

1993
Annual
Statistical
Report



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
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OFFICE OF
COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTIONS

PREFACE

During 1993, the Department of Corrections opened five 1,000 bed facilities in response to the unprecedented growth in offender population. The Department of Corrections is currently in the process of building two more correctional facilities. The operation of these new facilities will only increase the fiscal demand posed by the Department of Corrections on the Commonwealth's budget.

In order to address the social and fiscal impact of Pennsylvania's current corrections policy, in a time of dwindling fiscal resources, Governor Robert P. Casey established the Pennsylvania Commission on Corrections Planning (PCCP). The PCCP was charged "to examine issues relating to the delivery of correctional services within a system of cost containment."

In the Commission's final report they recommended a multi-faceted approach to address these impacts. Two of the recommendations made by the Commission were passage of "Sentencing Reform" legislation and implementation of revised "Sentencing Guidelines" issued by the Pennsylvania Sentencing Commission. These two items alone will not resolve correctional fiscal demands, but these initiatives will facilitate the effort to reign in rising correctional costs.

To understand the fiscal demands posed by the correctional system, a knowledge base of the offender population is required. To assist with this effort, this report presents statistical profiles on the 1993 state offender population including specific details on offender receptions and releases. The report also offers a limited historical perspective on offender profile changes from 1983 to 1993.

We trust this annual statistical report will increase your understanding of the state correctional system, its changing inmate population, and the significant challenges which the Department and the Commonwealth are currently addressing.

Sincerely,

*Joseph D. Lehman
Commissioner*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION ONE: RECEPTIONS

	<u>PAGE NUMBER</u>
RECEPTIONS IN THE DEPARTMENT	3
RECEPTIONS BY COMMITTING COUNTY	4
COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST COMMITTING ACTIVITY	5
COMMITMENT COMPARISON BY COUNTY FOR 1992 AND 1993	6
COMMITMENTS TO DOC BY AGE GROUPS	7
PROFILE OF COMMITMENTS BY AGE, RACE AND SEX FOR 1992 AND 1993	8
COMMITMENTS TO DOC BY OFFENSE FOR 1992 AND 1993	9
COMMITMENTS BY MINIMUM OFFENSE AND SEX FOR 1993	10
COMMITMENTS BY MAXIMUM OFFENSE AND SEX FOR 1993	10
PROFILE OF LIFERS RECEIVED IN DOC 1992 AND 1993	11

SECTION TWO: POPULATION

COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN AND INMATE POPULATION	14
COUNTIES WITH HIGHEST INCARCERATION RATES	15
INMATE POPULATION BY COMMITTING COUNTY FOR 1992 AND 1993	16
RANKING OF COUNTY INCARCERATION RATES	17
INMATE POPULATION VERSUS INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY FOR 1983-1993	18
MONTH-END POPULATION IN DOC FOR 1983-1993	19
INMATE POPULATION BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE FOR 1992 AND 1993	20
INMATE POPULATION BY UCR OFFENSE GROUPINGS BY RACE AND SEX FOR 1993	21
STATUS OF INMATES IN DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1983 TO 1993	22
INMATES BY OFFENSE FOR 1992 AND 1993	23
PROFILE OF INMATES IN DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993	24
LONG-TERM INMATES IN DOC FOR 1992 AND 1993	25
INMATES SERVING LIFE ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993	25
COMMITTING COUNTIES WITH A HIGH NUMBER OF LIFERS	26
AGE OF LIFERS IN DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993	26
TIME SERVED BY LIFERS ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993	27
PROFILE OF INMATES UNDER DEATH SENTENCE	27



TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>SECTION THREE: DISCHARGES</u>	<u>PAGE NUMBER</u>
AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE	30
DISCHARGES FROM DOC BY TYPE FOR 1992 AND 1993	31
PAROLING ACTIONS FOR 1983-1993	32
AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED BY INMATES	33
LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM DOC 1983-1993	34
 <u>SECTION FOUR: MISCELLANEOUS</u>	
NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM DOC 1983-1993	36
DOC'S COMPLEMENT CONTROL REPORT	37
 <u>SECTION FIVE: GLOSSARY</u>	
GLOSSARY OF TERMS	39

