

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania



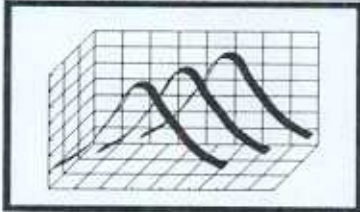
Department of Corrections

**1991
ANNUAL
STATISTICAL
REPORT**

Robert P. Casey
Governor

Joseph D. Lehman
Commissioner

PLANNING, RESEARCH, AND STATISTICS OFFICE
PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS



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1991 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT

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OFFICE OF
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PREFACE

In 1991, the Department of Corrections began the most extensive building expansion in the history of the Commonwealth in an effort to address the unprecedented growth in the offender population. This expansion will add 10,000 cells to the state prison system by 1996. However, the creation of additional cell space will not eliminate the over-crowding problem. Additional legislative and judicial reforms must be made before this problem can be solved. We need to evaluate who is sent to prison and for how long they are sent.

To assist with this effort, this report is to present statistical profiles on the 1991 state offender population, including specific details on offender receptions and releases. The report offers a limited historical perspective on offender profile changes from 1981 to 1991.

We trust this annual statistical report will increase your understanding of the state correctional system, its changing inmate population, and the significant challenges which the Department and the Commonwealth are currently addressing.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Joseph D. Lehman".

*Joseph D. Lehman
Commissioner*

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SECTION

1

RECEPTIONS

RECEPTIONS

- Court commitments accounted for 70.2% of the receptions to the Department of Corrections (DOC) in 1991, while parole violators represented 29.8% of the total receptions.
- Philadelphia, Allegheny, Erie and Berks accounted for 60% of the court commitments to the DOC in 1991.
- The Department experienced changes in the type of commitments received during the 1990 to 1991 period.

Female court commitments increased by 7% for the period.

-The percentage of female court commitments over the age of forty increased by 2.5%.

-Court commitments for racial minorities (eg. Black, Hispanic, Asian) increased from 55.2% in 1990 to 66.1% in 1991.

- The type of offenses for which offenders were committed to the Department have also changed during the 1990 to 1991 period.

-Court commitments for Part One offenses increased by 6% from 1990 to 1991. While Part Two offenses decreased by 2.7%.

-Robbery commitments increased by 17.3% for the period.

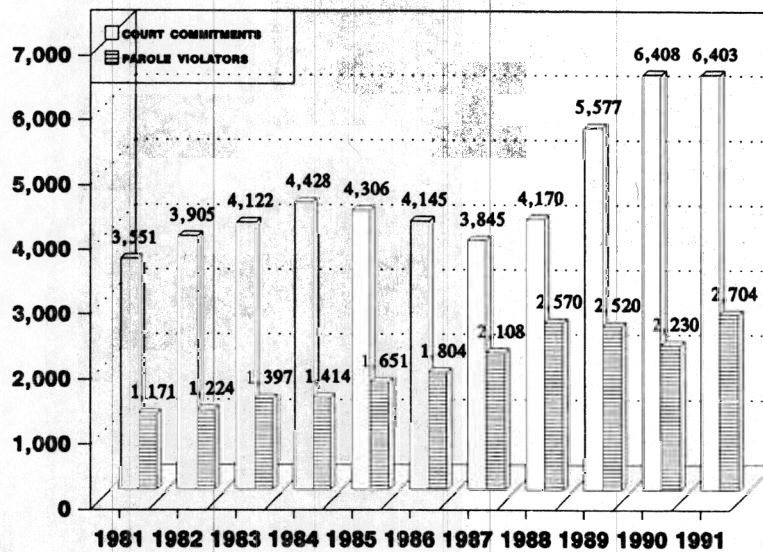
-Third degree murder commitments increased by 57%

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TABLE 1: RECEPTIONS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, 1981-1991 BY SEX

YEAR	COURT COMMITMENTS		PAROLE VIOLATORS		COUNTY TRANSFERS		ANNUAL TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
1981	3,359	192	1,134	37	39	6	4,767
1982	3,645	260	1,197	27	36	2	5,167
1983	3,880	242	1,363	34	37	3	5,559
1984	4,159	269	1,363	51	28	4	5,874
1985	4,073	233	1,612	39	25	1	5,983
1986	3,833	312	1,756	48	12	4	5,965
1987	3,555	290	2,043	65	16	5	5,974
1988	3,830	340	2,472	98	20	3	6,763
1989	5,086	491	2,435	85	3	0	8,100
1990	5,958	450	2,146	84	1	0	8,639
1991	5,923	480	2,611	93	4	0	9,111

GRAPH 1: COURT COMMITMENTS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED, 1981-1991



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TABLE 2: 1991 RECEPTIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS BY COMMITTING COUNTY AND SEX

COUNTY	COURT COMMITMENTS			PAROLE VIOLATORS			TOTAL			% OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
ADAMS	17	1	18	3	0	3	20	1	21	0.2
ALLEGHENY	696	76	772	387	13	400	1,083	89	1,172	12.9
ARMSTRONG	7	1	8	5	0	5	12	1	13	0.1
BEAVER	42	4	46	27	0	27	69	4	73	0.8
BEDFORD	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.0
BERKS	200	24	224	103	3	106	304*	27	331*	3.6
BLAIR	24	1	25	10	1	11	34	2	36	0.4
BRADFORD	14	0	14	4	0	4	18	0	18	0.2
BUCKS	80	5	85	39	1	40	119	6	125	1.4
BUTLER	28	1	29	8	0	8	36		37	0.4
CAMBRIA	20	1	21	3	0	3	23		24	0.3
CAMERON	0	1	1	1	0	1	1		2	0.0
CARBON	6	1	7	4	0	4	10		11	0.1
CENTRE	23	3	26	4	0	4	27	3	30	0.3
CHESTER	92	5	97	37	1	38	129	6	135	1.5
CLARION	2	0	2	2	0	2	4	0	4	0.0
CLEARFIELD	42	6	48	14	0	14	56	6	62	0.7
CLINTON	12	0	12	3	0	3	15	0	15	0.2
COLUMBIA	6	0	6	7	0	7	13	0	13	0.1
CRAWFORD	26	3	29	15	0	15	41	3	44	0.5
CUMBERLAND	36	4	40	15	1	16	51	5	56	0.6
DAUPHIN	173	22	195	69	4	73	232	26	258	2.8
DELAWARE	162	4	166	47	3	50	209	7	216	2.4
ELK	8	1	9	1	0	1	9	1	10	0.1
ERIE	244	23	267	72	6	78	316	29	345	3.8
FAYETTE	49	9	58	19	0	19	68	9	77	0.9
FOREST	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3	0.0
FRANKLIN	90	9	99	7	0	7	97	9	106	1.2
FULTON	11	1	12	1	0	1	12	1	13	0.1
GREENE	19	0	19	3	2	5	22	2	24	0.3
HUNTINGDON	8	1	9	4	0	4	12	1	13	0.1
INDIANA	10	0	10	4	0	4	14	0	14	0.2
JEFFERSON	12	0	12	2	0	2	15*	0	15*	0.2
JUNIATA	3	3	6	1	0	1	4	3	7	0.1
LACKAWANNA	61	7	68	22	0	22	83	7	90	1.0
LANCASTER	106	6	112	34	2	36	140	8	148	1.6
LAWRENCE	42	7	49	10	1	11	52	8	60	0.7
LEBANON	47	4	51	18	1	19	65	5	70	0.8
LEHIGH	80	11	91	24	4	28	106+	15	121+	1.3
LUZERNE	43	1	44	22	0	22	65	1	66	0.7
LYCOMING	72	11	83	28	3	31	100	14	114	1.3
MCKEAN	11	0	11	1	0	1	12	0	12	0.1
MERCER	50	10	60	21	1	22	71	11	82	0.9
MIFFLIN	12	2	14	5	0	5	17	2	19	0.2
MONROE	17	3	20	0	0	0	17	3	20	0.2
MONTGOMERY	183	28	211	131	12	143	314	40	354	3.9
MONTOUR	6	0	6	2	0	2	8	0	8	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	40	5	45	9	0	9	49	5	54	0.6
NORTHUMBERLAND	54	8	62	19	1	20	73	9	82	0.9
PERRY	17	2	19	4	0	4	21	2	23	0.3
PHILADELPHIA	2,449	124	2,573	1,179	25	1,204	3,628	149	3,777	41.5
PIKE	9	1	10	1	0	1	10	1	11	0.1
POTTER	7	1	8	0	0	0	7	1	8	0.1
SCHUYLKILL	13	1	14	3	0	3	16	1	17	0.2
SNYDER	30	2	32	2	1	3	32	3	35	0.4
SOMERSET	18	0	18	4	0	4	22	0	22	0.2
SULLIVAN	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	0.0
SUSQUEHANNA	12	0	12	3	0	3	15	0	15	0.2
TIOGA	14	0	14	1	0	1	15	0	15	0.2
UNION	13	2	15	0	0	0	13	2	15	0.2
VENANGO	31	0	31	8	0	8	39	0	39	0.4
WARREN	16	0	16	8	0	8	24	0	24	0.3
WASHINGTON	24	1	25	15	0	15	39		40	0.4
WAYNE	16	4	20	3	0	3	19		23	0.3
WESTMORELAND	64	6	70	27	1	28	91		98	
WYOMING	11	1	12	4	0	4	16		16	0.2
YORK	163	18	181	51	6	57	214	24	238	2.6
FEDERAL	26	3	29	0	0	0	26	3	29	0.3
UNKNOWN/OTHER	1	0	1	39	0	39	40	0	40	0.4
TOTAL	5,923	480	6,403	2,611	93	2,704	8,538	573	9,111	100.0

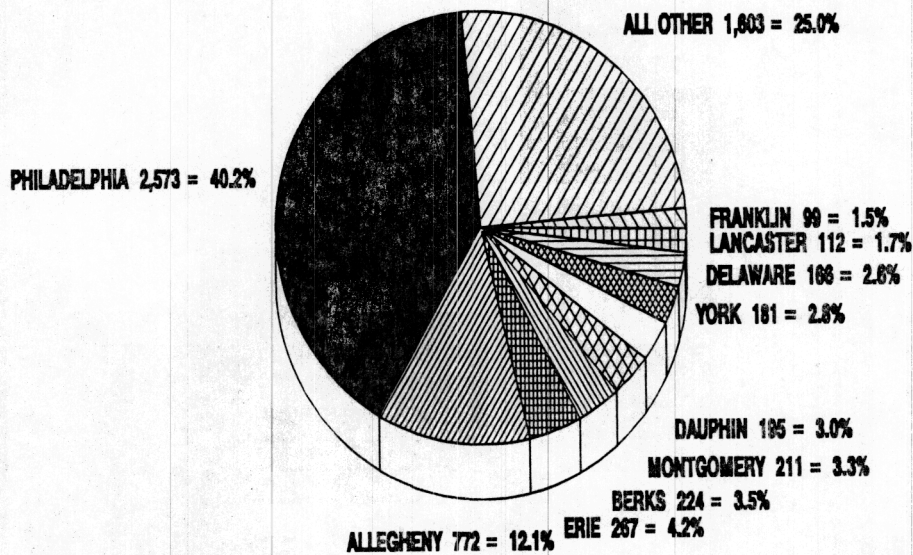
* Total admissions includes 1 county prison transfer. + Total admissions includes two county prison transfers.

