21	87	11	98	1.1
MIFFLIN	18	2	20	3	0	3	21	2	23	0.3
MONROE	17	7	24	4	0	4	21	7	28	0.3
MONTGOMERY	211	24	235	93	9	102	304	33	337	3.9
MONTOUR	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	25	2	27	13	2	15	38	4	42	0.5
NORTHUMBERLAND	43	3	46	13	0	13	56	3	59	0.7
PERRY	17	2	19	3	0	3	20	2	22	0.3
PHILADELPHIA	2,384	83	2,467	964	20	984	3,349	103	3,452*	40.0
PIKE	12	1	13	8	0	8	20	1	21	0.2
POTTER	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0.0
SCHUYLKILL	15	0	15	2	0	2	17	0	17	0.2
SNYDER	8	7	15	1	0	1	9	7	16	0.2
SOMERSET	15	2	17	3	0	3	18	2	20	0.2
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0.0
SUSQUEHANNA	19	0	19	1	0	1	20	0	20	0.2
TIOGA	27	1	28	6	1	7	33	2	35	0.4
UNION	12	1	13	0	0	0	12	1	13	0.2
VENANGO	26	2	28	7	0	7	33	2	35	0.4
WARREN	17	0	17	4	0	4	21	0	21	0.2
WASHINGTON	18	0	18	8	0	8	26	0	26	0.3
WAYNE	11	1	12	1	0	1	12	1	13	0.2
WESTMORELAND	63	5	68	17	1	18	80	6	86	1.0
WYOMING	8	0	8	3	0	3	11	0	11	0.1
YORK	166	19	185	25	4	29	191	23	214	2.5
FEDERAL	51	6	57	0	0	0	51	6	57	0.7
UNKNOWN/OTHER	3	1	4	66	0	66	69	1	70	0.8
TOTAL	5,958	450	6,408	2,146	84	2,230	8,105	534	8,639	100

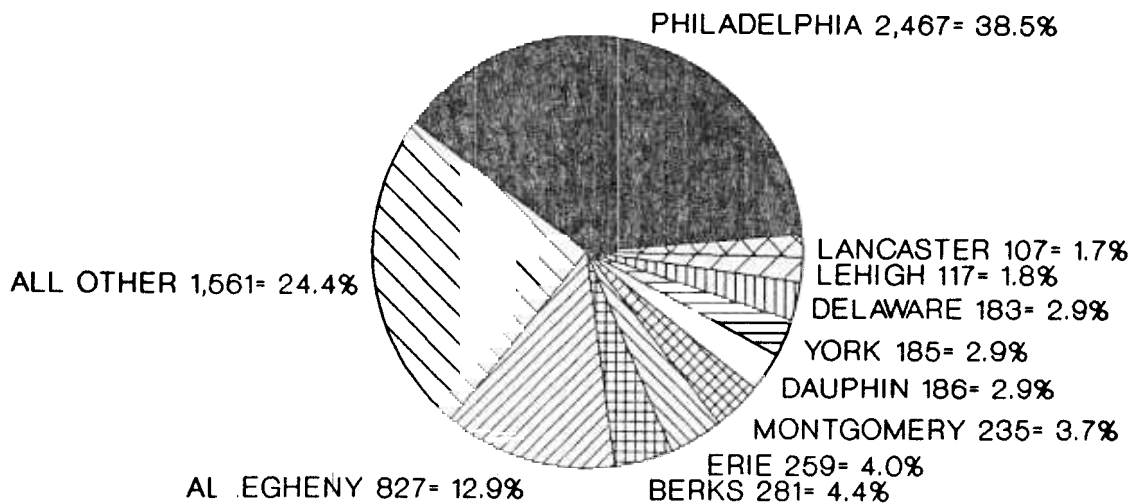
* Total admissions includes 1 county prison transfer

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TABLE 3: TEN COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST COMMITMENT ACTIVITY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, 1980-1990

COUNTY	1980-1990 AVERAGE	PERCENT OF STATE TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	1,263.6	29.2
ALLEGHENY	776.4	18.0
ERIE	201.5	4.7
MONTGOMERY	165.0	3.8
DAUPHIN	124.9	2.9
BERKS	124.0	2.9
WESTMORELAND	103.9	2.4
YORK	95.6	2.2
DELAWARE	95.0	2.2
MERCER	77.3	1.8
SUB-TOTAL	3,027.2	70.0
REMAINING COUNTIES	1,294.6	30.0
STATE TOTAL	4,321.8	100.0

GRAPH 2: COURT COMMITMENTS BY MAJOR CONTRIBUTING COUNTIES FOR 1990



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TABLE 4: COMMITMENTS BY COUNTIES FOR 1980 AND 1990			
COUNTY	1980	1990	GROWTH FACTOR
ADAMS	5	15	200.0%
ALLEGHENY	595	827	38.9%
ARMSTRONG	17	19	11.7%
BEAVER	50	36	-28.0%
BEDFORD	4	11	175.0%
BERKS	58	281	384.4%
BLAIR	17	32	88.2%
BRADFORD	4	10	150.0%
BUCKS	43	89	106.9%
BUTLER	44	30	-31.8%
CAMBRIA	10	18	80.0%
CAMERON	4	5	25.0%
CARBON	3	6	100.0%
CENTRE	13	21	61.5%
CHESTER	32	99	209.3%
CLARION	19	4	-78.9%
CLEARFIELD	39	55	41.0%
CLINTON	14	12	-14.2%
COLUMBIA	10	9	-10.0%
CRAWFORD	48	16	-66.6%
CUMBERLAND	22	33	50.0%
DAUPHIN	83	186	124.1%
DELAWARE	51	183	258.8%
ELK	6	12	100.0%
ERIE	138	259	87.6%
FAYETTE	71	63	-11.2%
FOREST	6	4	-33.3%
FRANKLIN	16	50	212.5%
FULTON	0	13	-
GREENE	23	38	65.2%
HUNTINGDON	3	10	233.3%
INDIANA	8	11	37.5%
JEFFERSON	20	11	-45.0%
JUNIATA	2	4	100.0%
LACKAWANNA	18	62	244.4%

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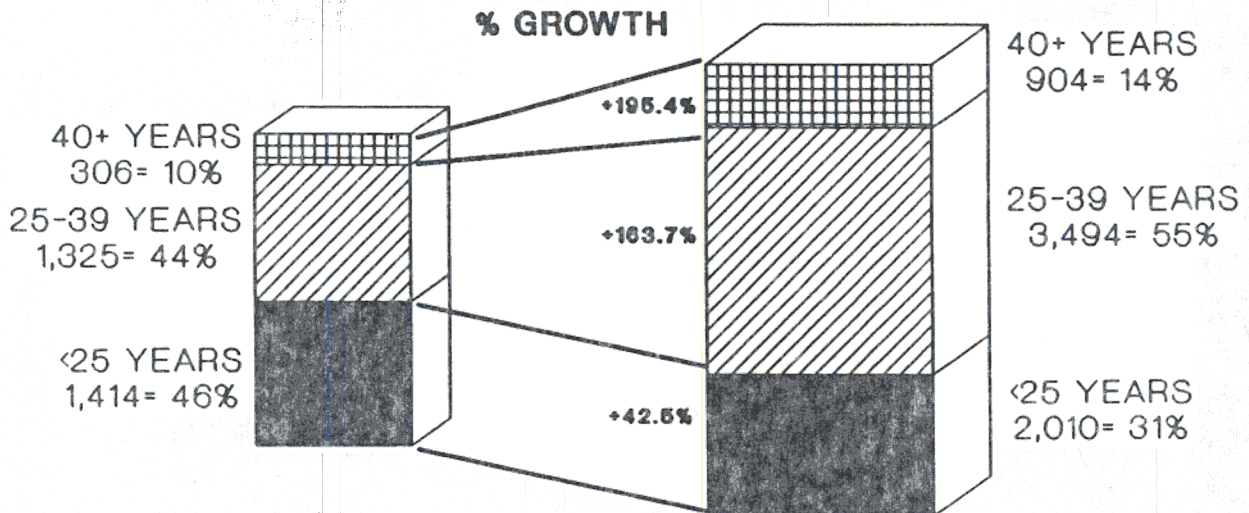
TABLE 4: COMMITMENTS BY COUNTIES FOR 1980 AND 1990			
COUNTY	1980	1990	GROWTH FACTOR
LANCASTER	79	107	35.4%
LAWRENCE	25	83	232.0%
LEBANON	13	28	115.3%
LEHIGH	27	117	333.3%
LUZERNE	28	16	-42.8%
LYCOMING	48	80	66.6%
MCKEAN	5	5	0.0%
MERCER	92	77	-16.3%
MIFFLIN	10	20	100.0%
MONROE	8	24	200.0%
MONTGOMERY	166	235	41.5%
MONTOUR	1	4	300.0%
NORTHAMPTON	10	27	170.0%
NORTHUMBERLAND	36	46	27.7%
PERRY	4	19	375.0%
PHILADELPHIA	640	2,467	285.4%
PIKE	3	13	333.3%
POTTER	12	2	-83.3%
SCHUYLKILL	7	15	114.2%
SNYDER	4	15	275.0%
SOMERSET	18	17	-5.5%
SULLIVAN	2	0	-100.0%
SUSQUEHANNA	2	19	850.0%
TIOGA	14	28	100.0%
UNION	8	13	62.5%
VENANGO	27	28	3.7%
WARREN	14	17	21.4%
WASHINGTON	59	18	-69.4%
WAYNE	5	12	140.0%
WESTMORELAND	116	68	-41.3%
WYOMING	7	8	14.2%
YORK	42	185	340.4%
FEDERAL	18	57	216.6%
UNKNOWN	37	4	-89.1%
TOTAL	3,083	6,408	107.8%

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TABLE 5: COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE DOC FOR 1980 TO 1990 BY AGE GROUP