TABLE OF GRAPHS

<u>GRAPH NUMBER</u>	<u>PAGE NUMBER</u>
1 COURT COMMITMENTS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED FOR 1983-1993	3
2 COURT COMMITMENTS BY MAJOR CONTRIBUTING COUNTIES FOR 1993	5
3 COURT COMMITMENTS BY AGE GROUP FOR 1983 VERSUS 1993	7
4 INCARCERATION RATES FOR THE TOP TEN COUNTIES, 1992 VERSUS 1993	15
5 INMATE POPULATION VERSUS CAPACITY FOR DECEMBER 31, 1983 TO 1993	18
6 MONTH-END INMATE POPULATIONS AS A PERCENT OF JANUARY, 1983 POPULATION FOR 1983, 1988 AND 1993	19
7 INMATE STATUS AS OF YEAR-END 1983 TO 1993	22
8 PAROLE BOARD DECISIONS ON DEPARTMENT INMATES FROM 1983 TO 1993	31
9 DISTRIBUTION OF 1993 RELEASES BY RELEASE TYPE	32
10 AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY INMATES DISCHARGED IN 1983, 1988 AND 1993	33
11 LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM THE DEPARTMENT FROM 1983 TO 1993	34

SECTION

1

RECEPTIONS

RECEPTIONS

- Court commitments accounted for 62.6% of the receptions to the Department of Corrections (DOC) in 1993 while parole violators represented 37.4% of the total receptions.
- The Department experienced changes in the type of commitments received during the 1992 to 1993 period.
 - Receptions decreased by 1.5% for the period;
 - Court commitments decreased by 7.3%;
 - Parole violators who were returned to the Department increased by 9.7% from 1992 to 1993;
 - Philadelphia County's court commitments decreased by 18.6% for the period;
 - Female court commitments increased by 4.8% while male court commitments decreased by 8.1% from 1992 to 1993;
- The characteristics of lifers who were received into the Department changed between 1992 and 1993:
 - Lifers received into the Department decreased by 17.2% for the period;
 - Lifers received under the age of 20 decreased by 50% between 1992 and 1993.
- The type of offenses for which offenders were committed to the Department have also changed during the 1992 to 1993 period:
 - Court commitments for Part One offenses decreased by 6.9% from 1992 to 1993 while Part Two offenses decreased by 5.9%.
 - Arson commitments increased by 6.0% for the period;
 - Narcotic drug commitments decreased by 8.8%.

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 1: RECEPTIONS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, 1983-1993 BY SEX

YEAR	COURT COMMITMENTS		PAROLE VIOLATORS		COUNTY TRANSFERS		ANNUAL TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
1983	3,880	242	1,363	34	37	3	5,559
1984	4,159	269	1,363	51	28	4	5,874
1985	4,073	233	1,612	39	25	1	5,983
1986	3,833	312	1,756	48	12	4	5,965
1987	3,555	290	2,043	65	16	5	5,974
1988	3,830	340	2,472	98	20	3	6,763
1989	5,086	491	2,435	85	3	0	8,100
1990	5,958	450	2,146	84	1	0	8,639
1991	5,923	480	2,611	93	4	0	9,111
1992	5,579	436	3,137	103	0	0	9,655
1993	5,493	457	3,423	131	1	3	9,508

GRAPH 1: COURT COMMITMENTS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED, 1983-1993



**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 2: 1993 RECEPTIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS BY COMMITTING COUNTY AND SEX