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TABLE 3: TEN COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST COMMITMENT ACTIVITY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, 1981-1991

COUNTY	1991	PERCENT OF STATE TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	2,573	40.2
ALLEGHENY	772	12.1
ERIE	267	4.2
BERKS	224	3.5
MONTGOMERY	211	3.3
DAUPHIN	195	3.0
YORK	181	2.8
DELAWARE	166	2.6
LANCASTER	112	1.8
FRANKLIN	99	1.5
SUB-TOTAL	4,800	75.0
REMAINING COUNTIES/OTHER	1,603	25.0
STATE TOTAL	6,403	100.0

GRAPH 2: COURT COMMITMENTS BY MAJOR CONTRIBUTING COUNTIES 1991



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TABLE 4: COMMITMENTS BY COUNTIES FOR 1990 AND 1991

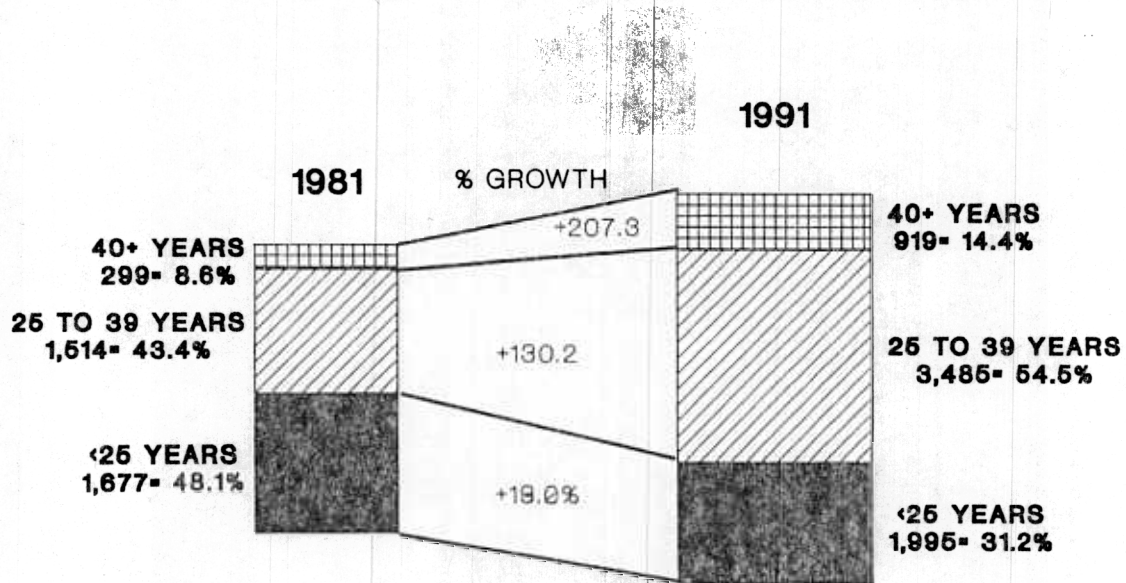
COUNTY	1990	1991	GROWTH FACTOR
ADAMS	15	18	20.0%
ALLEGHENY	827	772	-6.7%
ARMSTRONG	19	8	-57.9%
BEAVER	36	46	27.8%
BEDFORD	11	25	90.9%
BERKS	281	224	-20.3%
BLAIR	32	25	-21.9%
BRADFORD	10	14	40.0%
BUCKS	89	85	-4.5%
BUTLER	30	29	-3.3%
CAMBRIA	18	21	16.7%
CAMERON	5	7	80.0%
CARBON	6	7	16.7%
CENTRE	21	26	23.8%
CHESTER	99	97	-2.0%
CLARION	4	2	-50.0%
CLEARFIELD	55	48	-12.7%
CLINTON	12	12	0.0%
COLUMBIA	9	6	-33.3%
CRAWFORD	16	29	81.3%
CUMBERLAND	33	40	21.2%
DAUPHIN	186	198	4.8%
DELAWARE	183	166	-9.3%
ELK	12	9	-25.0%
ERIE	259	267	3.1%
FAYETTE	63	58	-7.9%
FOREST	4	2	-50.0%
FRANKLIN	50	99	98.0%
FULTON	13	12	-7.7%
GREENE	39	19	-50.0%
HUNTINGDON	10	9	-10.0%
INDIANA	11	10	-9.1%
JEFFERSON	11	12	9.1%
JUNIATA	4	6	50.0%
LACKAWANNA	62	68	9.7%
LANCASTER	107	112	4.7%
LAWRENCE	83	49	-41.0%
LEBANON	28	61	82.1%
LEHIGH	117	91	-22.2%
LUZERNE	16	44	175.0%
LYCOMING	80	83	3.8%
MCKEAN	5	11	120.0%
MERCER	77	60	-22.1%
MIFFLIN	20	14	-30.0%
MONROE	24	20	-16.7%
MONTGOMERY	235	211	-10.2%
MONTOUR	4	6	50.0%
NORTHAMPTON	27	45	66.7%
NORTHUMBERLAND	46	62	34.8%
PERRY	19	19	0.0%
PHILADELPHIA	2,467	2,573	4.3%
PIKE	13	10	-23.1%
POTTER	2	8	300.0%
SCHUYLKILL	16	14	-6.7%
SNYDER	15	32	113.3%
SOMERSET	17	18	5.9%
SULLIVAN	0	0	%??
SUSQUEHANNA	19	12	-36.8%
TIOGA	28	14	-50.0%
UNION	13	16	15.4%
VENANGO	28	31	10.7%
WARREN	17	16	-5.9%
WASHINGTON	18	25	38.9%
WAYNE	12	20	66.7%
WESTMORELAND	68	70	2.9%
WYOMING	8	12	50.0%
YORK	185	181	-2.2%
FEDERAL	57	29	-49.1%
UNKNOWN	4	4	-75.0%
TOTAL	6,408	6,403	-0.1%

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TABLE 5: COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE DOC FOR 1981 TO 1991 BY AGE GROUP

AGE	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
UNDER 18	53	78	41	31	27	24	24	28	20	32	30
18 TO 20	660	632	647	631	566	493	397	449	506	608	605
21 TO 24	964	1,062	1,066	1,125	1,015	930	807	848	1,146	1,370	1,360
25 TO 29	801	890	985	1,054	1,011	924	917	1,011	1,341	1,518	1,519
30 TO 34	484	561	614	732	716	716	659	754	1,036	1,224	1,186
35 TO 39	229	310	340	390	424	466	448	445	634	752	780
40 TO 44	125	163	181	190	194	252	245	261	409	443	475
45 TO 49	77	80	79	94	123	123	152	156	218	219	213
50 TO 54	41	43	61	54	63	67	63	74	99	117	113
55 TO 59	27	19	36	36	58	44	37	48	56	74	66
60 TO 64	19	13	18	23	26	32	30	24	39	31	30
65 AND OVER	10	3	5	17	14	10	16	16	26	20	23
UNKNOWN	61	51	49	51	69	64	50	56	47	0	4
TOTAL	3,551	3,905	4,122	4,428	4,306	4,145	3,845	4,170	5,577	6,408	6,403
MEDIAN	25.4	24.9	26.4	26.9	27.5	28.0	28.6	28.8	29.1	28.9	29.0
AVERAGE	27.7	27.9	28.4	28.3	29.5	30.1	30.6	30.5	31.0	30.7	30.7
% UNDER 25	48.1%	46.0%	43.1%	40.8%	38.0%	35.5%	32.4%	32.2%	32.2%	31.4%	31.2
% 40 AND OVER	8.6%	8.3%	9.3%	9.5%	11.3%	12.9%	14.3%	14.1	15.3%	14.1%	14.4

**GRAPH 3: COURT COMMITMENTS BY AGE GROUP
1981 versus 1991**



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TABLE 6: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1990 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX

AGE	RACE		SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	12	20	32	0	32	37.5	100.0
18 TO 20	228	380	597	11	608	37.5	98.2
21 TO 24	540	830	1,293	77	1,370	39.4	94.4
25 TO 29	637	881	1,413	105	1,518	42.0	93.1
30 TO 34	571	653	1,107	117	1,224	46.7	90.4
35 TO 39	376	376	683	69	752	50.0	90.8
40 TO 44	228	215	408	35	443	51.5	92.1
45 TO 49	130	89	198	21	219	59.4	90.4
50 TO 54	71	46	109	8	117	60.7	93.2
55 TO 59	45	29	71	3	74	60.8	95.9
60 TO 64	22	9	28	3	31	71.0	90.3
65 AND OVER	13	7	19	1	20	65.0	95.0
TOTAL	2,873	3,535	5,958	450	6,408	44.8	93.0
MEDIAN AGE	30.2	28.1	28.7	31.4	28.9		
AVERAGE AGE	31.9	29.7	30.5	32.4	30.7		
% UNDER 25	27.1	34.8	32.3	19.6	31.4		
% 40 AND OVER	17.7	11.2	14.0	15.8	14.1		

TABLE 7: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1991 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX

AGE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	6	20	4	0	29	1	30	20.0	96.7
18 TO 20	157	369	77	2	594	11	605	26.0	98.2
21 TO 24	334	847	174	5	1,297	63	1,360	24.6	95.4
25 TO 29	495	835	186	3	1,390	129	1,519	32.6	91.5
30 TO 34	437	579	161	9	1,073	113	1,186	36.8	90.5
35 TO 39	314	361	103	2	705	75	780	40.3	90.4
40 TO 44	198	208	64	5	433	42	475	41.7	91.2
45 TO 49	96	91	24	2	189	24	213	45.1	88.7
50 TO 54	64	35	14	0	99	14	113	56.6	87.6
55 TO 59	33	24	7		61	4	65	50.8	93.8
60 TO 64	15	13	2	0	28	2	30	50.0	93.3
65 AND OVER	18	4	1	0	21	2	23	78.3	91.3
UNKNOWN	2	2	0	0	4	0	4	50.0	100.0
TOTAL	2,169	3,388	817	29	5,923	480	6,403	33.9	92.5
MEDIAN AGE	30.9	27.7	29.1		28.7	31.6	29.0		
AVERAGE AGE	32.7	29.5	30.6		30.5	33.1	30.7		
% UNDER 25	22.9	36.5	31.2		32.4	15.6	31.2		
% UNDER 40	19.6	11.1	13.7		14.0	18.3	14.4		

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TABLE 8: COMPARISON OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO DOC BY OFFENSE FOR 1990 & 1991