AGE	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
UNDER 18	40	53	78	41	31	27	24	24	28	20	32
18 TO 20	547	660	632	647	631	566	493	397	449	506	608
21 TO 24	827	964	1,062	1,066	1,125	1,015	930	807	848	1,146	1,370
25 TO 29	715	801	890	985	1,054	1,011	924	917	1,011	1,341	1,518
30 TO 34	407	484	561	614	732	716	716	659	754	1,036	1,224
35 TO 39	203	229	310	340	390	424	466	448	445	634	752
40 TO 44	127	125	163	181	190	194	252	245	261	409	443
45 TO 49	87	77	80	79	94	123	123	152	156	218	219
50 TO 54	42	41	43	61	54	63	67	63	74	99	117
55 TO 59	34	27	19	36	36	58	44	37	48	56	74
60 TO 64	12	19	13	18	23	26	32	30	24	39	31
65 AND OVER	4	10	3	5	17	14	10	16	16	26	20
UNKNOWN	38	61	51	49	51	69	64	50	56	47	0
TOTAL	3,083	3,551	3,905	4,122	4,428	4,306	4,145	3,845	4,170	5,577	6,408
MEDIAN	25.8	25.4	24.9	26.4	26.9	27.5	28.0	28.6	28.8	29.1	28.9
AVERAGE	28.1	27.7	27.9	28.4	28.3	29.5	30.1	30.6	30.5	31.0	30.7
% UNDER 25	46.4%	48.1%	46.0%	43.1%	40.8%	38.0%	35.5%	32.4%	32.2%	32.2%	31.4%
% 40 AND OVER	10.0%	8.6%	8.3%	9.3%	9.5%	11.3%	12.9%	14.3%	14.1%	15.3%	14.1%

GRAPH 3: COURT COMMITMENTS BY AGE GROUP 1980 VERSUS 1990



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TABLE 6: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1980 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX

AGE	RACE		SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	18	22	40	0	40	45.0	100.0
18 TO 20	337	210	531	16	547	61.6	97.1
21 TO 24	510	317	803	24	827	61.7	97.1
25 TO 29	381	334	671	44	715	53.3	93.8
30 TO 34	187	220	378	29	407	45.9	92.9
35 TO 39	113	90	186	17	203	55.7	91.6
40 TO 44	62	65	113	14	127	48.8	89.0
45 TO 49	47	40	82	5	87	54.0	94.3
50 TO 54	29	13	41	1	42	69.0	97.6
55 TO 59	20	14	31	3	34	58.8	91.2
60 TO 64	5	7	12	0	12	41.7	100.0
65 AND OVER	3	1	2	2	4	75.0	50.0
UNKNOWN	24	14	30	8	38	63.2	78.9
TOTAL	1,736	1,347	2,920	163	3,083	56.3	94.7
MEDIAN	24.9	26.8	25.5	29.3	25.8	-	-
AVERAGE	27.7	28.6	27.9	31.3	28.1	-	-
% UNDER 25	49.8	40.8	47.1	24.5	46.4	-	-
% 40 AND OVER	9.7	10.5	9.7	16.1	10.1	-	-

TABLE 7: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1990 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX

AGE	RACE		SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	12	20	32	0	32	37.5	100.0
18 TO 20	228	380	597	11	608	37.5	98.2
21 TO 24	540	830	1,293	77	1,370	39.4	94.4
25 TO 29	637	881	1,413	105	1,518	42.0	93.1
30 TO 34	571	653	1,107	117	1,224	46.7	90.4
35 TO 39	376	376	683	69	752	50.0	90.8
40 TO 44	228	215	408	35	443	51.5	92.1
45 TO 49	130	89	198	21	219	59.4	90.4
50 TO 54	71	46	109	8	117	60.7	93.2
55 TO 59	45	29	71	3	74	60.8	95.9
60 TO 64	22	9	28	3	31	71.0	90.3
65 AND OVER	13	7	19	1	20	65.0	95.0
TOTAL	2,873	3,535	5,958	450	6,408	44.8	93.0
MEDIAN AGE	30.2	28.1	28.7	31.4	28.9	-	-
AVERAGE AGE	31.9	29.7	30.5	32.4	30.7	-	-
% UNDER 25	27.1	34.8	32.3	19.6	31.4	-	-
% 40 AND OVER	17.7	11.2 ^o	14.0	15.8	14.1	-	-

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TABLE 8: COMPARISON OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO DOC BY OFFENSE FOR 1980 & 1990						
PART I OFFENSES	1980		1990		CHANGE 1980-1990	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT
MURDER:						
FIRST DEGREE	55	1.8	111	1.8	56	101.8
SECOND DEGREE	33	1.1	29	0.5	-4	-12.1
THIRD DEGREE	136	4.5	86	1.4	-50	-36.8
UNSPECIFIED	12	*	138	2.2	126	*
MANSLAUGHTER:						
VOLUNTARY	53	1.7	48	0.8	-5	-9.4
INVOLUNTARY	27	0.9	26	0.4	-1	-3.7
HOMICIDE BY MV	0	*	56	0.9	56	*
FORCIBLE RAPE	156	5.1	191	3.1	35	22.4
ROBBERY	589	19.4	659	10.5	70	11.9
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	194	6.4	477	7.6	283	145.9
BURGLARY	596	19.6	581	9.3	-15	-2.5
THEFT/LARCENY	267	8.8	379	6.1	112	41.9
ARSON	41	1.3	50	0.8	9	22.0
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES	2,159	71.0	2,831	45.2	672	31.2
PART II OFFENSES	1980		1990		CHANGE 1980-1990	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT
OTHER ASSAULTS	88	2.9	151	2.4	63	71.6
FORGERY	62	2.0	79	1.3	17	27.4
FRAUD	44	1.4	74	1.2	30	68.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	111	3.7	185	3.0	74	66.7
WEAPONS	34	1.1	55	0.9	21	61.8
DRUNKEN DRIVING	25	0.8	147	2.3	122	488.0
PRISON BREACH	59	1.9	52	0.8	-7	-11.9
KIDNAPPING	17	*	17	*	0	*
STATUTORY RAPE	14	*	28	0.4	14	*
DEVIATE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	37	1.2	138	2.2	101	273.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	48	1.6	53	0.8	5	10.4
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	202	6.6	2,043	32.7	1,841	911.4
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	140	4.6	404	6.5	264	188.6
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	881	29.0	3,426	54.8	2,545	288.9
NOT YET REPORTED/ UNKNOWN	43	-	151	-	108	-
TOTAL PART I & II	3,083	100.0	6,408	100.0	3,325	107.8

*NOT CALCULATED FOR WHEN 1980 COMMITMENTS WERE FEWER THAN 25.

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TABLE 9: COURT COMMITMENTS TO THE DOC DURING 1990 BY MINIMUM SENTENCE AND SEX

MINIMUM SENTENCE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
1 YEAR AND UNDER	1,203	20.6	151	34.2	1,354	21.6
OVER 1 TO 2 YEARS	1,619	27.7	138	31.3	1,757	28.0
OVER 2 TO 3 YEARS	1,182	20.3	77	17.5	1,259	20.1
OVER 3 TO 5 YEARS	998	17.1	54	12.2	1,052	16.8
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	494	8.5	16	3.6	510	8.1
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	119	2.0	2	0.5	121	1.9
OVER 20 YEARS	30	0.5	1	0.2	31	0.5
LIFE W/O PAROLE	180	3.1	2	0.5	182	2.9
DEATH SENTENCE	9	0.2	0	0.0	9	0.1
NOT YET REPORTED	124	-	9	-	133	-
TOTAL	5,958	100.0	450	100.0	6,408	100.0

TABLE 10: COURT COMMITMENTS TO THE DOC DURING 1990 BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE AND SEX

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNDER 2 YEARS	5	0.1	24	5.4	29	0.5
TWO YEARS ONLY	581	10.1	53	12.1	634	10.2
OVER 2 TO 5 YEARS	2,170	37.6	206	46.9	2,376	38.2
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	1,956	33.8	121	27.6	2,077	33.4
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	682	11.8	30	6.8	712	11.5
OVER 20 TO 30 YEARS	112	1.9	2	0.5	114	1.8
OVER 30 TO 40 YEARS	45	0.8	1	0.2	46	0.7
OVER 40 TO 50 YEARS	14	0.2	0	0.0	14	0.2
OVER 50 YEARS	26	0.4	0	0.0	26	0.4
LIFE W/O PAROLE	180	3.1	2	0.5	182	2.9
DEATH SENTENCE	9	0.2	0	0.0	9	0.1
NOT YET REPORTED	178	-	11	-	189	-
TOTAL	5,958	100.0	450	100.0	6,408	100.0

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TABLE 11: PROFILE OF LIFERS RECEIVED IN THE DOC 1980 TO 1990													
COUNTY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	TOTAL	TOTAL %
PHILADELPHIA	45	50	46	88	78	50	79	60	114	85	114	809	56.2
ALLEGHENY	6	19	16	9	11	15	11	13	17	6	7	130	9.0
DELAWARE	3	5	10	6	3	4	2	4	4	2	3	46	3.2
BUCKS	4	8	4	1	6	3	3	4	3	1	4	41	2.9
DAUPHIN	2	6	3	0	6	11	2	1	0	4	4	39	2.7
YORK	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	5	1	7	30	2.1
CHESTER	2	5	3	1	3	1	2	3	3	1	4	28	1.9
BERKS	1	2	0	5	4	3	1	1	2	1	3	23	1.6
LANCASTER	4	0	2	1	2	2	0	1	0	3	8	23	1.6
MONTGOMERY	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	4	3	4	2	20	1.4
OTHER CTY'S.	17	29	23	16	20	19	20	26	34	20	26	250	17.4
AGE	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	TOTAL	TOTAL %
UNDER 20	6	13	18	15	5	6	5	10	10	11	26	125	8.7
20 TO 24	27	37	24	37	48	26	30	26	48	40	48	391	27.2
25 TO 29	28	28	23	38	32	28	30	29	41	27	38	342	23.8
30 TO 34	9	21	20	20	26	15	27	18	32	18	18	224	15.6
35 TO 39	9	8	12	10	12	19	10	19	18	11	15	143	9.9
40 TO 44	4	7	5	8	7	6	11	6	20	10	13	97	6.7
45 AND OVER	3	12	9	4	6	11	10	11	16	11	24	117	8.1
RACE	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	TOTAL	TOTAL %
WHITE	30	57	47	46	55	47	41	51	64	53	70	561	39.0
NON-WHITE	56	69	64	86	81	64	82	68	121	75	112	878	61.0
SEX	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	TOTAL	TOTAL %
MALE	86	119	105	127	128	104	117	110	173	123	180	1,372	95.3
FEMALE	0	7	6	5	8	7	6	9	12	5	2	67	4.7
TOTAL	86	126	111	132	136	111	123	119	185	128	182	1,439	100.0

SECTION

2

POPULATION

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POPULATION	
●	The number of prisoners in the DOC as of December 31 increased 170% from 8,243 in 1980 to 22,325 in 1990.
●	The statewide incarceration rate grew 270%, from 69.5 per 100,000 civilians in 1980 to 187.9 in 1990.
●	Philadelphia County had the highest incarceration rate per 100,000 civilians in both 1980 (165.3) and 1990 (551.3).
●	Despite the fact that the DOC's capacity increased from 8,969 in 1980 to 14,338 in 1990, the DOC population as a percent of capacity steadily increased from 91.9% in 1980 to 155.7% in 1990.
●	<p>The growth in inmate population has been accompanied by changes in the offender profile as a function of age, race, and sex characteristics of that population.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-The percentage of inmates under age 25 decreased from 30.2% in 1980 to 13.8% in 1990. This change in age distribution resulted in an increase in the average age of the population from 30.1 years in 1980 to 34.1 years in 1990.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">-In 1980, racial minorities accounted for 54.5% of population while females accounted for 3.4% of population. In 1990 minority representation increased to 57.6% and female representation increased to 4.5%.</p>
●	Based on FBI/UCR codes, the five most common offenses for incarcerated inmates at year-end 1990 were: murder and voluntary manslaughter (3,696), drug law violations (3,198), parole violations (3,064), robbery (2,910), and rape (2,217).
●	Since 1980, the population of long-term inmates, defined as those offenders serving minimum sentences of 10 years or more, has grown faster (+204.7%) than total population.