COUNTY	COURT COMMITMENTS			PAROLE VIOLATORS			TOTAL			% OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
ADAMS	14	2	16	7	0	7	21	2	23	0.2
ALLEGHENY	686	71	757	585	27	612	1,271	98	1,369	14.4
ARMSTRONG	14	1	15	6	1	7	20	2	22	0.2
BEAVER	66	3	69	13	2	15	79	5	84	0.9
BEDFORD	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5	0.1
BERKS	210	28	238	118	7	126	328	35	363	3.8
BLAIR	20	1	21	9	1	10	29	2	31	0.3
BRADFORD	24	2	26	13	0	13	37	2	39	0.4
BUCKS	76	2	78	31	1	32	107	3	110	1.2
BUTLER	19	1	20	9	0	9	28	1	29	0.3
CAMBRIA	17	1	18	15	1	16	32	2	34	0.4
CAMERON	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3	0.0
CARBON	12	0	12	4	0	4	16	0	16	0.2
CENTRE	32	2	34	5	0	5	37	2	39	0.4
CHESTER	107	13	120	63	4	67	170	17	187	2.0
CLARION	8	1	9	1	0	1	7	1	8	0.1
CLEARFIELD	42	11	53	16	0	16	58	11	69	0.7
CLINTON	7	1	8	2	0	2	9	1	10	0.1
COLUMBIA	4	1	5	5	0	5	9	1	10	0.1
CRAWFORD	18	3	21	18	0	18	36	3	39	0.4
CUMBERLAND	40	2	42	20	0	20	60	2	62	0.7
DAUPHIN	181	11	192	77	4	81	258	15	273	2.9
DELAWARE	166	12	178	108	1	109	274	13	287	3.0
ELK	12	1	13	5	0	5	18*	1	19*	0.2
ERIE	246	33	279	133	11	144	379	44	423	4.5
FAYETTE	86	14	100	22	0	22	108	14	122	1.3
FOREST	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	0.0
FRANKLIN	42	2	44	27	1	28	69	3	72	0.8
FULTON	5	0	5	4	0	4	9	0	9	0.1
GREENE	23	0	23	5	0	5	28	0	28	0.3
HUNTINGDON	3	1	4	6	0	6	9	1	10	0.1
INDIANA	13	1	14	8	2	10	21	3	24	0.3
JEFFERSON	10	1	11	0	0	0	10	1	11	0.1
JUNIATA	6	0	6	1	1	2	7	1	8	0.1
LACKAWANNA	69	8	77	32	0	32	101	8	109	1.2
LANCASTER	159	15	174	47	1	48	206	17*	223*	2.4
LAWRENCE	50	3	53	15	3	18	65	6	71	0.8
LEBANON	38	1	39	25	1	26	63	2	65	0.7
LEHIGH	133	10	143	39	5	44	172	15	187	2.0
LUZERNE	44	2	46	18	0	18	62	2	64	0.7
LYCOMING	101	15	116	32	2	34	133	17	150	1.6
MCKEAN	13	0	13	3	1	4	16	1	17	0.2
MERCER	65	6	71	32	1	33	97	7	104	1.1
MIFFLIN	6	1	7	12	0	12	18	1	19	0.2
MONROE	23	1	24	5	1	6	28	2	30	0.3
MONTGOMERY	125	18	143	181	12	193	306	30	336	3.5
MONTOUR	5	1	6	0	0	0	5	1	6	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	38	2	40	19	1	20	57	5*	62*	0.7
NORTHUMBERLAND	42	7	49	21	1	22	63	8	71	0.8
PERRY	14	0	14	3	0	3	17	0	17	0.2
PHILADELPHIA	1,872	118	1,990	1,394	34	1,428	3,266	152	3,418	36.0
PIKE	7	0	7	4	0	4	11	0	11	0.1
POTTER	6	2	8	3	0	3	9	2	11	0.1
SCHUYLKILL	11	0	11	5	0	5	16	0	16	0.2
SNYDER	13	1	14	4	1	5	17	2	19	0.2
SOMERSET	28	0	28	6	0	6	34	0	34	0.4
SULLIVAN	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5	0.1
SUSQUEHANNA	11	2	13	3	0	3	14	2	16	0.2
TIOGA	23	0	23	8	0	8	31	0	31	0.3
UNION	9	0	9	3	0	3	12	0	12	0.1
VENANGO	34	1	35	14	0	14	48	1	49	0.5
WARREN	18	0	18	11	0	11	29	0	29	0.3
WASHINGTON	28	0	28	15	0	15	43	0	43	0.5
WAYNE	11	0	11	3	0	3	14	0	14	0.2
WESTMORELAND	75	6	81	41	0	41	116	6	122	1.3
WYOMING	11	0	11	4	0	4	15	0	15	0.2
YORK	188	15	203	66	3	69	254	18	272	2.9
FEDERAL	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0.0
UNKNOWN/OTHER	1	0	1	15	0	15	16	0	16	0.2
TOTAL	5,493	457	5,950	3,423	131	3,554	8,917*	591*	9,508	100.0