PART I OFFENSES	1990		1991		CHANGE 1990-1991	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT
MURDER:						
FIRST DEGREE	111	1.8	74	2.8	-37	-33.3
SECOND DEGREE	29	0.5	31	0.0	2	6.9
THIRD DEGREE	86	1.4	135	0.9	49	57.0
UNSPECIFIED	138	2.2	180	0.4	42	30.4
MANSLAUGHTER:						
VOLUNTARY	48	0.8	56	0.9	8	16.7
INVOLUNTARY	26	0.4	24	0.4	-2	-7.7
HOMICIDE BY MV	56	0.9	58	0.9	2	3.6
FORCIBLE RAPE	191	3.1	234	3.7	43	22.5
ROBBERY	659	10.5	773	12.1	114	17.3
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	477	7.6	478	7.5	1	0.2
BURGLARY	581	9.3	573	9.0	-8	-1.4
THEFT/LARCENY	379	6.1	342	5.3	-37	-9.8
ARSON	50	0.8	44	0.7	-6	-12.0
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES	2,831	45.2	3,002	47.4	171	6.0

PART II OFFENSES	1990				CHANGE 1990-1991	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT
OTHER ASSAULTS	151	2.4	119	1.9	-32	-21.2
FORGERY	79	1.3	75	1.2	-4	-5.1
FRAUD	74	1.2	55	0.9	-19	-25.7
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	185	3.0	212	3.3	27	14.6
WEAPONS	55	0.9	41	0.6	-14	-25.5
DRUNKEN DRIVING	147	2.3	114	1.8	-33	-22.5
PRISON BREACH	52	0.8	53	0.8	1	1.9
KIDNAPPING	17	*	13	0.2	-4	-23.5
STATUTORY RAPE	28	0.4	36	0.6	8	28.6
DEVIATE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	138	2.2	138	2.2	0	0.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	53	0.8	59	0.9	6	11.3
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	2,043	32.7	2,037	31.8	-6	-0.3
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	404	6.5	382	6.0	-22	-5.5
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	3,426	54.8	3,334	52.6	-92	-2.7
NOT YET REPORTED/ UNKNOWN	151	-	67	-	-84	-55.6
TOTAL PART I & II	6,408	100.0	6,403	100.0	-5	-0.1

*NOT CALCULATED FOR WHEN 1990 COMMITMENTS WERE FEWER THAN 25.

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TABLE 9: COURT COMMITMENTS TO THE DOC DURING 1991 BY MINIMUM SENTENCE AND SEX

MINIMUM SENTENCE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
1 YEAR AND UNDER	1,035	20.6	147	34.2	1,182	21.6
OVER 1 TO 2 YEARS	1,689	27.7	147	31.3	1,836	28.0
OVER 2 TO 3 YEARS	1,220	20.3	85	17.5	1,305	20.1
OVER 3 TO 5 YEARS	1,057	17.1	65	12.2	1,122	16.8
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	532	8.5	23	3.6	555	8.1
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	136	2.0	3	0.5	139	1.9
OVER 20 YEARS	30	0.5	4	0.2	34	0.5
LIFE W/O PAROLE	150	3.1	3	0.5	153	2.9
DEATH SENTENCE	19	0.2	0	0.0	19	0
NOT YET REPORTED	55		3		58	
TOTAL	5,923	100.0	480	100.0	6,403	100.0

TABLE 10: COURT COMMITMENTS TO THE DOC DURING 1991 BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE AND SEX

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	FEMALE		TOTAL	
			NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNDER 2 YEARS	1	0.1	27	5.4	28	0.5
TWO YEARS ONLY	505	10.1	66	12.1	571	10.2
OVER 2 TO 5 YEARS	2,189	37.6	194	46.9	2,383	38.2
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	2,011	33.8	142	27.6	2,153	33.4
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	697	11.8	31	6.8	728	11.5
OVER 20 TO 30 YEARS	146	1.9	5	0.5	151	1.8
OVER 30 TO 40 YEARS	61	0.8	3	0.2	64	0.7
OVER 40 TO 50 YEARS	18	0.2	0	0.0	18	0.2
OVER 50 YEARS	24	0.4	0	0.0	24	0.4
LIFE W/O PAROLE	150	3.1	3	0.5	153	2.9
DEATH SENTENCE	19	0.2	0	0.0	19	0.1
NOT YET REPORTED	102		9		111	
TOTAL	5,923	100.0	480	100.0	6,403	100.0

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TABLE 11: PROFILE OF LIFERS RECEIVED IN THE DOC 1981 TO 1991

COUNTY	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	TOTAL	TOTAL %
PHILADELPHIA	50	46	88	78	50	79	60	114	85	114	94	858	57.0
ALLEGHENY	19	16	9	11	15	11	13	17	6	7	12	136	9.0
DELAWARE	5	10	6	3	4	2	4	4	2	3	2	45	3.0
BUCKS	8	4	1	6	3	3	4	3	1	4	4	41	2.7
DAUPHIN	6	3	0	6	11	2	1	0	4	4	2	39	2.6
YORK	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	5	1	7	3	31	2.1
CHESTER	5	3	1	3	1	2	3	3	1	4	3	29	1.9
BERKS	2	0	5	4	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	24	1.6
LANCASTER	0	2	1	2	2	0	1	0	3	8	2	21	1.4
ERIE	2	2	0	1	0	1	3	4	1	3	4	21	1.4
OTHER CTY'S.	20	23	17	19	20	21	27	33	23	25	25	261	17.3

AGE	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	TOTAL	TOTAL %
UNDER 20	13	18	15	5	6	5	10	10	11	26	13	132	8.8
20 TO 24	37	24	37	48	26	30	26	48	40	48	55	419	27.8
25 TO 29	28	23	38	32	28	30	29	41	27	38	32	346	23.0
30 TO 34	21	20	20	26	15	27	18	32	18	18	21	236	15.7
35 TO 39	8	12	10	12	19	10	19	18	11	15	11	145	9.6
40 TO 44	7	5	8	7	6	11	6	20	10	13	7	100	6.6
45 AND OVER	12	9	4	6	11	10	11	16	11	24	14	128	8.5

RACE	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	TOTAL	TOTAL %
WHITE	57	47	46	55	47	41	51	64	53	70	47	578	38.4
NON-WHITE	69	64	86	81	64	82	68	121	75	112	106	928	61.6

SEX	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	TOTAL	TOTAL %
MALE	119	105	127	128	104	117	110	173	123	180	150	1,436	95.4
FEMALE	7	6	5	8	7	6	9	12	5	2	3	70	4.6
TOTAL	126	111	132	136	111	123	119	185	128	182	153	1,506	100.0

SECTION

2

POPULATION

POPULATION

- The incarceration rate in Pennsylvania increased by 4.2% from 1990 to 1991, while the Uniform Crime Report (UCR) only increased by 2.8% during the same period.
- The incarceration rate in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania was characterized by varied movement for the period.
 - The statewide incarceration rate increased by 4.1% from 1990 to 1991
 - Philadelphia County's incarceration rate increased from 551.3 per 100,000 civilians in 1990 to 633.4 per 100,000 civilians in 1991.
 - Berks County's incarceration rate decreased from 196.1 per 100,000 civilians in 1990 to 187.4 per 100,000 civilians in 1991.
- The Department's percentage of capacity decreased by 7.5% from 1990 to 1991 from 155.7% to 148.2%.
- The characteristics of inmates who were serving a life sentence in the DOC has changed over the 1990 to 1991 period.
 - The number of inmates serving life sentences increased by 7.1%. There were 2,291 inmates serving a life sentence in 1991, accounting for 9.7% of the total population.
 - Almost 80% of the inmates serving a life sentence in 1991 were under the age of forty-four. Over half of this group was under the age of thirty-four.
- The number of inmates who were under a sentence of death increased by 15.1% from 1990 to 1991. At year-end 1991, the Department housed 137 inmates with a death sentence.

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TABLE 12: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN AND INMATE POPULATIONS, 1981-1991

YEAR	CIVILIAN POPULATION	INMATE POPULATION*	INCARCERATION RATE PER 100,000	UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES	UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE
1981	11,879,200	9,420	79.3	436,527	3,678.6
1982	11,882,500	10,572	89.0	411,778	3,470.0
1983	11,894,500	11,798	99.2	381,695	3,216.5
1984	11,891,300	13,126	110.4	363,024	3,051.9
1985	11,863,700	14,260	120.2	359,254	3,018.7
1986	11,889,000	15,227	128.1	367,113	3,097.0
1987	11,936,000	16,302	136.6	374,797	3,152.5
1988	12,002,100	17,929	149.4	378,756	3,173.0
1989	12,040,000	20,490	170.2	404,738	3,365.2
1990	11,881,643	22,325	187.9	408,546	3,392.1
1991	11,961,070	23,405	195.7	414,351	3,487.4

*AS OF DECEMBER 31st.

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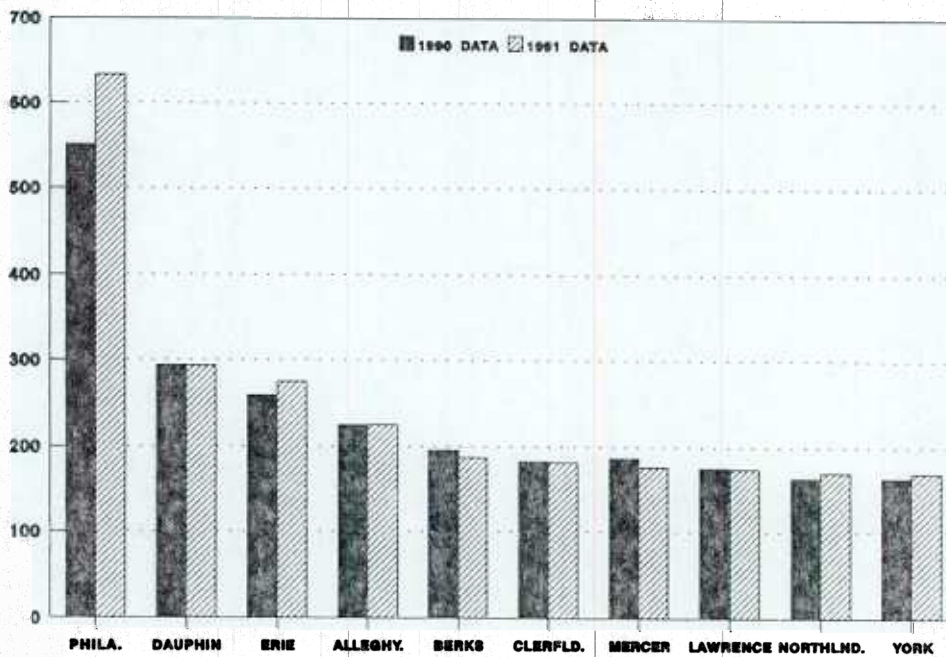
TABLE 13: INCARCERATION RATE FOR THE TOP TEN COMMITTING COUNTIES*