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TABLE 12: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN AND INMATE POPULATIONS, 1980-1990					
YEAR	CIVILIAN POPULATION	INMATE POPULATION*	RATE PER 100,000	UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES	UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE
1980	11,864,720	8,243	69.5	443,043	3,745.7
1981	11,879,200	9,420	79.3	436,527	3,678.6
1982	11,882,500	10,572	89.0	411,778	3,470.0
1983	11,894,500	11,798	99.2	381,695	3,216.5
1984	11,891,300	13,126	110.4	363,024	3,051.9
1985	11,863,700	14,260	120.2	359,254	3,018.7
1986	11,889,000	15,227	128.1	367,113	3,097.0
1987	11,936,000	16,302	136.6	374,797	3,152.5
1988	12,002,100	17,929	149.4	378,756	3,173.0
1989	12,040,000	20,490	170.2	404,738	3,365.2
1990	11,881,643	22,325	187.9	408,546	3,392.1

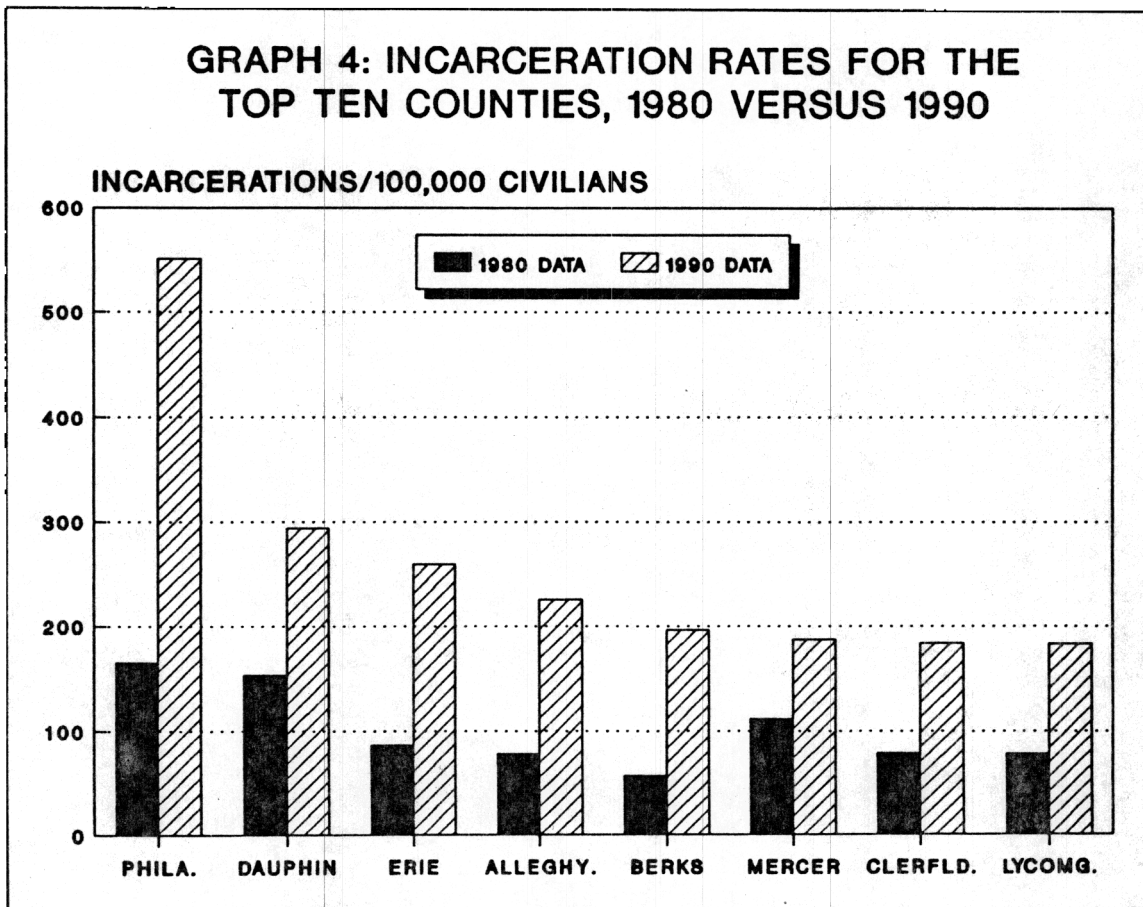
*AS OF DECEMBER 31st.

1990 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT

TABLE 13: INCARCERATION RATE FOR THE TOP TEN COMMITTING COUNTIES*

COUNTY	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1980	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1990	PERCENT INCREASE
PHILADELPHIA	165.3	551.3	233.5
DAUPHIN	153.2	293.9	91.8
ERIE	86.9	259.1	198.2
ALLEGHENY	78.1	224.9	188.0
BERKS	57.3	196.1	242.2
MERCER	111.5	186.8	67.5
CLEARFIELD	79.0	183.1	131.8
LYCOMING	78.5	182.8	132.9

*RANKING BY 1990 INCARCERATION RATE FOR COUNTIES WITH A POPULATION OVER 50,000



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TABLE 14: INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 AND DECEMBER 31, 1990

COUNTY	DECEMBER 31, 1980			PERCENT OF TOTAL	DECEMBER 31, 1990			PERCENT OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
ADAMS	21	1	22	0.3	51	3	54	0.2
ALLEGHENY	1,088	44	1,132	13.7	2,825	178	3,003	13.5
ARMSTRONG	23	0	23	0.3	34	1	35	0.2
BEAVER	103	5	108	1.3	113	8	121	0.5
BEDFORD	10	0	10	0.1	24	0	24	0.1
BERKS	166	13	179	2.2	611	46	657	2.9
BLAIR	65	2	67	0.8	113	8	121	0.5
BRADFORD	8	0	8	0.1	43	3	46	0.2
BUCKS	116	6	122	1.5	386	19	405	1.8
BUTLER	79	2	81	1.0	98	7	105	0.5
CAMBRIA	47	0	47	0.6	101	4	105	0.5
CAMERON	7	0	7	0.1	6	0	6	0.0
CARBON	9	0	9	0.1	31	0	31	0.1
CENTRE	47	0	47	0.6	96	3	99	0.4
CHESTER	105	10	115	1.4	341	11	352	1.6
CLARION	14	0	14	0.2	13	0	13	0.1
CLEARFIELD	65	1	66	0.8	133	9	142	0.6
CLINTON	18	1	19	0.2	41	3	44	0.2
COLUMBIA	30	1	31	0.4	47	1	48	0.2
CRAWFORD	84	7	91	1.1	101	7	108	0.5
CUMBERLAND	63	4	67	0.8	135	8	143	0.6
DAUPHIN	336	20	356	4.3	657	37	694	3.1
DELAWARE	180	10	190	2.3	589	25	614	2.8
ELK	10	0	10	0.1	31	1	32	0.1
ERIE	237	6	243	2.9	685	36	721	3.2
FAYETTE	110	2	112	1.4	189	13	202	0.9
FOREST	7	1	8	0.1	16	0	16	0.1
FRANKLIN	45	1	46	0.6	130	6	136	0.6
FULTON	4	0	4	0.0	20	0	20	0.1
GREENE	20	1	21	0.3	80	4	84	0.4
HUNTINGDON	17	2	19	0.2	36	1	37	0.2
INDIANA	29	1	30	0.4	61	3	64	0.3
JEFFERSON	20	0	20	0.2	20	0	20	0.1
JUNIATA	10	0	10	0.1	13	0	13	0.1
LACKAWANNA	70	5	75	0.9	196	6	202	0.9

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TABLE 14: INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 AND DECEMBER 31, 1990

COUNTY	DECEMBER 31, 1980			PERCENT OF TOTAL	DECEMBER 31, 1990			PERCENT OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
LANCASTER	172	7	179	2.2	377	15	392	1.8
LAWRENCE	71	1	72	0.9	147	24	171	0.8
LEBANON	48	1	49	0.6	129	6	135	0.6
LEHIGH	99	5	104	1.3	337	30	367	1.6
LUZERNE	83	4	87	1.1	111	4	115	0.5
LYCOMING	79	14	93	1.1	194	18	212	0.9
MCKEAN	12	0	12	0.1	31	1	32	0.1
MERCER	142	1	143	1.7	209	15	224	1.0
MIFFLIN	40	0	40	0.5	57	4	61	0.3
MONROE	24	1	25	0.3	73	10	83	0.4
MONTGOMERY	400	29	429	5.2	717	50	767	3.4
MONTOUR	4	0	4	0.0	17	1	18	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	64	2	66	0.8	149	10	159	0.7
NORTHUMBERLAND	67	4	71	0.9	149	10	159	0.7
PERRY	15	2	17	0.2	45	3	48	0.2
PHILADELPHIA	2,744	46	2,790	33.8	8,610	286	8,896	39.8
PIKE	6	0	6	0.1	48	2	50	0.2
POTTER	10	2	12	0.1	14	0	14	0.1
SCHUYLKILL	25	0	25	0.3	61	0	61	0.3
SNYDER	5	0	5	0.1	28	4	32	0.1
SOMERSET	38	1	39	0.5	50	3	53	0.2
SULLIVAN	1	0	1	0.0	3	0	3	0.0
SUSQUEHANNA	8	0	8	0.1	44	1	45	0.2
TIOGA	34	1	35	0.4	66	6	72	0.3
UNION	9	0	9	0.1	31	0	31	0.1
VENANGO	35	2	37	0.4	51	2	53	0.2
WARREN	35	1	36	0.4	60	1	61	0.3
WASHINGTON	98	2	100	1.2	113	2	115	0.5
WAYNE	9	1	10	0.1	41	1	42	0.2
WESTMORELAND	98	0	98	1.2	211	9	220	1.0
WYOMING	17	0	17	0.2	22	0	22	0.1
YORK	177	3	180	2.2	511	41	552	2.5
OTHER	31	4	35	0.4	22	0	22	0.1
NO DATA	0	0	0	0.0	521	0	521	2.3
TOTAL	7,963	280	8,243	100.0	21,315	1,010	22,325	100.0