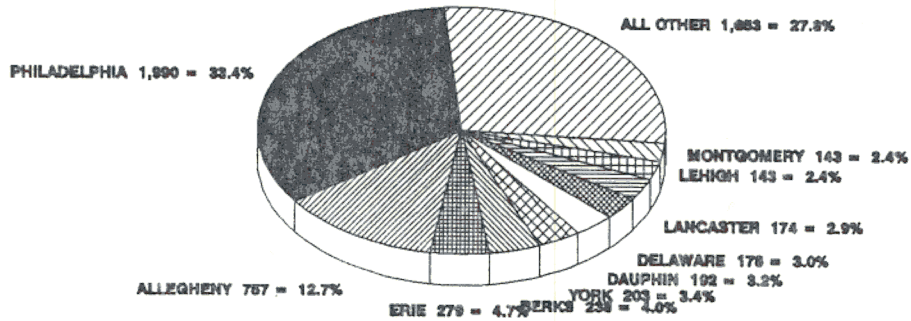
* - INCLUDES COUNTY PRISON TRANSFERS

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 3: TEN COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST COMMITMENT ACTIVITY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IN 1993

COUNTY	1993	PERCENT OF STATE TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	1,990	33.5
ALLEGHENY	757	12.7
ERIE	279	4.7
BERKS	238	4.0
YORK	203	3.4
DAUPHIN	192	3.2
DELAWARE	178	3.0
LANCASTER	174	2.9
LEHIGH	143	2.4
MONTGOMERY	143	2.4
SUB-TOTAL	4,297	72.2
REMAINING COUNTIES/OTHER	1,653	27.8
STATE TOTAL	5,950	100.0