COUNTY	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1990	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1991	PERCENT INCREASE
PHILADELPHIA	551.3	633.4	14.9
DAUPHIN	293.9	293.3	-0.2
ERIE	259.1	275.2	6.2
ALLEGHENY	224.9	225.5	0.3
BERKS	196.1	187.4	-4.4
CLEARFIELD	183.1	181.6	-0.8
MERCER	186.8	176.6	-5.5
LAWRENCE	175.6	174.4	-0.7
NORTHUMBERLAND	163.3	170.4	4.3
YORK	163.4	169.6	3.8

*RANKING BY 1991 INCARCERATION RATE FOR COUNTIES WITH A POPULATION OVER 50,000

**GRAPH 4: INCARCERATION RATES FOR THE
TOP TEN COUNTIES, 1990 VERSUS 1991**

INCARCERATIONS/100,000 CIVILIANS



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TABLE 14: INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 AND DECEMBER 31, 1991

COUNTY	DECEMBER 31, 1990			PERCENT OF TOTAL	DECEMBER 31, 1991			PERCENT OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
ADAMS	51	3	54	0.2	54	4	58	0.3
ALLEGHENY	2,825	178	3,003	13.5	2,853	163	3,016	12.9
ARMSTRONG	34	1	35	0.2	30	1	31	0.1
BEAVER	113	8	121	0.5	132	9	141	0.6
BEDFORD	24	0	24	0.1	22	1	23	0.1
BERKS	611	46	657	2.9	601	38	639	2.7
BLAIR	113	8	121	0.5	121	6	127	0.5
BRADFORD	43	3	46	0.2	45	3	48	0.2
BUCKS	386	19	405	1.8	381	19	400	1.7
BUTLER	98	7	105	0.5	99	7	106	0.5
CAMBRIA	101	4	105	0.5	97	4	101	0.4
CAMERON	6	0	6	0.0	5	0	5	0.0
CARBON	31	0	31	0.1	25	0	25	0.1
CENTRE	96	3	99	0.4	91	5	96	0.4
CHESTER	341	11	352	1.6	358	12	370	1.6
CLARION	13	0	13	0.1	13	0	13	0.1
CLEARFIELD	133	9	142	0.6	129	13	142	0.6
CLINTON	41	3	44	0.2	32	2	34	0.2
COLUMBIA	47	1	48	0.2	40	1	41	0.2
CRAWFORD	101	7	108	0.5	93	7	100	0.4
CUMBERLAND	135	8	143	0.6	136	11	147	0.6
DAUPHIN	657	37	694	3.1	659	45	704	3.0
DELAWARE	589	25	614	2.8	640	22	662	2.8
ELK	31	1	32	0.1	23	2	25	0.1
ERIE	685	36	721	3.2	723	42	765	3.3
FAYETTE	189	13	202	0.9	178	13	191	0.8
FOREST	16	0	16	0.1	17	0	17	0.1
FRANKLIN	130	6	136	0.6	181	14	195	0.8
FULTON	20	0	20	0.1	27	1	28	0.1
GREENE	80	4	84	0.4	57	2	59	0.3
HUNTINGDON	36	1	37	0.2	36	1	37	0.2
INDIANA	61	3	64	0.3	55	2	57	0.2
JEFFERSON	20	0	20	0.1	26	0	26	0.1
JUNIATA	13	0	13	0.1	13	2	15	0.1
LACKAWANNA	196	6	202	0.9	203	8	211	0.9
LANCASTER	377	15	392	1.8	394	15	409	1.8
LAWRENCE	147	24	171	0.8	147	21	168	0.7
LEBANON	129	6	135	0.6	138	8	146	0.6
LEHIGH	337	30	367	1.6	325	34	359	1.5
LUZERNE	111	4	115	0.5	130	3	133	0.6
LYCOMING	194	18	212	1.0	215	19	234	1.0
MCKEAN	31	1	32	0.1	34	1	35	0.2
MERCER	209	15	224	1.0	199	16	215	0.9
MIFFLIN	57	4	61	0.3	50	4	54	0.2
MONROE	73	10	83	0.4	74	10	84	0.4
MONTGOMERY	717	50	767	3.4	753	58	811	3.5
MONTOUR	17	1	18	0.1	19	1	20	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	149	10	159	0.7	143	11	154	0.7
NORTHUMBERLAND	149	10	159	0.7	150	15	165	0.7
PERRY	45	3	48	0.2	53	4	57	0.2
PHILADELPHIA	8,610	286	8,896	39.9	9,628	333	9,961	42.6
PIKE	48	2	50	0.2	45	1	46	0.2
POTTER	14	0	14	0.1	15	1	16	0.1
SCHUYLKILL	61	0	61	0.3	62	1	63	0.3
SNYDER	28	4	32	0.1	50	2	52	0.2
SOMERSET	50	3	53	0.2	52	3	55	0.2
SULLIVAN	3	0	3	0.0	3	0	3	0.0
SUSQUEHANNA	44	1	45	0.2	41	1	42	0.2
TIOGA	66	6	72	0.3	47	3	50	0.2
UNION	31	0	31	0.1	30	2	32	0.1
VENANGO	51	2	53	0.2	56	0	56	0.2
WARREN	60	1	61	0.3	61	1	62	0.3
WASHINGTON	113	2	115	0.5	111	3	114	0.5
WAYNE	41	1	42	0.2	48	4	52	0.2
WESTMORELAND	211	9	220	1.0	219	9	228	1.0
WYOMING	22	0	22	0.1	30	1	31	0.1
YORK	511	41	552	2.5	544	42	586	2.5
OTHER	22	0	22	0.1	12	1	13	0.1
NO DATA	521	0	521	2.3	244	0	244	1.0
TOTAL	21,315	1,010	22,325	100.0	22,317	1,088	23,405	100.0

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TABLE 15: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN POPULATIONS AND INCARCERATION RATES FOR 1990 v. 1991

COUNTY	1990			1991		
	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*	RANK	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*	
PHILADELPHIA	1,585,577	551.3	1	1,572,631	633.4	
FOREST	4,802	312.4	2	4,804	353.9	
DAUPHIN	237,813	293.9	3	240,058	293.3	
ERIE	275,572	259.1	4	277,943	275.2	
ALLEGHENY	1,336,449	224.9	5	1,337,557	225.5	
GREENE	39,550	212.4	6	39,653	148.8	
BERKS	336,523	196.1	7	341,061	187.4	
MERCER	121,003	186.8	8	121,711	176.6	
CLEARFIELD	78,097	183.1	9	78,207	181.6	
LYCOMING	118,710	182.8	10	119,791	195.3	
PIKE	27,966	178.8	11	30,512	150.8	
LAWRENCE	96,246	175.6	12	96,335	174.4	
TIOGA	41,126	172.6	13	41,198	121.4	
YORK	339,574	163.4	14	345,598	169.6	
NORTHUMBERLAND	96,771	163.3	15	96,830	170.4	
FULTON	13,837	151.8	16	14,036	199.5	
FAYETTE	145,351	141.0	17	146,274	130.6	
WARREN	45,050	139.8	18	45,045	137.6	
MIFFLIN	46,197	136.4	19	46,472	116.2	
CRAWFORD	86,169	126.5	20	86,648	115.4	
LEHIGH	291,130	124.0	21	294,370	122.0	
LEBANON	113,744	121.3	22	115,142	126.8	
SUSQUEHANNA	40,380	113.9	23	41,153	102.1	
CLINTON	37,182	113.0	24	37,201	91.4	
DELAWARE	547,651	112.5	25	549,241	120.5	
MONTGOMERY	678,111	112.2	26	685,820	118.3	
PERRY	41,172	111.7	27	41,945	135.9	
FRANKLIN	121,082	110.7	28	123,156	158.3	
WAYNE	39,944	102.6	29	41,103	126.5	
MONTOUR	17,735	101.5	30	17,895	111.8	
LACKAWANNA	219,039	95.0	31	219,122	96.3	
CHESTER	376,396	94.8	32	382,741	96.7	
BLAIR	130,542	94.2	33	131,374	96.7	
LANCASTER	422,822	92.5	34	430,442	95.0	
ELK	34,878	91.7	35	35,066	71.3	
VENANGO	59,381	90.9	36	59,672	93.8	
POTTER	16,717	89.7	37	16,881	94.8	
SNYDER	36,680	87.2	38	37,034	140.4	
MONROE	95,709	86.7	39	100,744	83.4	
HUNTINGDON	44,164	86.0	40	44,257	83.6	
CAMERON	5,913	84.6	41	5,841	85.6	
UNION	36,176	82.9	42	36,298	88.2	
CENTRE	123,786	80.0	43	125,271	76.6	
WYOMING	28,076	78.4	44	28,259	109.7	
BUCKS	541,174	75.4	45	548,560	72.9	
CUMBERLAND	195,257	74.8	46	198,151	74.2	
BRADFORD	60,967	73.8	47	61,439	78.1	
COLUMBIA	63,202	71.2	48	63,686	64.4	
INDIANA	89,994	70.0	49	90,413	63.0	
BUTLER	152,013	69.7	50	154,757	68.5	
MCKEAN	47,131	67.9	51	47,194	74.2	
ADAMS	78,274	67.7	52	80,143	72.4	
BEAVER	186,093	67.2	53	187,426	75.2	
CAMBRIA	163,029	65.6	54	162,591	62.1	
NORTHAMPTON	247,105	64.8	55	250,220	61.5	
WESTMORELAND	370,321	61.0	56	372,016	61.3	
SOMERSET	78,218	60.1	57	78,789	69.8	
WASHINGTON	204,584	57.2	58	205,646	55.4	
CARBON	56,846	54.5	59	57,598	43.4	
JUNIATA	20,625	53.3	60	20,795	72.1	
BEDFORD	47,919	48.0	61	48,299	47.6	
ARMSTRONG	73,478	47.6	62	74,075	41.8	
JEFFERSON	46,083	45.6	63	46,340	56.1	
SCHUYLKILL	152,585	40.0	64	152,928	41.2	
LUZERNE	328,149	34.1	65	329,697	40.3	
SULLIVAN	6,104	32.8	66	6,112	49.1	
CLARION	41,699	31.2	67	41,803	31.1	
TOTAL	11,881,643	117		11,961,070	195.7	