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TABLE 15: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN POPULATIONS AND INCARCERATION RATES FOR 1980 v. 1990						
COUNTY	1980			1990		
	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*	RANK	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*	RANK
PHILADELPHIA	1,688,210	165.3	1	1,585,577	551.3	1
FOREST	5,072	157.7	2	4,802	312.4	2
DAUPHIN	232,317	153.2	3	237,813	293.9	3
ERIE	279,780	86.9	7	275,572	259.1	4
ALLEGHENY	1,450,195	78.1	12	1,336,449	224.9	5
GREENE	40,476	51.9	26	39,550	212.4	6
BERKS	312,509	57.3	22	336,523	196.1	7
MERCER	128,299	111.5	4	121,003	186.8	8
CLEARFIELD	83,578	79.0	10	78,097	183.1	9
LYCOMING	118,416	78.5	11	118,710	182.8	10
PIKE	18,271	32.8	45	27,966	178.8	11
LAWRENCE	107,150	67.2	17	96,246	175.6	12
TIOGA	40,973	85.4	8	41,126	172.6	13
YORK	312,963	57.5	20	339,574	163.4	14
NORTHUMBERLAND	100,381	70.7	14	96,771	163.3	15
FULTON	12,842	31.1	49	13,837	151.8	16
FAYETTE	159,417	70.3	15	145,351	141.0	17
WARREN	47,449	75.9	13	45,050	139.8	18
MIFFLIN	46,908	85.3	9	46,197	136.4	19
CRAWFORD	88,869	102.4	6	86,169	126.5	20
LEHIGH	272,349	38.2	39	291,130	124.0	21
LEBANON	108,582	45.1	34	113,744	121.3	22
SUSQUEHANNA	37,876	21.1	62	40,380	113.9	23
CLINTON	38,971	48.8	30	37,182	113.0	24
DELAWARE	555,029	34.2	43	547,651	112.5	25
MONTGOMERY	643,371	66.7	18	678,111	112.2	26
PERRY	35,718	47.6	32	41,172	111.7	27
FRANKLIN	113,629	40.5	38	121,082	110.7	28
WAYNE	35,237	28.4	52	39,944	102.6	29
MONTOUR	16,675	24.0	59	17,735	101.5	30
LACKAWANNA	227,908	32.9	44	219,039	95.0	31
CHESTER	316,660	36.3	41	376,396	94.8	32
BLAIR	136,621	49.0	29	130,542	94.2	33
LANCASTER	362,346	49.4	28	422,822	92.5	34
ELK	38,338	26.1	54	34,878	91.7	35

*BASED ON DECEMBER 31ST POPULATION

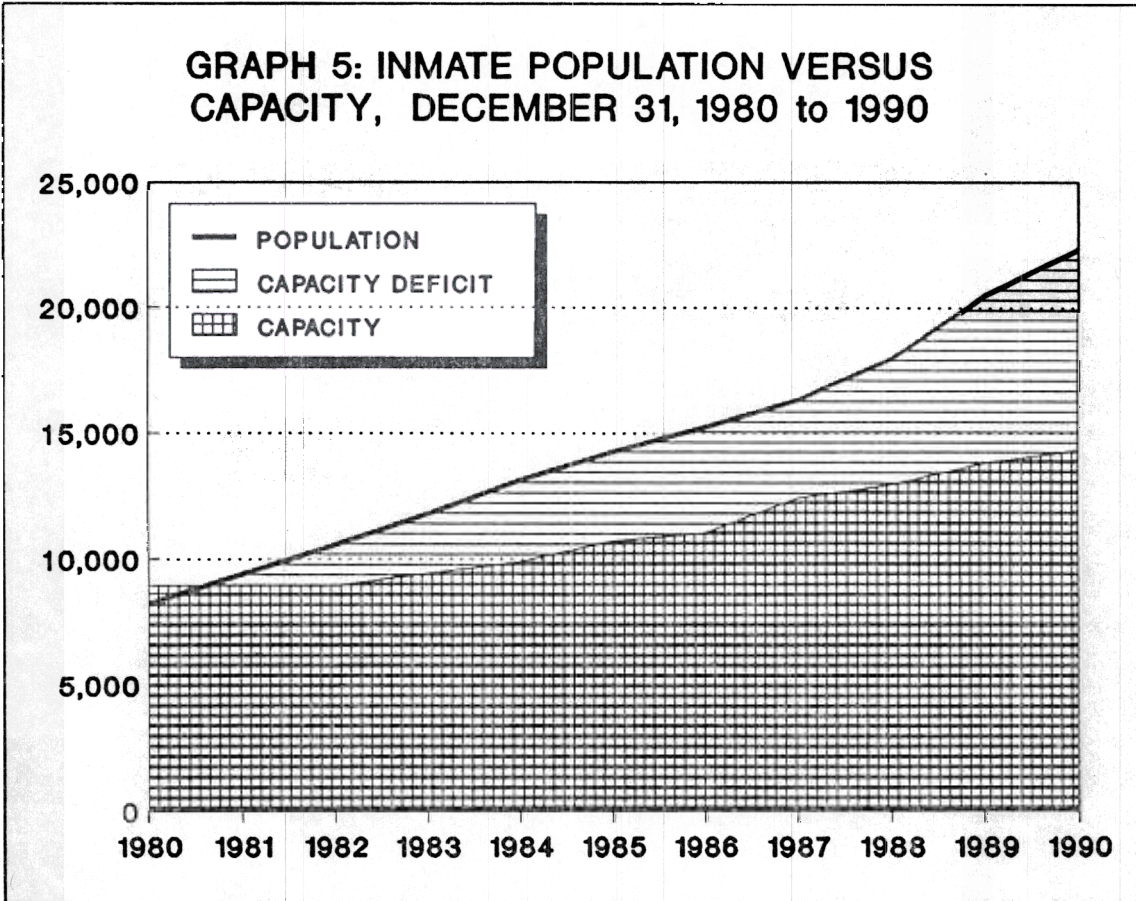
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TABLE 15: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN POPULATIONS AND INCARCERATION RATES FOR 1980 v. 1990						
COUNTY	1980			1990		
	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*	RANK	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*	RANK
VENANGO	64,444	57.4	21	59,381	90.9	36
POTTER	17,726	67.7	16	16,717	89.7	37
SNYDER	33,584	14.9	66	36,680	87.2	38
MONROE	69,409	36.0	42	95,709	86.7	39
HUNTINGDON	42,253	45.0	35	44,164	86.0	40
CAMERON	6,674	104.9	5	5,913	84.6	41
UNION	32,870	27.4	53	36,176	82.9	42
CENTRE	112,760	41.8	36	123,786	80.0	43
WYOMING	26,433	64.3	19	28,076	78.4	44
BUCKS	479,180	25.5	56	541,174	75.4	45
CUMBERLAND	179,625	37.3	40	195,257	74.8	46
BRADFORD	62,919	12.7	67	60,967	73.8	47
COLUMBIA	61,967	50.0	27	63,202	71.2	48
INDIANA	92,281	32.5	46	89,994	70.0	49
BUTLER	147,912	54.8	23	152,013	69.7	50
MCKEAN	50,635	23.7	60	47,131	67.9	51
ADAMS	68,292	32.2	48	78,274	67.7	52
BEAVER	204,441	52.8	24	186,093	67.2	53
CAMBRIA	183,263	25.6	55	163,029	65.6	54
NORTHAMPTON	225,418	29.3	51	247,105	64.8	55
WESTMORELAND	392,184	25.0	58	370,321	61.0	56
SOMERSET	81,243	48.0	31	78,218	60.1	57
WASHINGTON	217,074	46.1	33	204,584	57.2	58
CARBON	53,285	16.9	63	56,846	54.5	59
JUNIATA	19,188	52.1	25	20,625	53.3	60
BEDFORD	46,784	21.4	61	47,919	48.0	61
ARMSTRONG	77,768	29.6	50	73,478	47.6	62
JEFFERSON	48,303	41.4	37	46,083	45.6	63
SCHUYLKILL	160,630	15.6	65	152,585	40.0	64
LUZERNE	343,079	25.4	57	328,149	34.1	65
SULLIVAN	6,349	15.8	64	6,104	32.8	66
CLARION	43,362	32.3	47	41,699	31.2	67
TOTAL	11,864,720	52		11,881,643	117	

*BASED ON DECEMBER 31ST POPULATION

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TABLE 16: INMATE POPULATION VERSUS CAPACITY ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 TO DECEMBER 31, 1990				
YEAR	NUMBER OF INMATES	CAPACITY	PERCENT OF CAPACITY	
1980	8,243	8,969	91.9	
1981	9,420	8,959	105.1	
1982	10,572	8,975	117.8	
1983	11,798	9,451	124.8	
1984	13,126	9,907	132.5	
1985	14,260	10,742	132.7	
1986	15,227	11,048	137.8	
1987	16,302	12,447	131.0	
1988	17,929	12,972	138.2	
1989	20,490	13,825	148.2	
1990	22,325	14,338	155.7	

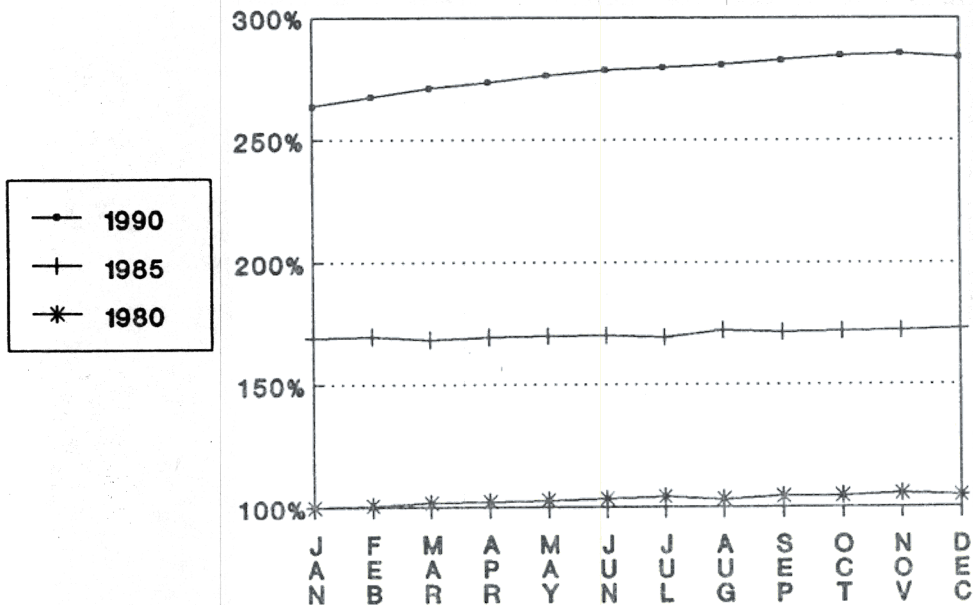


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TABLE 17: MONTH-END POPULATION IN THE DOC JANUARY, 1980 TO DECEMBER, 1990