GRAPH 2: COURT COMMITMENTS BY MAJOR CONTRIBUTING COUNTIES 1993



Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report

TABLE 4: COURT COMMITMENTS BY COUNTIES FOR 1992 AND 1993

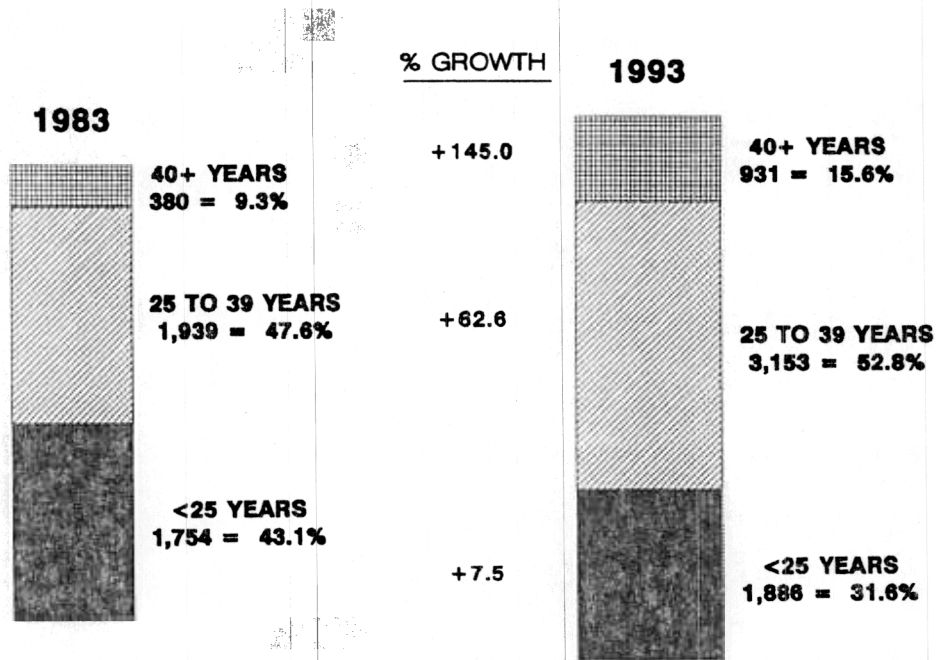
COUNTY	1992	1993	GROWTH FACTOR
ADAMS	17	16	-5.9%
ALLEGHENY	790	757	-4.2%
ARMSTRONG	14	15	7.1%
BEAVER	42	69	64.3%
BEDFORD	5	4	-20.0%
BERKS	212	238	12.3%
BLAIR	26	21	-19.2%
BRADFORD	24	26	8.3%
BUCKS	91	78	-14.3%
BUTLER	20	20	0.0%
CAMBRIA	27	18	-33.3%
CAMERON	3	2	-33.3%
CARBON	6	12	100.0%
CENTRE	21	34	61.9%
CHESTER	114	120	5.3%
CLARION	4	7	75.0%
CLEARFIELD	32	53	65.6%
CLINTON	10	8	-20.0%
COLUMBIA	8	5	-37.5%
CRAWFORD	32	21	-34.4%
CUMBERLAND	35	42	20.0%
DAUPHIN	233	192	-17.6%
DELAWARE	197	178	-9.6%
ELK	8	13	62.5%
ERIE	291	279	-4.1%
FAYETTE	65	100	53.0%
FOREST	5	1	-80.0%
FRANKLIN	75	44	-41.3%
FULTON	10	5	-50.0%
GREENE	15	23	53.3%
HUNTINGDON	5	4	-20.0%
INDIANA	17	14	-17.7%
JEFFERSON	4	11	175.0%
JUNIATA	7	6	-14.3%
LACKAWANNA	62	77	24.2%
LANCASTER	140	174	24.3%
LAWRENCE	41	53	29.3%
LEBANON	43	39	-9.3%
LEHIGH	115	143	24.4%
LUZERNE	42	46	9.5%
LYCOMING	116	116	0.0%
MCKEAN	11	13	18.2%
MERCER	72	71	-1.4%
MIFFLIN	10	7	-30.0%
MONROE	23	24	4.4%
MONTGOMERY	217	143	-34.1%
MONTOUR	1	6	500.0%
NORTHAMPTON	41	40	-2.4%
NORTHUMBERLAND	51	49	-3.9%
PERRY	21	14	-33.3%
PHILADELPHIA	2,445	1,990	-18.6%
PIKE	5	7	40.0%
POTTER	13	8	-38.5%
SCHUYLKILL	12	11	-8.3%
SNYDER	21	14	-33.3%
SOMERSET	34	28	-17.7%
SULLIVAN	1	4	300.0%
SUSQUEHANNA	21	13	-38.1%
TIOGA	20	23	15.0%
UNION	9	9	0.0%
VENANGO	20	35	75.0%
WARREN	24	18	-25.0%
WASHINGTON	26	28	7.7%
WAYNE	10	11	10.0%
WESTMORELAND	84	81	-3.6%
WYOMING	12	11	-8.3%
YORK	176	203	15.3%
FEDERAL	9	4	-55.6%
UNKNOWN	2	1	-50.0%
TOTAL	6,415	5,950	-7.3%

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 5: COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN THE DOC FROM 1983 TO 1993 BY AGE GROUP

AGE	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
UNDER 18	41	31	27	24	24	28	20	32	30	33	35
18 TO 20	647	631	566	493	397	449	506	608	605	629	577
21 TO 24	1,066	1,125	1,015	930	807	848	1,146	1,370	1,360	1,424	1,274
25 TO 29	985	1,054	1,011	924	917	1,011	1,341	1,518	1,519	1,444	1,288
30 TO 34	614	732	716	716	659	754	1,036	1,224	1,186	1,222	1,119
35 TO 39	340	390	424	466	448	445	634	752	780	743	746
40 TO 44	181	190	194	252	245	261	409	443	475	484	488
45 TO 49	79	94	123	123	152	156	218	219	213	214	210
50 TO 54	61	54	63	67	63	74	99	117	113	123	99
55 TO 59	36	36	58	44	37	48	56	74	65	40	52
60 TO 64	18	23	26	32	30	24	39	31	30	31	39
65 AND OVER	5	17	14	10	16	16	26	20	23	28	23
UNKNOWN	49	51	69	64	50	56	47	0	4	0	0
TOTAL	4,122	4,428	4,306	4,145	3,845	4,170	5,577	6,408	6,403	6,415	5,950
MEDIAN	26.4	26.9	27.5	28.0	28.6	28.8	29.1	28.9	29.0	28.9	29.2
AVERAGE	28.4	28.3	29.5	30.1	30.6	30.5	31.0	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.9
% UNDER 25	43.1%	40.8%	38.0%	35.5%	32.4%	32.2%	32.2%	31.4%	31.2%	32.5%	31.7%
% 40 AND OVER	9.3%	9.5%	11.3%	12.9%	14.3%	14.1%	15.3%	14.1%	14.4%	14.3%	15.3%