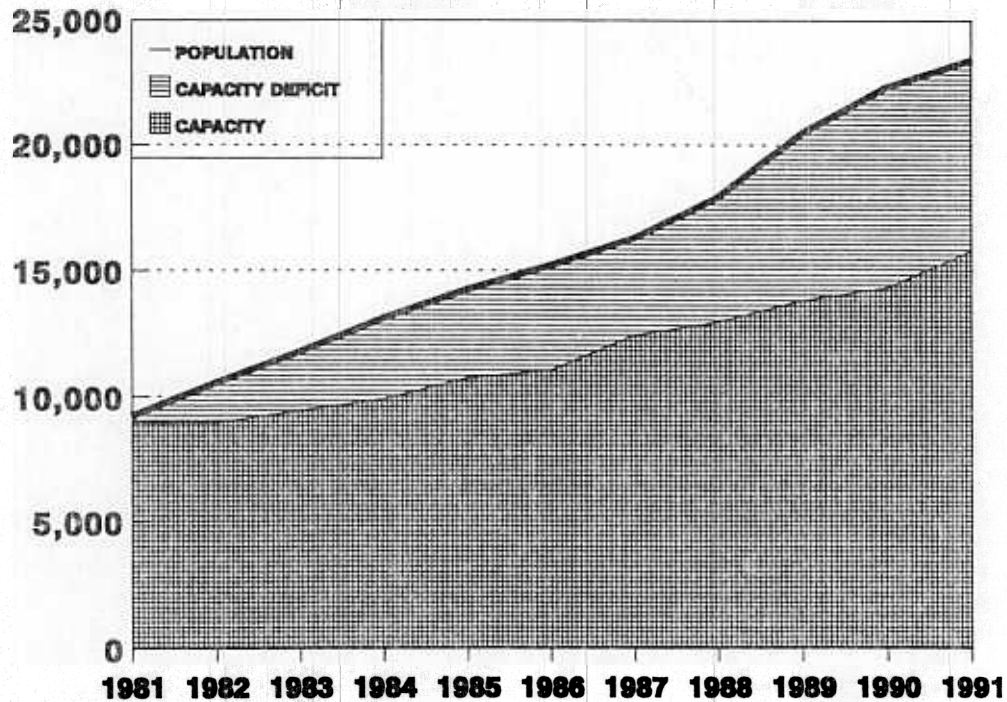
*BASED ON DECEMBER 31ST POPULATION

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TABLE 16: INMATE POPULATION VERSUS CAPACITY ON DECEMBER 31, 1981 TO DECEMBER 31, 1991

YEAR	NUMBER OF INMATES	CAPACITY	PERCENT OF CAPACITY
1981	9,420	8,959	105.1
1982	10,572	8,975	117.8
1983	11,798	9,451	124.8
1984	13,126	9,907	132.5
1985	14,260	10,742	132.7
1986	15,227	11,048	137.8
1987	16,302	12,447	131.0
1988	17,929	12,972	138.2
1989	20,490	13,825	148.2
1990	22,325	14,338	155.7
1991	23,405	15,795	148.2

GRAPH 5: INMATE POPULATION VERSUS CAPACITY, DECEMBER 31, 1981 to 1991

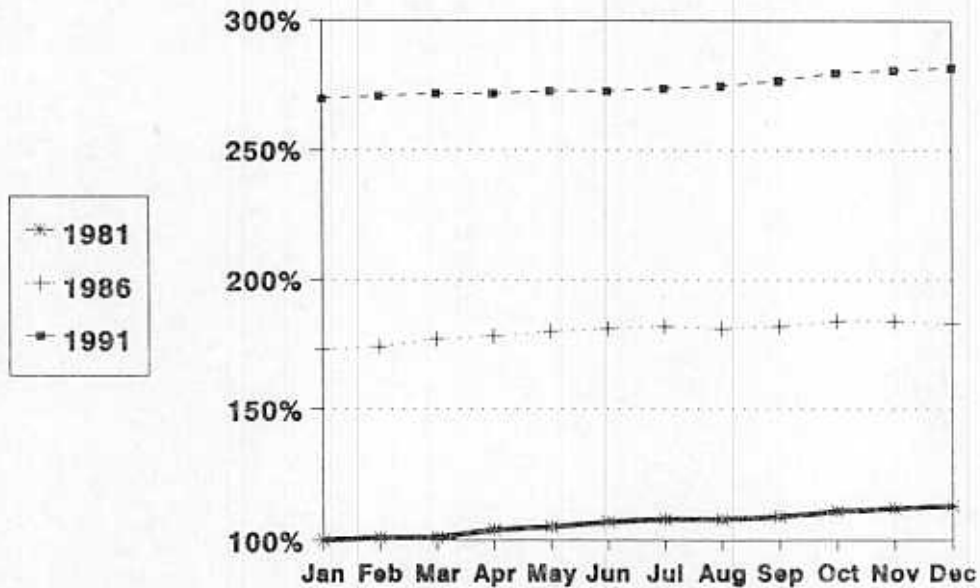


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TABLE 17: MONTH-END POPULATION IN THE DOC JANUARY, 1981 TO DECEMBER, 1991

MONTH	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
JAN	8,311	9,518	10,646	11,927	13,294	14,405	15,248	16,498	18,090	20,739	22,448
FEB	8,386	9,642	10,786	11,976	13,435	14,472	15,314	16,620	18,228	21,034	22,531
MAR	8,418	9,776	10,905	12,117	13,483	14,685	15,518	16,850	18,506	21,318	22,565
APR	8,645	9,922	10,984	12,225	13,619	14,782	15,634	17,041	18,668	21,508	22,603
MAY	8,760	10,011	11,056	12,370	13,722	14,951	15,743	17,094	18,946	21,730	22,658
JUN	8,859	10,161	11,146	12,496	13,834	15,055	15,910	17,268	19,369	21,911	22,726
JUL	8,959	10,251	11,273	12,595	13,880	15,120	16,005	17,382	19,611	22,000	22,799
AUG	8,986	10,247	11,352	12,662	13,989	15,051	16,019	17,441	19,776	22,091	22,895
SEP	9,074	10,336	11,480	12,799	14,069	15,088	16,125	17,644	20,001	22,232	23,035
OCT	9,246	10,443	11,636	12,979	14,151	15,295	16,204	17,736	20,198	22,388	23,275
NOV	9,323	10,540	11,698	13,115	14,292	15,315	16,203	17,833	20,382	22,443	23,321
DEC	9,420	10,572	11,798	13,126	14,260	15,227	16,302	17,929	20,490	22,325	23,405

**GRAPH 6: MONTH-END INMATE POPULATIONS
AS A PERCENT OF JANUARY, 1981 POPULATION
FOR 1981, 1986 AND 1991**



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TABLE 18: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE

FACILITY	RACE*		SEX		AGE			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	WHITE	NON-WHITE	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40		
CAMP HILL	1,081	1,204	2,285	0	606	1,334	340	5	2,285
CRESSON	555	393	948	0	125	594	227	2	948
DALLAS	757	1,278	2,035	0	116	1,291	626	2	2,035
FRACKVILLE	507	531	1,038	0	160	666	212	0	1,038
GRATERFORD	1,015	3,160	4,175	0	623	2,437	1,100	15	4,175
GREENSBURG	330	422	752	0	97	483	172	0	752
HUNTINGDON	933	1,074	2,007	0	128	1,263	614	2	2,007
MERCER	504	345	849	0	187	513	149	0	849
MUNCY	290	401	0	691	54	471	166	0	691
PITTSBURGH	800	1,168	1,968	0	184	1,091	690	3	1,968
RETREAT	404	435	839	0	146	527	166	0	839
ROCKVIEW	1,006	1,034	2,040	0	188	1,334	517	1	2,040
SMITHFIELD	418	537	955	0	220	594	140	1	955
WAYMART	280	257	537	0	120	345	72	0	537
WAYNESBURG	147	133	0	280	29	184	67	0	280
CCCs	228	151	356	23	32	232	115	0	379
GROUP HOMES	57	68	109	16	8	86	31	0	125
FEDERAL	152	270	422	0	65	290	67	0	422
TOTAL	9,464	12,861	21,315	1,010	3,088	13,735	5,471	31	22,325
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL	42.4	57.6	95.5	4.5	13.8	61.5	24.5	0.0	100.0

* = PRIOR TO 1991 HISPANIC INMATES WERE CLASSIFIED AS WHITE OR NON-WHITE

TABLE 19: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1991 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE

FACILITY	RACE				SEX		AGE			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40		
CAMP HILL	1,141	1,275	326	16	2,758	0	837	1,519	402	0	2,758
CRESSON	571	492	34	5	1,102	0	208	646	248	0	1,102
DALLAS	642	1,215	177	5	2,039	0	188	1,270	581	0	2,039
FRACKVILLE	479	661	85	2	1,227	0	275	715	237	0	1,227
GRATERFORD	758	2,944	331	14	4,047	0	715	2,370	957	5	4,042
GREENSBURG	288	455	20	3	766	0	144	481	141	0	766
HUNTINGDON	837	1,024	90	6	1,957	0	188	1,214	555	0	1,957
MERCER	457	493	35	2	987	0	248	601	138	0	987
MUNCY	255	433	61	5	0	754	82	500	172	0	754
PITTSBURGH	781	1,236	15	7	2,039	0	274	1,095	670	0	2,039
RETREAT	281	406	158	1	846	0	196	512	138	0	846
ROCKVIEW	917	1,052	87	10	2,066	0	276	1,307	483	0	2,066
SMITHFIELD	372	622	63	3	1,060	0	316	605	139	0	1,060
WAYMART	215	405	235	4	859	0	212	522	125	0	859
WAYNESBURG	141	126	13	0	0	280	36	188	56	0	280
CCC's	238	137	13	2	358	32	39	250	101	0	390
GROUP HOMES	97	120	4	0	199	22	20	141	60	0	221
FEDERAL	1	6	0	0	7	0	1	4	2	0	7
TOTAL	8,471	13,102	1,747	85	22,317	1,088	4,255	13,940	5,205	5	23,405
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL	36.2	56.0	7.5	0.3	95.4	4.6	18.2	59.6	22.2	0.0	100.0

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TABLE 20: POPULATION BY UCR OFFENSE GROUPINGS, RACE AND SEX AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1991

PART I OFFENSE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		
MURDER & VOL. MANSLAUGHTER	1,529	2,362	208	13	3,870	242	4,112	17.6
INVOL. MANSLAUGHTER	44	21	2	0	63	4	67	0.3
RAPE	1,165	1,064	71	14	2,286	28	2,314	9.9
ROBBERY	633	2,276	92	20	2,966	55	3,021	12.9
AGG. ASSAULT	499	944	82	2	1,452	75	1,527	6.5
BURGLARY	961	974	71	3	1,971	38	2,009	8.6
THEFT-LARCENY	333	485	30	3	738	113	851	3.6
ARSON	122	54	3	1	165	15	180	0.8
TOTAL PART I OFFENSE	5,286	8,180	559	56	13,511	570	14,081	60.2
PART II OFFENSES	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		
OTHER ASSAULTS	122	103	1	5	226	5	231	1.0
FORGERY	105	58	1	0	133	31	164	0.7
FRAUD	80	29	3	2	94	20	114	0.5
EMBEZZLEMENT	13	5	0	0	15	3	18	0.1
STOLEN PROPERTY	154	222	19	0	390	5	395	1.7
VANDALISM	11	1	0	0	11	1	12	0.1
WEAPONS	32	52	7	1	91	1	92	0.4
PROSTITUTION & CRIMINAL VICE	4	6	0	0	3	7	10	0.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	178	42	4	1	221	4	225	1.0
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	999	1,991	997	7	3,691	303	3,994	17.1
GAMBLING	2	2	0	0	4	0	4	0.0
OFFENSES AGAINST FAMILY	6	2	0	0	5	3	8	0.0
DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE	107	16	0	0	119	4	123	0.5
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	9	8	0	0	15	2	17	0.1
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	455	327	48	6	780	56	836	3.6
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	2,277	2,864	1,080	22	5,798	445	6,243	26.7
PAROLE VIOLATORS	883	2,044	107	5	2,966	73	3,039	13.0
UNKNOWN	25	14	1	2	42	0	42	0.2
TOTAL INMATES	8,471	13,102	1,747	85	22,317	1,088	23,405	100.0