MONTH	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
JAN	7,865	8,311	9,518	10,646	11,927	13,294	14,405	15,248	16,498	18,090	20,739
FEB	7,920	8,386	9,642	10,786	11,976	13,435	14,472	15,314	16,620	18,228	21,034
MAR	8,008	8,418	9,776	10,905	12,117	13,483	14,685	15,518	16,850	18,506	21,318
APR	8,040	8,645	9,922	10,984	12,225	13,619	14,782	15,634	17,041	18,668	21,508
MAY	8,083	8,760	10,011	11,056	12,370	13,722	14,951	15,743	17,094	18,946	21,730
JUN	8,135	8,859	10,161	11,146	12,496	13,834	15,055	15,910	17,268	19,369	21,911
JUL	8,199	8,959	10,251	11,273	12,595	13,880	15,120	16,005	17,382	19,611	22,000
AUG	8,123	8,986	10,247	11,352	12,662	13,989	15,051	16,019	17,441	19,776	22,091
SEP	8,210	9,074	10,336	11,480	12,799	14,069	15,088	16,125	17,644	20,001	22,232
OCT	8,232	9,246	10,443	11,636	12,979	14,151	15,295	16,204	17,736	20,198	22,388
NOV	8,299	9,323	10,540	11,698	13,115	14,292	15,315	16,203	17,833	20,382	22,443
DEC	8,243	9,420	10,572	11,798	13,126	14,260	15,227	16,302	17,929	20,490	22,325

GRAPH 6: MONTH-END INMATE POPULATIONS AS A PERCENT OF JANUARY, 1980 POPULATION FOR 1980, 1985 AND 1990



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TABLE 18: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE									
FACILITY	RACE		SEX		AGE				TOTAL
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40	UNKNOWN	
CAMP HILL	599	659	1,258	0	895	320	37	6	1,258
DALLAS	512	485	997	0	188	618	183	8	997
GRATERFORD	439	1,491	1,930	0	240	1,297	351	42	1,930
GREENSBURG	174	84	258	0	131	101	18	8	258
HUNTINGDON	597	504	1,101	0	267	679	150	5	1,101
MERCER	135	22	157	0	109	40	8	0	157
MUNCY	108	144	17	235	51	151	49	1	252
PITTSBURGH	458	619	1,077	0	150	737	190	0	1,077
ROCKVIEW	580	379	959	0	382	495	78	4	959
CCCs	142	107	204	45	53	157	32	7	249
GROUP HOMES	4	1	5	0	1	3	1	0	5
TOTAL	3,748	4,495	7,963	280	2,467	4,598	1,097	81	8,243
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL	45.5	54.5	96.6	3.4	29.9	55.8	13.3	1.0	100.0

TABLE 19: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE									
FACILITY	RACE		SEX		AGE				TOTAL
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40	UNKNOWN	
CAMP HILL	1,081	1,204	2,285	0	606	1,334	340	5	2,285
CRESSON	555	393	948	0	125	594	227	2	948
DALLAS	757	1,278	2,035	0	116	1,291	626	2	2,035
FRACKVILLE	507	531	1,038	0	160	666	212	0	1,038
GRATERFORD	1,015	3,160	4,175	0	623	2,437	1,100	15	4,175
GREENSBURG	330	422	752	0	97	483	172	0	752
HUNTINGDON	933	1,074	2,007	0	128	1,263	614	2	2,007
MERCER	504	345	849	0	187	513	149	0	849
MUNCY	290	401	0	691	54	471	166	0	691
PITTSBURGH	800	1,168	1,968	0	184	1,091	690	3	1,968
RETREAT	404	435	839	0	146	527	166	0	839
ROCKVIEW	1,006	1,034	2,040	0	188	1,334	517	1	2,040
SMITHFIELD	418	537	955	0	220	594	140	1	955
WAYMART	280	257	537	0	120	345	72	0	537
WAYNESBURG	147	133	0	280	29	184	67	0	280
CCCs	228	151	356	23	32	232	115	0	379
GROUP HOMES	57	68	109	16	8	86	31	0	125
FEDERAL SYSTEM	152	270	422	0	65	290	67	0	422
TOTAL	9,464	12,861	21,315	1,010	3,088	13,735	5,471	31	22,325
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL	42.4	57.6	95.5	4.5	13.8	61.5	24.5	0.0	100.0

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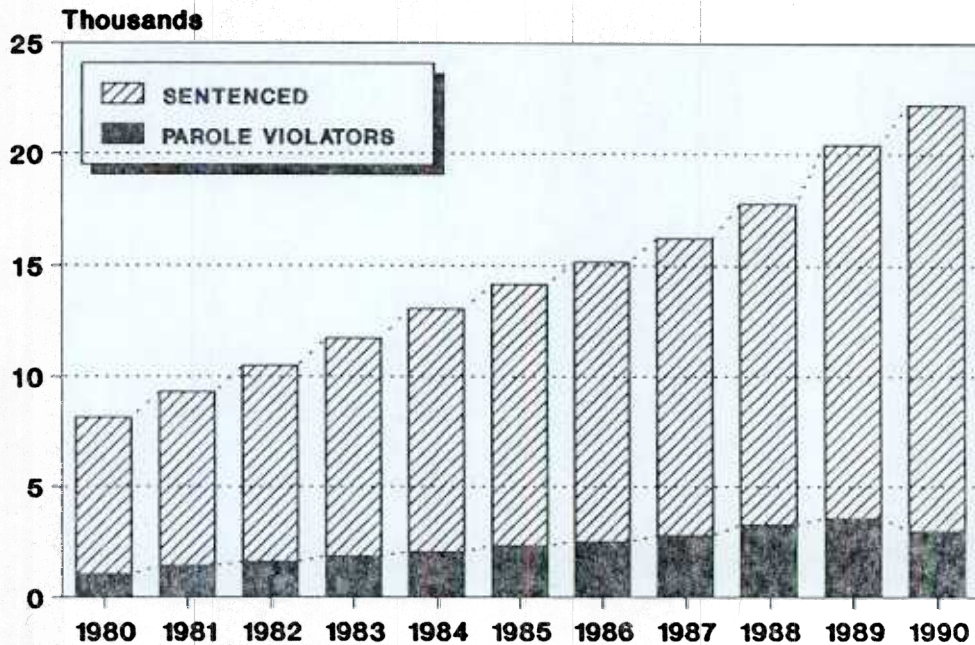
TABLE 20: POPULATION BY UCR OFFENSE GROUPINGS, RACE AND SEX AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1990							
PART I OFFENSE	RACE		SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE		NON-WHITE	MALE
MURDER & VOL. MANSLAUGHTER	1,442	2,254	3,466	230	3,696	61.0	93.8
INVOL. MANSLAUGHTER	178	45	210	13	223	20.2	94.2
RAPE	1,155	1,062	2,188	29	2,217	47.9	98.7
ROBBERY	709	2,201	2,852	58	2,910	75.6	98.0
AGG. ASSAULT	509	861	1,302	68	1,370	62.8	95.0
BURGLARY	1,098	969	2,037	30	2,067	46.9	98.5
THEFT-LARCENY	364	515	771	108	879	58.6	87.7
ARSON	135	61	181	15	196	31.1	92.3
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES	5,590	7,968	13,007	551	13,558	58.8	95.9
PART II OFFENSES	RACE		SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE		NON-WHITE	MALE
OTHER ASSAULTS	131	108	226	13	239	45.2	94.6
FORGERY	133	65	151	47	198	32.8	76.3
FRAUD	84	34	98	20	118	28.8	83.1
EMBEZZLEMENT	12	4	15	1	16	25.0	93.8
STOLEN PROPERTY	184	185	365	4	369	50.1	98.9
VANDALISM	17	4	19	2	21	19.0	90.5
WEAPONS	36	56	92	0	92	60.9	100.0
PROSTITUTION & CRIMINAL VICE	5	8	4	9	13	61.5	30.8
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	160	42	200	2	202	20.8	99.0
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	1,360	1,838	2,953	245	3,198	57.5	92.3
GAMBLING	3	2	5	0	5	40.0	100.0
OFFENSES AGAINST FAMILY	8	2	7	3	10	20.0	70.0
DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE	144	19	162	1	163	11.7	99.4
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	9	11	20	0	20	55.0	100.0
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	505	370	828	47	875	42.3	94.6
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	2,791	2,748	5,145	394	5,539	49.6	92.9
PAROLE VIOLATORS	984	2,080	3,001	63	3,064	67.9	97.9
UNKNOWN	99	65	162	2	164	39.6	98.8
TOTAL INMATES	9,464	12,861	21,315	1,010	22,325	57.6	95.5

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TABLE 21: STATUS OF INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 TO 1990

STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
SENTENCED	7,107	7,889	8,876	9,868	11,011	11,837	12,662	13,457	14,506	16,860	19,221
PAROLE VIOLATORS	1,050	1,422	1,608	1,852	2,052	2,352	2,521	2,798	3,297	3,565	3,064
DETENTIONERS	53	59	44	86	29	23	13	22	24	22	25
UNKNOWN	33	50	44	42	34	48	31	25	102	43	15
TOTAL	8,243	9,420	10,572	11,848	13,126	14,260	15,227	16,302	17,929	20,490	22,325
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
SENTENCED	86.2	83.7	84.0	83.3	83.9	83.0	83.2	82.5	80.9	82.3	86.1
PAROLE VIOLATORS	12.7	15.1	15.2	15.6	15.6	16.5	16.6	17.2	18.4	17.4	13.7
DETENTIONERS	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
UNKNOWN	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