**GRAPH 3: COURT COMMITMENTS BY AGE GROUP
1983 versus 1993**



**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 6: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1992 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX

AGE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	4	21	8	0	33	0	33	12.1	100.0
18 TO 20	166	376	79	8	610	19	629	26.4	97.0
21 TO 24	388	854	172	10	1,368	56	1,424	27.3	96.1
25 TO 29	465	772	202	5	1,335	109	1,444	32.2	92.5
30 TO 34	451	626	141	4	1,121	101	1,222	36.9	91.7
35 TO 39	309	346	83	5	672	71	743	41.6	90.4
40 TO 44	199	231	51	3	443	41	484	41.1	91.5
45 TO 49	113	75	25	1	195	19	214	52.8	91.1
50 TO 54	64	49	10	0	106	17	123	52.0	86.2
55 TO 59	26	9	4	1	40	0	40	65.0	100.0
60 TO 64	16	14	1	0	29	2	31	51.6	93.6
65 AND OVER	16	11	1	0	27	1	28	57.1	96.4
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	2,217	3,384	777	37	5,979	436	6,415	34.6	93.2
MEDIAN AGE	31.0	27.9	28.2	25.5	28.7	31.6	28.9	-	-
AVERAGE AGE	32.5	29.5	29.8	29.0	30.4	32.9	30.6	-	-
% UNDER 25	25.2	37.0	33.3	48.6	33.6	17.2	32.2	-	-
% 40 AND OVER	19.6	11.5	11.8	13.5	14.0	18.4	14.3	-	-

TABLE 7: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1993 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX

AGE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	12	18	4	1	33	2	35	34.3	94.3
18 TO 20	154	350	69	4	566	11	577	26.7	98.1
21 TO 24	365	745	162	2	1,223	51	1,274	28.6	96.0
25 TO 29	442	687	155	4	1,173	115	1,288	34.3	91.1
30 TO 34	448	541	126	4	1,000	119	1,119	40.0	89.4
35 TO 39	324	321	97	4	671	75	746	43.4	89.9
40 TO 44	202	210	73	3	436	52	488	41.4	89.3
45 TO 49	105	78	25	2	193	17	210	50.0	91.9
50 TO 54	46	39	14	0	94	5	99	46.5	94.9
55 TO 59	32	14	5	1	48	4	52	61.5	92.3
60 TO 64	19	15	5	0	33	6	39	48.7	84.6
65 AND OVER	16	6	1	0	23	0	23	69.6	100.0
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	2,165	3,024	736	25	5,493	457	5,950	36.4	92.3
MEDIAN AGE	31.2	27.9	29.3	31.9	28.9	32.1	29.2	-	-
AVERAGE AGE	32.6	29.6	31.0	32.5	30.7	33.2	30.9	-	-
% UNDER 25	24.5	36.8	31.9	28.0	33.2	14.0	31.7	-	-
% UNDER 40	19.4	12.0	16.7	24.0	15.1	18.4	15.3	-	-

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 8: COMPARISON OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO DOC BY OFFENSE FOR 1992 & 1993