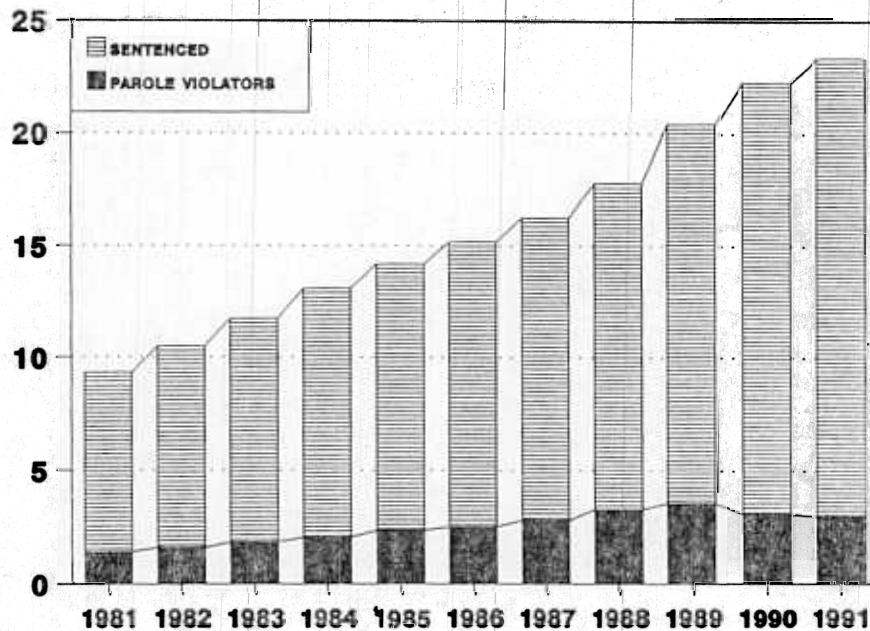
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TABLE 21: STATUS OF INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1981 TO 1991

STATUS	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
SENTENCED	7,889	8,876	9,868	11,011	11,837	12,662	13,457	14,506	16,860	19,221	20,312
PAROLE VIOLATORS	1,422	1,608	1,852	2,052	2,352	2,521	2,798	3,297	3,565	3,064	3,039
DETENTIONERS	59	44	86	29	23	13	22	24	22	25	12
UNKNOWN	50	44	42	34	48	31	25	102	43	15	42
TOTAL	9,420	10,572	11,848	13,126	14,260	15,227	16,302	17,929	20,490	22,325	23,405
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
SENTENCED	83.7	84.0	83.3	83.9	83.0	83.2	82.5	80.9	82.3	86.1	86.8
PAROLE VIOLATORS	15.1	15.2	15.6	15.6	16.5	16.6	17.2	18.4	17.4	13.7	13.0
DETENTIONERS	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
UNKNOWN	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* = LESS THAN 0.1%

**GRAPH 7: INMATE STATUS AS OF YEAR-END
1981 to 1991**



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TABLE 22: INMATES IN THE DOC BY OFFENSE ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 AND 1991

PART I OFFENSES		12/31/90	PERCENT OF TOTAL	12/31/91	PERCENT OF TOTAL
MURDER					
	1ST DEGREE	1,525	8.0	1,611	7.9
	2ND DEGREE	523	2.7	559	2.8
	3RD DEGREE	926	4.8	916	4.5
	UNSPECIFIED	522	2.7	656	3.2
VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER		199	1.0	201	1.0
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER		82	0.4	67	0.3
HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE		141	0.7	169	0.8
FORCIBLE RAPE		2,217	11.6	2,314	11.4
ROBBERY		2,910	15.2	3,021	14.8
AGG. ASSAULT		1,370	7.2	1,527	7.5
BURGLARY		1,948	10.2	1,883	9.3
THEFT (INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE)		779	4.1	758	3.7
ARSON		191	1.0	174	0.9
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES		13,333	69.7	13,856	68.1
PART II OFFENSES		12/31/90	PERCENT OF TOTAL	12/31/91	PERCENT OF TOTAL
OTHER ASSAULTS		251	1.3	237	1.2
FRAUD		116	0.6	108	0.5
STOLEN PROPERTY		368	1.9	393	1.9
FORGERY		198	1.0	164	0.8
STATUTORY RAPE		84	0.4	99	0.5
OTHER SEX OFFENSES		122	0.6	129	0.6
NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENSES		3,161	16.5	3,972	19.5
WEAPONS		93	0.5	93	0.5
DRUNKEN DRIVING		163	0.9	122	0.6
PRISON BREACH		150	0.8	141	0.7
KIDNAPPING		95	0.5	97	0.5
OTHER PART II OFFENSES		987	5.2	950	4.7
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES		5,788	30.3	6,505	32.0
TOTAL PART I AND II OFFENSES		19,121	100.0	20,361	100.0
PAROLE VIOLATORS		3,064	-	3,039	-
UNKNOWN		140	-	5	-
TOTAL DOC		22,325	-	23,405	-

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**TABLE 23: PROFILE COMPARISONS OF INMATES IN THE DOC
ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 AND 1991**

ITEM	DECEMBER 31, 1990		DECEMBER 31, 1991	
	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
AGE:				
UNDER 18	40	0.2	34	0.2
18-20	329	1.5	884	3.8
21-24	2,719	12.2	3,331	14.2
25-29	4,932	22.1	5,153	22.0
30-34	4,928	22.1	4,968	21.2
35-39	3,875	17.4	3,819	16.3
40-44	2,609	11.7	2,556	10.9
45-49	1,358	6.1	1,257	5.4
50-54	722	3.2	689	3.0
55-59	370	1.7	346	1.5
60-64	221	1.0	188	0.8
65 AND OVER	191	0.9	168	0.7
UNKNOWN	31	-	14	-
AVERAGE	34.1	-	33.7	-
RACE:				
WHITE	9,464	42.4	8,471	36.2
BLACK	12,782	57.3	13,102	56.0
HISPANIC	*	*	1,747	7.5
OTHERS	79	0.4	85	0.4
SEX:				
MALE	21,315	95.5	22,317	95.4
FEMALE	1,010	4.5	1,088	4.7
MARITAL STATUS:				
SINGLE	13,846	63.6	14,946	64.5
MARRIED	4,595	21.1	4,752	20.5
DIVORCED	1,812	8.3	1,919	8.3
SEPARATED	1,271	5.8	1,285	5.6
WIDOWED	263	1.2	259	1.1
UNKNOWN	538	-	244	-
BIRTHPLACE:				
PA	16,244	74.7	17,155	74.3
USA, NOT PA	4,642	21.3	5,201	22.5
FOREIGN BORN	873	4.0	736	3.2
UNKNOWN	566	-	313	-
RELIGION:				
CATHOLIC	4,972	22.6	5,288	22.7
PROTESTANT	9,434	42.9	9,983	42.8
JEWISH	110	0.5	111	0.5
MOSLEM	2,412	11.0	2,936	12.6
OTHER	2,250	10.2	2,207	9.5
NO PREFERENCE	2,809	12.8	2,800	12.0
UNKNOWN	338	-	80	-
TOTAL	22,325	100.0	23,405	100.0

* = PRIOR TO 1991, HISPANIC INMATES WERE RECORDED AS WHITE OR BLACK.

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TABLE 24: LONG-TERM INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 & 1991

MINIMUM SENTENCE:	DECEMBER 31		CHANGE FROM 1990 TO 1991	
	1990	1991	NUMBER	PERCENT
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	1,229	1,375	146	11.9
OVER 20 YEARS	361	399	38	10.5
LIFERS	2,139	2,291	152	7.1
CAPITAL CASES	119	137	18	15.1
TOTAL	3,848	4,202	354	9.2
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION	17.2	18.0	-	-

TABLE 25: NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31 1990 & 1991

INSTITUTION	DECEMBER 31		PERCENT OF POPULATION		PERCENT OF CHANGE
	1990	1991	1990	1991	
CAMP HILL	170	177	7.9	7.7	4.1
DALLAS	390	447	18.2	19.5	14.6
GRATERFORD	553	597	25.9	26.1	8.0
HUNTINGDON	456	492	21.3	21.5	7.9
MUNCY	84	88	3.9	3.8	4.8
PITTSBURGH	323	359	15.1	15.7	11.1
ROCKVIEW	55	110	2.6	4.8	100.0
FEDERAL PRISONS	96	2	4.5	0.1	-97.9
OTHER	12	19	0.6	0.8	*
TOTAL	2,139	2,291	100.0	100.0	7.1

*NOT CALCULATED FOR BASE POPULATION UNDER 25

NOTE: ABOVE TOTALS DO NOT INCLUDE PAROLE VIOLATORS.

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**TABLE 26: TEN HIGHEST COUNTIES WITH INMATES SERVING LIFE
ON DECEMBER 31, 1981 TO 1991**

COUNTY	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	AVERAGE	PERCENT OF TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	482	535	621	688	741	826	890	1,008	1,080	1,189	1,279	849	53.5
ALLEGHENY	93	111	117	124	141	151	166	182	184	187	203	151	9.5
DAUPHIN	51	53	53	58	68	69	70	70	73	77	79	66	4.2
DELAWARE	34	43	48	51	56	56	60	65	67	71	74	57	3.6
BUCKS	26	28	29	34	36	40	46	50	51	53	56	41	2.6
YORK	27	27	30	33	37	35	38	43	44	51	52	38	2.4
CHESTER	20	23	24	26	27	30	33	36	37	41	44	31	2.0
MONTGOMERY	14	16	17	16	19	20	23	26	30	33	33	22	1.4
BERKS	10	11	18	21	23	23	23	25	26	29	31	22	1.4
LANCASTER	13	15	16	17	20	20	21	21	23	30	32	21	1.3
OTHER COUNTIES	194	212	222	243	261	274	304	332	349	378	408	288	18.1
TOTAL	964	1,074	1,195	1,311	1,429	1,544	1,674	1,858	1,964	2,139	2,291	1,586	100.0

**TABLE 27: AGE OF INMATES SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN THE DOC
ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 AND 1991**