GRAPH 7: INMATE STATUS AS OF YEAR-END 1980-1990



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TABLE 22: INMATES IN THE DOC BY OFFENSE ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 AND 1990				
PART I OFFENSES	12/31/80	PERCENT OF TOTAL	12/31/90	PERCENT OF TOTAL
MURDER				
1ST DEGREE	699	9.8	1,525	8.0
2ND DEGREE	334	4.7	523	2.7
3RD DEGREE	581	8.2	926	4.8
UNSPECIFIED	63	0.9	522	2.7
VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	134	1.9	199	1.0
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	43	0.6	82	0.4
HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE	-	-	141	0.7
FORCIBLE RAPE	740	10.4	2,217	11.6
ROBBERY	1,604	22.5	2,910	15.2
AGG. ASSAULT	365	5.1	1,370	7.2
BURGLARY	1,052	14.8	1,948	10.2
THEFT (INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE)	296	4.2	779	4.0
ARSON	78	1.1	191	1.0
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES	5,989	84.0	13,333	69.7
PART II OFFENSES	12/31/80	PERCENT OF TOTAL	12/31/90	PERCENT OF TOTAL
OTHER ASSAULTS	97	1.4	251	1.3
FRAUD	50	0.7	116	0.6
STOLEN PROPERTY	116	1.6	368	1.9
FORGERY	97	1.4	198	1.0
STATUTORY RAPE	32	0.5	84	0.4
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	49	0.7	122	0.6
NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENSES	268	3.8	3,161	16.5
WEAPONS	41	0.5	93	0.5
DRUNKEN DRIVING	12	0.2	163	0.9
PRISON BREACH	138	1.9	150	0.8
KIDNAPPING	64	0.9	95	0.5
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	177	2.5	987	5.1
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	1,141	16.0	5,788	30.3
TOTAL PART I AND II OFFENSES	7,130	100.0	19,121	100.0
PAROLE VIOLATORS	1,050	-	3,064	-
UNKNOWN	63	-	140	-
TOTAL DOC	8,243	-	22,325	-

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TABLE 23: PROFILE COMPARISONS OF INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 AND 1990				
ITEM	DECEMBER 31, 1980		DECEMBER 31, 1990	
	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
AGE:				
UNDER 18	31	0.4	40	0.2
18-20	653	8.0	329	1.5
21-24	1,783	21.8	2,719	12.2
25-29	2,153	26.4	4,932	22.1
30-34	1,650	20.2	4,928	22.1
35-39	795	9.7	3,875	17.4
40-44	461	5.6	2,609	11.7
45-49	266	3.3	1,358	6.1
50-54	164	2.0	722	3.2
55-59	118	1.4	370	1.7
60-64	59	0.7	221	1.0
65 AND OVER	29	0.4	191	0.9
UNKNOWN	81	-	31	-
AVERAGE	30.1	-	34.1	-
RACE:				
WHITE	3,748	45.5	9,464	42.4
BLACK	4,490	54.5	12,782	57.3
AMERICAN INDIAN	3	0.0	23	0.1
ASIAN	1	0.0	38	0.2
OTHER	1	-	18	-
SEX:				
MALE	7,963	96.6	21,315	95.5
FEMALE	280	3.4	1,010	4.5
MARITAL STATUS:				
SINGLE	4,778	58.5	13,846	63.6
MARRIED	2,067	25.3	4,595	21.1
DIVORCED	720	8.8	1,812	8.3
SEPARATED	483	5.9	1,271	5.8
WIDOWED	117	1.4	263	1.2
UNKNOWN	78	-	538	-
BIRTHPLACE:				
PA	6,137	76.7	16,244	74.7
USA, NOT PA	1,805	22.6	4,642	21.3
FOREIGN BORN	57	0.7	873	4.0
UNKNOWN	244	-	566	-
RELIGION:				
CATHOLIC	1,457	20.1	4,972	22.6
PROTESTANT	4,205	58.1	9,434	42.9
JEWISH	49	0.7	110	0.5
MOSLEM	97	1.3	2,412	11.0
OTHER	1,119	15.5	2,250	10.2
NO PREFERENCE	305	4.2	2,809	12.8
UNKNOWN	1,011	-	338	-
TOTAL	8,243	100.0	22,325	100.0

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TABLE 24: LONG-TERM INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 & 1990				
MINIMUM SENTENCE:	DECEMBER 31		CHANGE FROM 1980 TO 1990	
	1980	1990	NUMBER	PERCENT
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	324	1,229	905	279.3
OVER 20 YEARS	83	361	278	334.9
LIFERS	848	2,139	1,291	152.2
CAPITAL CASES	8	119	111	*
TOTAL	1,263	3,848	2,585	204.7
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION	15%	17.2%	-	-

*NOT CALCULATED FOR BASE POPULATION UNDER 25

NOTE: ABOVE TOTALS DO NOT INCLUDE PAROLE VIOLATORS.

TABLE 25: NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 & 1990					
INSTITUTION	DECEMBER 31		PERCENT OF POPULATION		PERCENT OF CHANGE
	1980	1990	1980	1990	
CAMP HILL	106	170	12.5	7.9	37.6
DALLAS	138	390	16.3	18.2	64.6
GRATERFORD	275	553	32.4	25.9	50.3
HUNTINGDON	145	456	17.1	21.3	68.2
MUNCY	29	84	3.4	3.9	65.5
PITTSBURGH	132	323	15.6	15.1	59.1
ROCKVIEW	23	55	2.7	2.6	58.2
FEDERAL PRISONS	0	96	0.0	4.5	0.0
OTHER	0	12	0.0	0.6	0.0
TOTAL	848	2,139	100.0	100.0	-

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TABLE 26: TEN HIGHEST COUNTIES WITH INMATES SERVING LIFE ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 TO 1990

COUNTY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	AVERAGE	PERCENT OF TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	443	482	535	621	688	741	826	890	1,008	1,080	1,189	773	53.1
ALLEGHENY	73	93	111	117	124	141	151	166	182	184	187	139	9.6
DAUPHIN	46	51	53	53	58	68	69	70	70	73	77	63	4.3
DELAWARE	28	34	43	48	51	56	56	60	65	67	71	53	3.6
BUCKS	17	26	28	29	34	36	40	46	50	51	53	37	2.6
YORK	23	27	27	30	33	37	35	38	43	44	51	35	2.4
CHESTER	14	20	23	24	26	27	30	33	36	37	41	28	1.9
MONTGOMERY	13	14	16	17	16	19	20	23	26	30	33	21	1.4
BERKS	9	10	11	18	21	23	23	23	25	26	29	20	1.4
LANCASTER	13	13	15	16	17	20	20	21	21	23	30	19	1.3
OTHER COUNTIES	169	194	212	222	243	261	274	304	332	349	378	267	18.4
TOTAL	848	964	1,074	1,195	1,311	1,429	1,544	1,674	1,858	1,964	2,139	1,455	100.0

TABLE 27: AGE OF INMATES SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 AND 1990

AGE	DECEMBER 31, 1980			DECEMBER 31, 1990		
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
UNDER 20	17	2.00	2.00	35	1.64	1.64
20 TO 24	138	16.27	18.27	151	7.06	8.70
25 TO 29	211	24.88	43.16	326	15.24	23.94
30 TO 34	195	23.00	66.15	442	20.66	44.60
35 TO 39	118	13.92	80.07	414	19.35	63.96
40 TO 44	59	6.96	87.02	346	16.18	80.13
45 TO 49	33	3.89	90.92	204	9.54	89.67
50 TO 54	29	3.42	94.33	111	5.19	94.86
55 TO 59	26	3.07	97.40	46	2.15	97.01
60 TO 64	15	1.77	99.17	33	1.54	98.55
65 AND OVER	7	0.83	100.00	31	1.45	100.00
TOTAL	848	100.00	-	2,139	100.00	-
MEDIAN	31.5	-	-	36.39	-	-
AVERAGE	33.6	-	-	37.35	-	-

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TABLE 28: TIME SERVED BY LIFERS IN DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1980 AND 1990				
TIME SERVED	1980		1990	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNDER 5 YEARS	316	37.26	583	27.26
5 TO 9.9 YEARS	346	40.80	639	29.87
10 TO 14.9 YEARS	136	16.04	449	20.99
15 TO 19.9 YEARS	30	3.54	302	14.12
20 TO 24.9 YEARS	8	0.94	128	5.98
25 TO 29.9 YEARS	6	0.71	23	1.08
30 TO 34.9 YEARS	4	0.47	4	0.19
35 TO 39.9 YEARS	2	0.24	5	0.23
40 YEARS & OVER	0	0.00	6	0.28
TOTAL	848	100.00	2,139	100.00
MEDIAN (YEARS)	6.56	-	8.81	-
AVERAGE (YEARS)	7.26	-	9.93	-

TABLE 29: PROFILE OF INMATES UNDER DEATH SENTENCE ON DECEMBER 31, 1990		
COUNTY	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	64	53.8
ALLEGHENY	6	5.0
MONTGOMERY	5	4.2
BUCKS	4	3.4
BERKS	3	2.5
ERIE	3	2.5
LACKAWANNA	3	2.5
LUZERNE	3	2.5
NORTHAMPTON	3	2.5
WASHINGTON	3	2.5
OTHER COUNTIES	22	18.5
AGE	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
20-24	9	7.6
25-29	25	21.0
30-34	33	27.7
35-39	20	16.8
40-44	17	14.3
45-49	10	8.4
50-OVER	4	3.4
UNKNOWN	1	0.8
AVERAGE	34.6	-
RACE	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
WHITE	44	37.0
BLACK	74	62.2
ASIAN	1	0.8
SEX	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
MALE	118	99.2
FEMALE	1	0.8
TOTAL	119	100.0