PART I OFFENSES	1992		1993		CHANGE 1992-1993	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT
MURDER:						
FIRST DEGREE	104	1.6	93	1.4	-11	-10.6
SECOND DEGREE	43	0.7	24	0.0	-19	-44.2
THIRD DEGREE	155	2.5	156	0.6	1	0.7
UNSPECIFIED	120	1.9	86	0.4	-34	-28.3
MANSLAUGHTER:						
VOLUNTARY	51	0.8	35	0.6	-16	-31.4
INVOLUNTARY	29	0.5	27	0.4	-2	-6.9
HOMICIDE BY MV	53	0.8	52	0.8	-1	-1.9
FORCIBLE RAPE	206	3.3	200	3.2	-6	-2.9
ROBBERY	796	12.6	755	11.9	-41	-5.2
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	501	7.9	484	7.6	-17	-3.4
BURGLARY	552	8.7	503	7.9	-49	-8.9
THEFT/LARCENY	332	5.2	318	5.0	-14	-4.2
ARSON	50	0.8	53	0.8	3	6.0
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES	2,992	47.2	2,786	44.0	-206	-6.9
PART II OFFENSES						
OTHER ASSAULTS	113	1.8	89	1.4	-24	-21.2
FORGERY	83	1.3	75	1.2	-8	-9.6
FRAUD	53	0.8	43	0.7	-10	-18.9
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	195	3.1	217	3.4	22	11.3
WEAPONS	58	0.9	42	0.7	-16	-27.6
DRUNKEN DRIVING	137	2.2	122	1.9	-15	-11.0
PRISON BREACH	40	0.6	32	0.5	-8	-20.0
KIDNAPPING	14	0.2	17	0.3	3	21.4
STATUTORY RAPE	35	0.6	42	0.7	7	20.0
DEVIATE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	135	2.1	164	2.6	29	21.5
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	71	1.1	82	1.3	11	15.5
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	2,012	31.8	1,835	29.0	-177	-8.8
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	398	6.3	388	6.1	-10	-2.5
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	3,344	52.8	3,148	49.7	-196	-5.9
UNKNOWN	79	-	16	-	-	-
TOTAL PART I & II	6,415	100.0	5,950	100.0	-465	-7.3

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 9: COURT COMMITMENTS TO THE DOC DURING 1993 BY MINIMUM SENTENCE AND SEX

MINIMUM SENTENCE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
1 YEAR AND UNDER	908	16.6	147	32.2	1,055	17.8
OVER 1 TO 2 YEARS	1,735	31.7	149	32.7	1,884	31.7
OVER 2 TO 3 YEARS	1,043	19.0	76	16.7	1,119	18.9
OVER 3 TO 5 YEARS	1,032	18.8	47	10.3	1,079	18.2
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	503	9.2	21	4.6	524	8.8
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	92	1.7	2	0.4	94	1.6
OVER 20 YEARS	21	0.4	3	0.7	24	0.4
LIFE W/O PAROLE	130	2.4	10	2.2	140	2.4
DEATH SENTENCE	16	0.3	1	0.2	17	0.3
NOT YET REPORTED	13	-	1	-	14	-
TOTAL	5,493	100.0	457	100.0	5,950	100.0

TABLE 10: COURT COMMITMENTS TO THE DOC DURING 1993 BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE AND SEX

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNDER 2 YEARS	6	0.1	24	5.3	30	0.5
TWO YEARS ONLY	475	8.7	65	14.4	540	9.2
OVER 2 TO 5 YEARS	2,196	40.4	201	44.4	2,397	40.7
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	1,773	32.6	117	25.8	1,890	32.1
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	676	12.4	30	6.6	706	12.0
OVER 20 TO 30 YEARS	88	1.6	3	0.7	91	1.5
OVER 30 TO 40 YEARS	42	0.8	1	0.2	43	0.7
OVER 40 TO 50 YEARS	18	0.3	0	0.0	18	0.3
OVER 50 YEARS	17	0.3	1	0.2	18	0.3
LIFE W/O PAROLE	130	2.2	10	2.3	140	2.2
DEATH SENTENCE	16	0.3	1	0.2	17	0.3
NOT YET REPORTED	56	-	4	-	60	-
TOTAL	5,493	100.0	457	100.0	5,950	100.0