AGE	DECEMBER 31, 1990			DECEMBER 31, 1991		
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
UNDER 20	35	1.6	1.6	34	1.48	1.48
20 TO 24	151	7.1	8.7	169	7.38	8.86
25 TO 29	326	15.2	23.9	357	15.58	24.44
30 TO 34	442	20.7	44.6	442	19.29	43.73
35 TO 39	414	19.4	64.0	443	19.34	63.07
40 TO 44	346	16.2	80.2	367	16.02	79.09
45 TO 49	204	9.5	89.7	225	9.82	88.91
50 TO 54	111	5.2	94.9	125	5.46	94.37
55 TO 59	46	2.2	97.1	57	2.49	96.86
60 TO 64	33	1.5	98.6	38	1.66	98.52
65 AND OVER	31	1.5	100.0	34	1.48	100.0
TOTAL	2,139	100.0	-	2,291	100.0	-
MEDIAN AGE	36.39	-	-	36.62	-	-
AVERAGE AGE	37.35	-	-	37.53	-	-

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TABLE 28: TIME SERVED BY LIFERS IN THE ON DECEMBER 31, 1990 AND 1991

TIME SERVED	1990		1991	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNDER 5 YEARS	583	27.3	641	28.0
5 TO 9.9 YEARS	639	29.9	610	26.6
10 TO 14.9 YEARS	449	21.0	499	21.8
15 TO 19.9 YEARS	302	14.1	329	14.4
20 TO 24.9 YEARS	128	6.0	163	7.1
25 TO 29.9 YEARS	23	1.1	37	1.6
30 TO 34.9 YEARS	4	0.2	4	0.2
35 TO 39.9 YEARS	5	0.2	6	0.3
40 YEARS AND OVER	6	0.3	2	0.1
TOTAL	2,139	100.0	2,291	100.0
MEDIAN (YEARS)	8.8	-	9.14	-
AVERAGE (YEARS)	9.3	-	10.17	-

TABLE 29: PROFILE OF INMATES UNDERS DEATH SENTENCE ON DECEMBER 31, 1991

	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
COUNTY		
PHILADELPHIA	73	53.3
MONTGOMERY	8	5.8
ALLEGHENY	6	4.4
BUCKS	4	2.9
LUZERNE	4	2.9
BERKS	3	2.2
ERIE	3	2.2
LACKAWANNA	3	2.2
NORTHAMPTON	3	2.2
WASHINGTON	3	2.2
OTHER COUNTIES	27	19.7
AGE		
15-19	1	0.7
20-24	10	7.3
25-29	23	16.8
30-34	39	28.5
35-39	22	16.1
40-44	20	14.6
45-49	15	10.9
50-OVER	5	3.6
UNKNOWN	2	1.5
AVERAGE	35.2	
RACE		
WHITE	53*	38.7
BLACK	82*	59.8
ASIAN	2	1.5
SEX		
MALE	136	99.3
FEMALE	1	0.7
TOTAL	137	100.0

* INCLUDES HISPANIC INMATES

SECTION

3

RELEASES

RELEASES

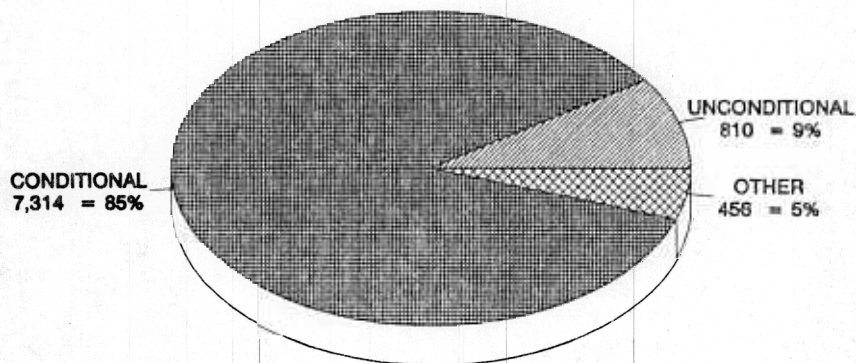
- The total number of releases increased by 25.2% from 1990 to 1991 from 6,852 to 8,580.
- There were differences in the type of discharges from the DOC
 - Unconditional releases decreased from 13.9% in 1990 to 9.4% in 1991.
 - Conditional releases increased by 29.9% from 1990 to 1991
- The average time served for all sentences increased by 25% from 1981 to 1991 from 26.7 months to 33.6 months.
- The average time served for the twenty-six lifers who had their sentences commuted and were released during 1981 to 1991 was 20 years.
- Reported escapes in 1991 (n = 49) from the DOC were at the lowest point during the ten year span from 1981-1991. This is compared to a high of 112 escapes in 1983.

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TABLE 30: DISCHARGES FROM THE DOC 1990 AND 1991 BY TYPE

TYPE OF RELEASE	1990	PERCENT OF TOTAL	1991	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNCONDITIONAL				
MAXED OUT	916	13.4	759	8.9
BY COURT ORDER	37	0.5	51	0.6
TOTAL	953	13.9	810	9.4
CONDITIONAL				
STATE PAROLE	3,663	53.5	5,210	60.7
COUNTY PAROLE	41	0.6	31	0.4
REPAROLED (STATE)	1,926	28.1	2,073	24.2
TOTAL	5,630	82.2	7,314	85.2
OTHER				
DEATHS	65	1.0	85	1.0
OTHER	204	3.0	371	4.3
TOTAL DISCHARGES	6,852	100.0	8,580	100.0

GRAPH 8: DISTRIBUTION OF 1991 RELEASES BY TYPE

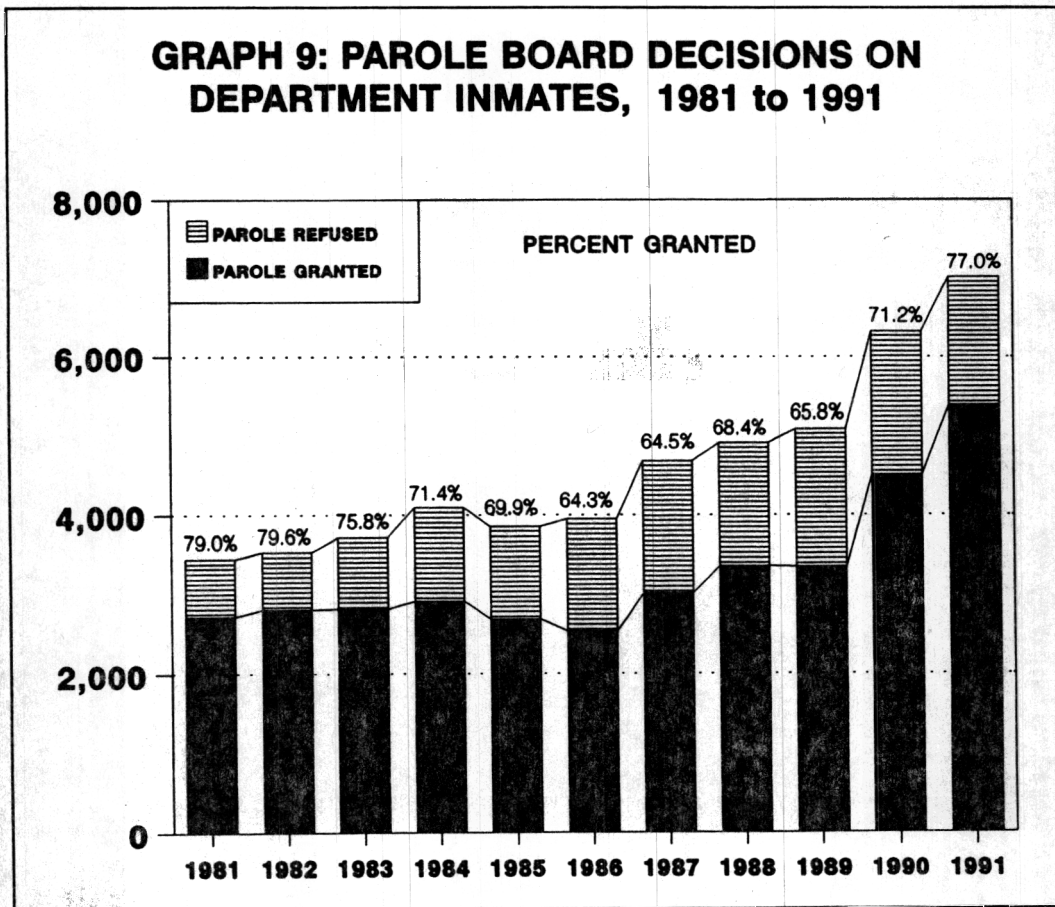


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**TABLE 31: PAROLING ACTIONS BY THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE
INVOLVING DOC INMATES, 1981-1991**

YEAR	PAROLES GRANTED	PAROLES REFUSED	TOTAL ACTIONS	PERCENT GRANTED
1981	2,728	727	3,455	79.0
1982	2,818	720	3,538	79.6
1983	2,825	901	3,726	75.8
1984	2,925	1,171	4,096	71.4
1985	2,699	1,162	3,861	69.9
1986	2,539	1,410	3,949	64.3
1987	3,021	1,665	4,686	64.5
1988	3,363	1,557	4,920	68.4
1989	3,355	1,745	5,100	65.8
1990	4,505	1,818	6,323	71.2
1991	5,401	1,614	7,015	77.0

**GRAPH 9: PAROLE BOARD DECISIONS ON
DEPARTMENT INMATES, 1981 to 1991**

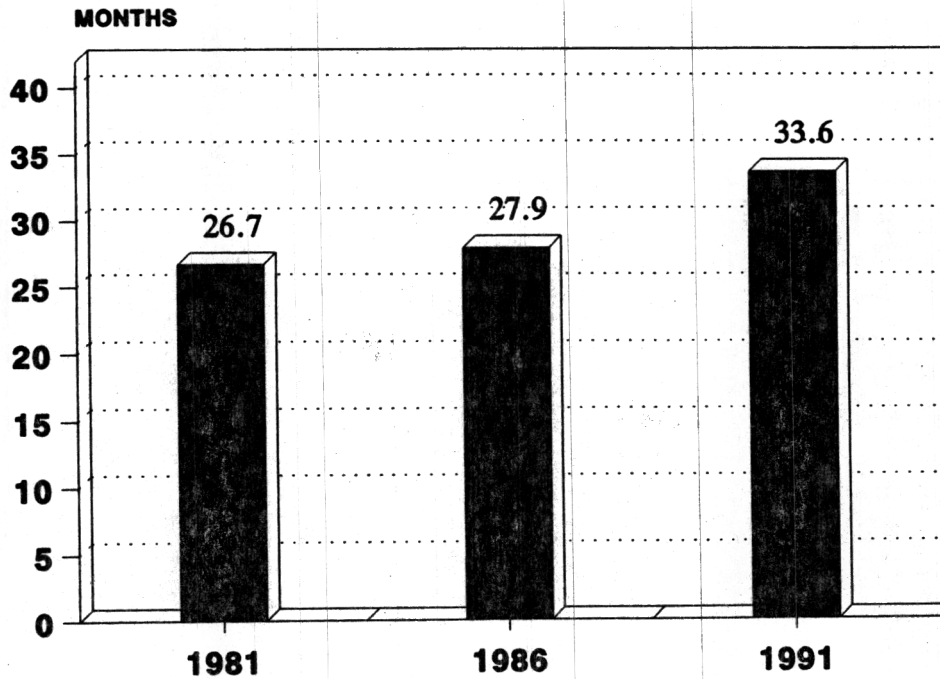


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TABLE 32: AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED BY INMATES RELEASED FROM THE DOC, 1981, 1986 AND 1991