SECTION

3

DISCHARGES

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DISCHARGES

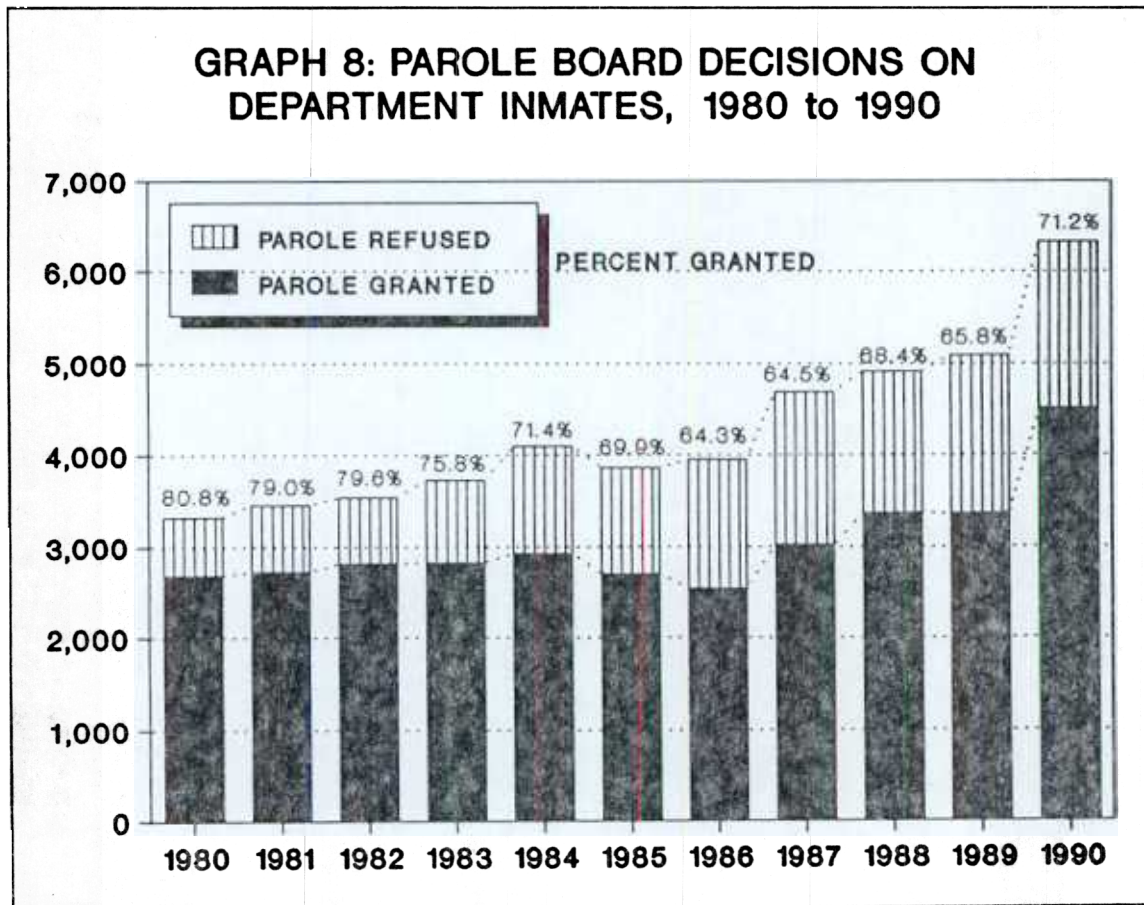
- Discharges from the Department of Corrections increased by 94% from 1980 to 1990. This rate is significantly lower than the rate of growth observed for admissions (118%) and population (+170%).
- From 1980 to 1989, discharges from the Department rose by 60% from 3,527 to 5,465. This change represents an average growth of 235 discharges per year. In 1990, discharges escalated to 6,852, which exceeded the 1989 total by 1,207. Additionally, the growth in discharges of 1,207 from 1989 to 1990 was more than five times the 1980 to 1989 growth rate of 235.
- Conditional releases, paroles and reparaols accounted for over 85% of all discharges from 1980 to 1990. These releases increased from 2,927 in 1980 to 5,630 in 1990.
- The rate at which paroles were granted by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole increased (71.2%) in 1990, this was the highest level experienced since 1984. This trend marks a reversal of the decreasing parole rates observed during the mid 1980's.
- Overall, the average time served by offenders prior to discharge increased from 27.5 months in 1980 to 34.0 months in 1990. However, part of this increase was due to phasing out of short-term offenders whose inclusion decreases the average time served. These short-term offenders were previously incarcerated in former state regional correctional facilities and were serving maximum sentences of less than two years. The average time served by traditional Department inmates, those serving maximum sentences of two years or more, has decreased from 35.5 months in 1980 to 31.5 months in 1990.
- The granting of sentence commutation for life prisoners and any subsequent release of those prisoners has been limited. Only 6 lifers have been released in the past five years, with a total of 36 releases since 1980. During the same ten year period, 78 lifers have died during their confinement in the state prison system.

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TABLE 30: DISCHARGES FROM THE DOC 1980 TO 1990 BY TYPE							
TYPE OF RELEASE	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
UNCONDITIONAL							
MAXED OUT	195	231	247	302	296	388	484
BY COURT ORDER	215	138	112	123	110	115	134
TOTAL	410	369	359	425	406	503	618
CONDITIONAL							
STATE PAROLE	1,979	1,933	2,185	2,386	2,479	2,597	2,479
COUNTY PAROLE	691	684	727	745	810	967	878
REPAROLED (STATE)	297	438	556	544	669	668	872
TOTAL	2,967	3,055	3,468	3,675	3,958	4,232	4,229
DEATHS	22	26	21	29	40	35	34
OTHER	128	140	167	204	142	79	117
TOTAL DISCHARGES FOR 1980-1986	3,527	3,590	4,015	4,333	4,546	4,849	4,998
TYPE OF RELEASE	1987	1988	1989	1990	1980-1990 AVERAGE	AVERAGE % OF TOTAL	
UNCONDITIONAL							
MAXED OUT	506	540	588	916	426.5	9.0	
BY COURT ORDER	104	74	84	37	113.3	2.4	
TOTAL	610	614	672	953	539.9	11.3	
CONDITIONAL							
STATE PAROLE	2,786	3,061	3,464	3,663	2,637.5	55.4	
COUNTY PAROLE	410	169	117	41	567.2	11.9	
REPAROLED (STATE)	1,005	1,206	1,277	1,926	859.8	18.1	
TOTAL	4,201	4,436	4,858	5,630	4,064.5	85.3	
DEATHS	47	47	60	65	38.7	0.8	
OTHER	41	39	55	204	119.6	2.5	
TOTAL DISCHARGES FOR 1987-1990	4,899	5,136	5,645	6,852	4,762.7	100.0	

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YEAR	PAROLES GRANTED	PAROLES REFUSED	TOTAL ACTIONS	PERCENT GRANTED
1980	2,684	637	3,321	80.8
1981	2,728	727	3,455	79.0
1982	2,818	720	3,538	79.6
1983	2,825	901	3,726	75.8
1984	2,925	1,171	4,096	71.4
1985	2,699	1,162	3,861	69.9
1986	2,539	1,410	3,949	64.3
1987	3,021	1,665	4,686	64.5
1988	3,363	1,557	4,920	68.4
1989	3,355	1,745	5,100	65.8
1990	4,505	1,818	6,323	71.2

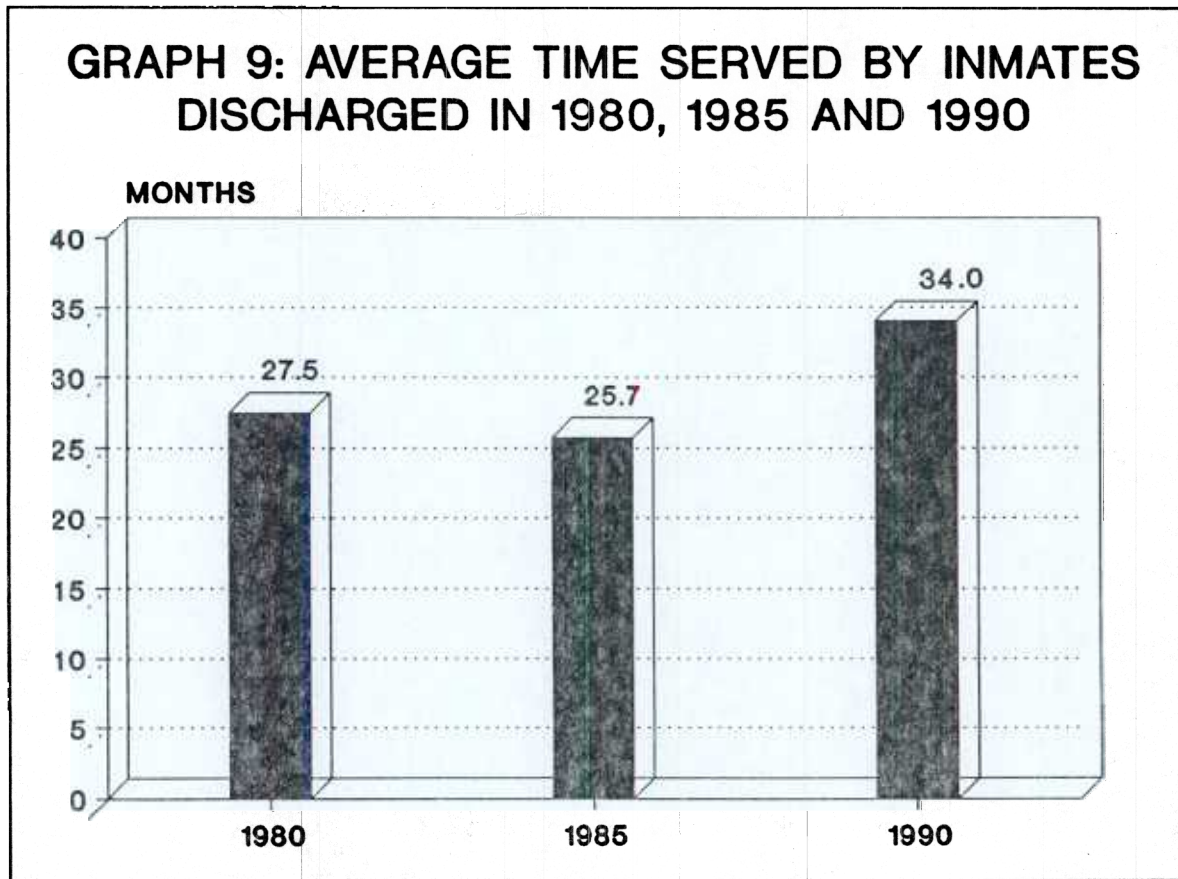


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TABLE 32: AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED BY INMATES RELEASED FROM THE DOC, 1980, 1985 AND 1990

YEAR RELEASED	MAXIMUM SENTENCE UNDER 2 YEARS		MAXIMUM SENTENCE OVER 2 YEARS		ALL SENTENCES	
	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	TOTAL RELEASE*	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED
1980	691	8.5	1,979	35.5	3,080	27.5
1985	810	8.0	2,479	32.0	3,695	25.7
1990	41	7.5	3,663	31.5	4,657	34.0

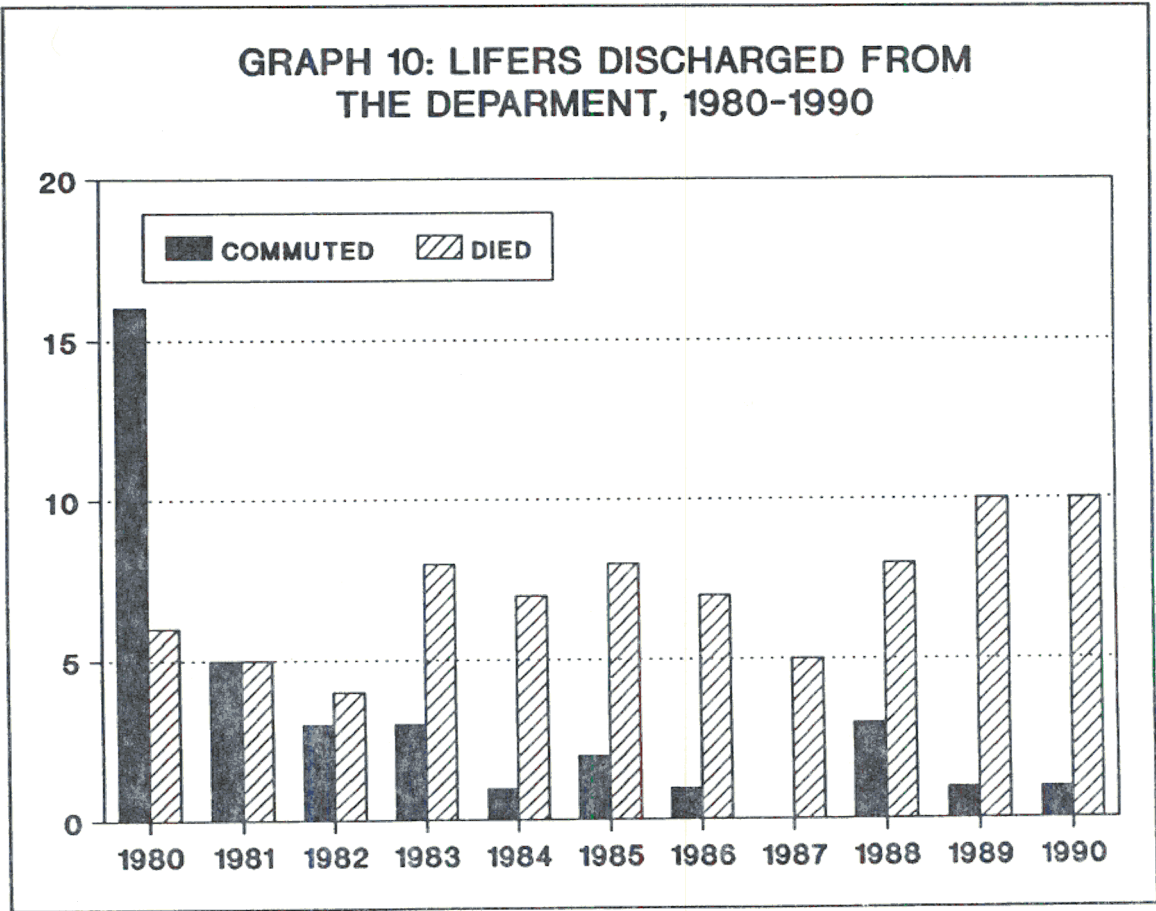
* Includes inmates released for other reasons (maxed out, released by court order and etc.)
 Note: Above totals do not include parole violators reparaed.



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TABLE 33: LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM DOC, 1980 TO 1990

YEAR RELEASED	COMMUTED	DIED	TOTAL
1980	16	6	22
1981	5	5	10
1982	3	4	7
1983	3	8	11
1984	1	7	8
1985	2	8	10
1986	1	7	8
1987	0	5	5
1988	3	8	11
1989	1	10	11
1990	1	10	11
TOTAL	36	78	114
AVERAGE TIME SERVED (YEARS)	19.2	10.9	13.5



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MISCELLANEOUS

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TABLE 34: NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM THE DEPARTMENT FROM 1980 TO 1990 BY FACILITY AND BY TYPE												
SCI	TYPE	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
CAMP HILL	BREACH	0	0	13	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	OTHERS	1	6	5	16	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
CRESSON	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	0
DALLAS	BREACH	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	5	4	3	1	2	3	2	0	1	0	0
FRACKVILLE	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1	1
GRATERFORD	BREACH	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	OTHERS	15	4	2	2	4	7	4	9	5	1	1
GREENSBURG	BREACH	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0
	OTHERS	0	6	1	4	8	1	3	2	1	1	2
HUNTINGDON	BREACH	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	0
	OTHERS	0	2	1	4	1	2	0	2	1	2	0
MERCER	BREACH	3	1	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	3	3
MUNCY	BREACH	16	15	12	16	4	2	0	0	0	1	1
	OTHERS	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	0	0	2	0
PITTSBURGH	BREACH	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
	OTHERS	0	1	1	4	0	3	2	3	5	6	1
RETREAT	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	1
ROCKVIEW	BREACH	3	2	6	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
	OTHERS	6	2	5	6	6	4	3	2	5	1	4
WAYNESBURG	BREACH	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	1	0	1	2	0	0	2
WAYMART	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
SUB-TOTAL	BREACH	27	18	36	22	6	7	8	3	3	5	2
	OTHERS	29	26	20	40	32	22	18	23	20	20	15
SCI TOTAL		56	44	56	62	38	29	26	26	23	25	17
CCCs		35	33	53	50	38	45	51	51	43	36	43
TOTAL ESCAPES		91	77	109	112	76	74	77	77	66	61	60

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TABLE 35: COMPLEMENT CONTROL REPORT BY LOCATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1990

JOB CLASSIFICATION											
SCI	STATUS	ADMIN. & CLERICAL	CUST.	TRTMT.	EDUC.	MED.	VOC. & MAINT.	HUMAN SERV.	INSP. & INVEST.	IND.	TOTAL
CAMP HILL	FILLED	83	533	46	15	25	4	12	6	24	748
	VACANT	3	13	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	24
CRESSON	FILLED	33	252	14	7	1	3	4	4	4	322
	VACANT	0	9	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	12
DALLAS	FILLED	55	448	25	10	17	4	7	6	12	584
	VACANT	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
FRACKVILLE	FILLED	34	218	11	7	0	3	4	3	0	280
	VACANT	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
GRATERFORD	FILLED	99	809	46	9	1	7	22	11	27	1,031
	VACANT	5	44	3	4	1	0	17	0	1	75
GREENSBURG	FILLED	28	206	12	6	12	2	6	4	3	279
	VACANT	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
HUNTINGDON	FILLED	52	386	28	12	22	4	11	5	28	548
	VACANT	1	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	10
MERCER	FILLED	29	220	12	5	13	2	4	3	0	288
	VACANT	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
MUNCY	FILLED	37	209	16	7	15	3	5	3	5	300
	VACANT	1	16	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	19
PITTSBURGH	FILLED	73	474	31	12	14	4	15	7	15	645
	VACANT	5	56	4	0	15	0	0	0	0	80
RETREAT	FILLED	32	208	10	7	0	3	4	3	0	267
	VACANT	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
ROCKVIEW	FILLED	57	414	25	13	15	6	18	6	17	571
	VACANT	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
SMITHFIELD	FILLED	36	263	10	7	0	3	3	3	0	325
	VACANT	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
WAYMART	FILLED	37	205	12	6	10	4	7	3	0	284
	VACANT	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39
WAYNESBURG	FILLED	19	91	4	6	7	1	3	2	0	133
	VACANT	1	5	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	9
CCCs	FILLED	21	100	50	0	0	0	0	4	0	175
	VACANT	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
CENTRAL OFFICE	FILLED	97	8	10	3	3	4	4	24	14	167
	VACANT	14	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	17
TOTAL	FILLED	822	5,044	362	132	155	57	129	97	149	6,947
	VACANT	34	218	14	6	22	1	21	1	3	320

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GLOSSARY

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GLOSSARY

CAPACITY: The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed for, plus beds added or eliminated due to conversions or additions.

COMMUTATIONS: A change of a legal penalty or punishment to a lesser one. A commutation for a lifer is the establishment of a parole date.

CONDITIONAL RELEASE: The release of an inmate from the Department of Corrections to another supervising authority. This method of release includes the following types:

State Parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County Parole: When an inmates is released to the community and is supervised by a county parole board.

Reparoled (State): When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, after the inmate had been previously paroled and violated the conditions of the parole.

COUNTY TRANSFERS: When an inmate who is serving a county sentence is transferred to the Department of Corrections. The reason for the transfer could be for security or medical reasons.

COURT COMMITMENTS: A commitment imposed on individuals by a court to a state correctional institution.

DETENTIONERS: An inmate who is being housed in a state correctional institution at the request of another governmental jurisdiction.

ESCAPE: The intentional act of an inmate to leave the custody of the Department of Corrections. The act of escape includes the following types:

Breach: When an inmate in the process of intentionally leaving the custody of the Department of Corrections compromises the security perimeter of the institution.

Others: Includes walkaways that occurs outside the wall/fence while on work detail, work and/or educational release and furlough.

INCARCERATION RATE: The number of inmates incarcerated per 100,000 Pennsylvania civilian population.

LIFER: An individual who is convicted of criminal homicide and sentenced to remain in prison for life without possibility of parole.

MINIMUM SENTENCE: The minimum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being eligible for release from prison.

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MAXIMUM SENTENCE: The maximum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being released from prison.

PAROLE VIOLATORS: Persons who have been paroled from prison and have violated the terms and/or conditions of their parole. Parole violators are generally classified as technical or convicted violators. Technical violators are recommitted for failure to adhere to the requirements of their parole plan (ie., non-reporting to agent or program, drug violations, etc.), while criminal violators are found guilty of new criminal offenses.

PART I OFFENSES: Offenses identified by the Uniform Crime Report which are of a serious nature and are usually reported to law enforcement agencies. Crimes identified as Part I offenses include: criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson.

PART II OFFENSES: Offenses not classified as a Part I Offense as defined above.

SENTENCED: Inmates who are serving time on court imposed sentences, as compared to an inmate who serving time because of parole violations.

UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE: The number of UCR Total Index Crimes per 100,000 Pennsylvania residents.

UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES: Offenses which are most serious and most likely to be reported to police. These index crimes are used as a standard for comparison. Index crimes include: murder and non-negligent murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson. Manslaughter by negligence is not included as an index crime.

UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE: The means of release for inmates who have either served their maximum sentence or have had their sentences reduced or vacated by the court.