YEAR RELEASED	MAXIMUM SENTENCE UNDER 2 YEARS		MAXIMUM SENTENCE OVER 2 YEARS		ALL SENTENCES	
	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	TOTAL RELEASE*	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED
1981	684	9.3	1,933	33.7	2,986	26.7
1986	878	8.9	2,479	34.7	3,975	27.9
1991	31	11.8	5,210	33.6	6,051	33.6

GRAPH 10: AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY INMATES DISCHARGED IN 1981, 1986 AND 1991



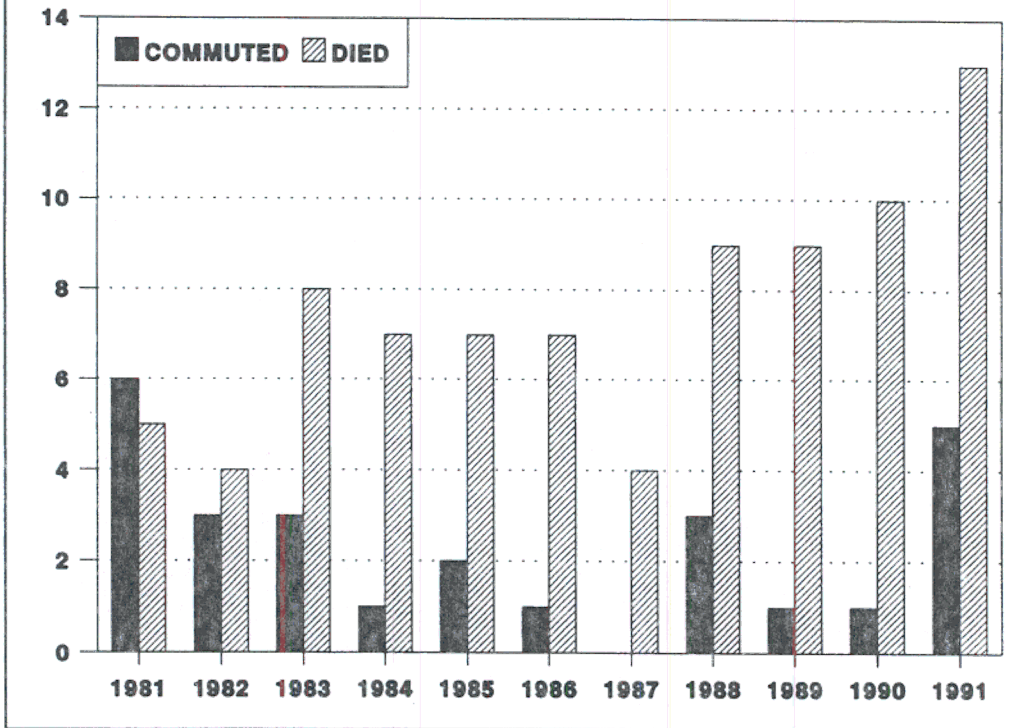
Includes inmates released for other reasons (maxed out, released by court order and etc.). Above totals do not include parole violators re-paroled.

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TABLE 33: LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM DOC, 1981 TO 1991

YEAR RELEASED	COMMUTED	DIED	TOTAL
1981	6	5	11
1982	3	4	7
1983	3	8	11
1984	1	7	8
1985	2	7	9
1986	1	7	8
1987	0	4	4
1988	3	9	12
1989	1	9	10
1990	1	10	11
1991	5	13	18
TOTAL	26	83	109
AVERAGE TIME SERVED (YEARS)	20.5	12.0	14.0

GRAPH 11: LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM THE DEPARTMENT, 1981-1991



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MISCELLANEOUS

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TABLE 34: NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM THE DEPARTMENT FROM 1981 TO 1991 BY FACILITY AND BY TYPE

SCI	TYPE	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
CAMP HILL	BREACH	0	13	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	OTHERS	6	5	16	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CRESSON	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	0	0
DALLAS	BREACH	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	4	3	1	2	3	2	0	1	0	0	0
FRACKVILLE	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1	1	1
GRATERFORD	BREACH	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
	OTHERS	4	2	2	4	7	4	9	5	1	1	3
GREENSBURG	BREACH	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
	OTHERS	6	1	4	8	1	3	2	1	1	2	2
HUNTINGDON	BREACH	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	0
	OTHERS	2	1	4	1	2	0	2	1	2	0	2
MERCER	BREACH	1	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	3	3	0
MUNCY	BREACH	15	12	16	4	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
	OTHERS	1	2	2	2	1	3	0	0	2	0	0
PITTSBURGH	BREACH	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	OTHERS	1	1	4	0	3	2	3	5	6	1	1
RETREAT	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	1
ROCKVIEW	BREACH	2	6	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
	OTHERS	2	5	6	6	4	3	2	5	3	4	2
WAYNESBURG	BREACH	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	OTHERS	-	-	-	1	0	1	2	0	0	2	0
WAYMART	BREACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
	OTHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
SUB-TOTAL	BREACH	18	36	22	6	7	8	3	3	5	2	1
	OTHERS	26	20	40	32	22	18	23	20	20	15	12
SCI TOTAL		44	56	62	38	29	26	26	23	25	17	13
CCCs		33	53	50	38	45	51	51	43	36	43	36
TOTAL ESCAPES		77	109	112	76	74	77	77	66	61	60	49

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TABLE 35: COMPLEMENT CONTROL REPORT BY LOCATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1991

SCI	STATUS	JOB CLASSIFICATION										TOTAL
		ADMIN. & CLERICAL	CUST.	TRTMT.	EDUC.	MED.	VOC. & MAINT.	HUMAN SERV.	INSP. & INVEST.	IND.		
CAMBRIDGE	FILLED	5	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	13
SPRINGS	VACANT	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
CAMP HILL	FILLED	81	564	53	14	25	4	12	6	17	776	
	VACANT	13	42	11	2	7	0	2	1	6	84	
CRESSON	FILLED	32	259	17	7	1	3	7	4	4	334	
	VACANT	2	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	12	
DALLAS	FILLED	52	436	26	10	18	4	7	7	11	571	
	VACANT	4	16	4	0	2	0	0	0	1	27	
FRACKVILLE	FILLED	30	230	13	5	0	3	4	3	0	288	
	VACANT	4	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	7	
GRATERFORD	FILLED	101	776	51	10	2	7	24	9	27	1,007	
	VACANT	5	70	4	4	0	0	15	2	2	102	
GREENSBURG	FILLED	28	209	13	6	12	2	6	4	3	283	
	VACANT	1	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	
HUNTINGDON	FILLED	49	390	27	11	25	3	8	5	25	543	
	VACANT	4	37	2	1	1	1	2	0	3	51	
MERCER	FILLED	29	227	16	5	14	2	4	2	0	299	
	VACANT	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	
MUNCY	FILLED	37	214	20	8	14	3	6	3	5	310	
	VACANT	2	16	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	22	
PITTSBURGH	FILLED	69	504	31	12	23	3	15	7	15	679	
	VACANT	12	19	10	2	11	1	1	0	0	56	
QUEHANNA	FILLED	3	11	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	16	
	VACANT	0	19	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	25	
RETREAT	FILLED	30	211	12	7	1	3	8	3	0	275	
	VACANT	4	4	0	1	11	1	0	0	0	21	
ROCKVIEW	FILLED	55	406	27	13	16	5	15	6	18	561	
	VACANT	3	7	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	14	
SMITHFIELD	FILLED	34	268	14	6	0	2	3	3	0	330	
	VACANT	3	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	8	
WAYMART	FILLED	41	255	19	9	15	3	7	5	0	354	
	VACANT	3	7	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	16	
WAYNESBUR	FILLED	20	93	5	6	9	1	4	2	0	140	
	VACANT	1	2	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	10	
CCCs	FILLED	21	96	53	0	0	0	0	4	0	174	
	VACANT	1	15	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	
CENTRAL	FILLED	103	20	12	2	2	5	4	21	11	180	
	VACANT	8	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	29	
TOTAL	FILLED	820	5,176	410	131	177	54	135	94	136	7,133	
	VACANT	73	291	51	14	42	11	22	5	17	526	

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GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

CAPACITY: The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed for, plus beds added or eliminated due to conversions or additions.

COMMUTATIONS: A change of a legal penalty or punishment to a lesser one. A commutation for a lifer is the establishment of a parole date.

CONDITIONAL RELEASE: The release of an inmate from the Department of Corrections to another supervising authority. This method of release includes the following types:

State Parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County Parole: When an inmates is released to the community and is supervised by a county parole board.

Reparoled (State): When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, after the inmate had been previously paroled and violated the conditions of the parole.

COUNTY TRANSFERS: When an inmate who is serving a county sentence is transferred to the Department of Corrections. The reason for the transfer could be for security or medical reasons.

COURT COMMITMENTS: A commitment imposed on individuals by a court to a state correctional institution.

DETENTIONERS: An inmate who is being housed in a state correctional institution at the request of another governmental jurisdiction.

ESCAPE: The intentional act of an inmate to leave the custody of the Department of Corrections. The act of escape includes the following types:

Breach: When an inmate in the process of intentionally leaving the custody of the Department of Corrections compromises the security perimeter of the institution.

Others: Includes walkaways that occurs outside the wall/fence while on work detail, work and/or educational release and furlough.

INCARCERATION RATE: The number of inmates incarcerated per 100,000 Pennsylvania civilian population.

LIFER: An individual who is convicted of criminal homicide and sentenced to remain in prison for life without possibility of parole.

GLOSSARY

MINIMUM SENTENCE: The minimum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being eligible for release from prison.

MAXIMUM SENTENCE: The maximum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being released from prison.

PAROLE VIOLATORS: Persons who have been paroled from prison and have violated the terms and/or conditions of their parole. Parole violators are generally classified as technical or convicted violators. Technical violators are recommitted for failure to adhere to the requirements of their parole plan (ie.. non-reporting to agent or program, drug violations, etc.), while criminal violators are found guilty of new criminal offenses.

PART I OFFENSES: Offenses identified by the Uniform Crime Report which are of a serious nature and are usually reported to law enforcement agencies. Crimes identified as Part I offenses include: criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson.

PART II OFFENSES: Offenses not classified as a Part I Offense as defined above

SENTENCED: Inmates who are serving time on court imposed sentences, as compared to an inmate who serving time because of parole violations.

UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE: The number of UCR Total Index Crimes per 100,000 Pennsylvania residents.

UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES: Offenses which are most serious and most likely to be reported to police. These index crimes are used as a standard for comparison. Index crimes include: murder and non-negligent murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson. Manslaughter by negligence is not included as an index crime.

UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE: The means of release for inmates who have either served their maximum sentence or have had their sentences reduced or vacated by the court.