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 11: PROFILE OF LIFERS RECEIVED IN THE DOC 1983 TO 1993

COUNTY	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	TOTAL	TOTAL %
PHILADELPHIA	88	78	50	79	60	114	85	114	94	100	84	946	60.0
ALLEGHENY	9	11	15	11	13	17	6	7	12	12	11	124	7.9
DELAWARE	6	3	4	2	4	4	2	3	2	7	2	39	2.5
BUCKS	1	6	3	3	4	3	1	4	4	5	3	37	2.3
DAUPHIN	0	6	11	2	1	0	4	4	2	4	3	37	2.3
YORK	4	3	2	1	2	5	1	7	3	2	0	30	1.9
LANCASTER	1	2	2	0	1	0	3	8	2	6	3	28	1.8
BERKS	1	3	1	2	3	3	1	4	3	1	2	26	1.6
ERIE	5	4	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	4	26	1.6
CHESTER	0	1	0	1	3	4	1	3	4	5	0	22	1.4
OTHER CTY'S.	17	19	20	21	27	33	23	25	25	25	28	263	16.7
AGE	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	TOTAL	TOTAL %
UNDER 20	15	5	6	5	10	10	11	26	13	24	12	137	8.7
20 TO 24	37	48	26	30	26	48	40	48	55	57	57	472	29.9
25 TO 29	38	32	28	30	29	41	27	38	32	34	30	359	22.8
30 TO 34	20	26	15	27	18	32	18	18	21	19	14	228	14.4
35 TO 39	10	12	19	10	19	18	11	15	11	11	9	145	9.2
40 TO 44	8	7	6	11	6	20	10	13	7	12	9	109	6.9
45 AND OVER	4	6	11	10	11	16	11	24	14	12	9	128	8.1
RACE	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	TOTAL	TOTAL %
WHITE	46	55	47	41	51	64	53	70	47	51	40	565	35.8
NON-WHITE	86	81	64	82	68	121	75	112	106	118	100	1,013	64.2
SEX	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	TOTAL	TOTAL %
MALE	127	128	104	117	110	173	123	180	150	160	130	1,502	95.2
FEMALE	5	8	7	6	9	12	5	2	3	9	10	76	4.8
TOTAL	132	136	111	123	119	185	128	182	153	169	140	1,578	100.0

SECTION

2

POPULATION

POPULATION

- The incarceration rate in Pennsylvania increased by 3.8% from 1992 to 1993, while the crime index reported in the Uniform Crime Report (UCR) decreased by 4.8% during the same period.
- The incarceration rate for selected counties in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania was characterized by varied movement for the period.
 - Philadelphia County's incarceration rate increased from 699.3 per 100,000 civilians in 1992 to 712.6 per 100,000 civilians in 1993.
 - Dauphin County's incarceration rate decreased from 325.2 per 100,000 civilians in 1992 to 316.5 per 100,000 civilians in 1993.
- The Department's offender population increased by 4.3% from 24,990 in 1992 to 26,060 in 1993.
- Parole violators, as a percent of the total offender population, increased by 10.0% from 3,432 in 1992 to 3,833 in 1993.
- The characteristics of inmates who were serving a life sentence in the DOC has changed during the 1992 to 1993 period.
 - The number of inmates serving life sentences increased by 6.0%. In 1993 there were 2,614 inmates serving a life sentence, accounting for 10.0% of the total population.
 - Almost 52% of the inmates serving a life sentence in 1993 had been in the custody of the Department less than 10 years.
 - The number of lifers under the age of 45 accounts for 76.3% of the lifer population.
- The number of inmates who were under a sentence of death increased by 12% from 1992 to 1993. At year-end 1993, the Department housed 169 inmates with a death sentence.

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 12: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN AND INMATE POPULATIONS, 1983-1993

YEAR	CIVILIAN POPULATION	INMATE POPULATION*	INCARCERATION RATE PER 100,000	UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES**	UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE
1983	11,894,500	11,798	99.2	381,695	3,216.5
1984	11,891,300	13,126	110.4	363,024	3,051.9
1985	11,863,700	14,260	120.2	359,254	3,018.7
1986	11,889,000	15,227	128.1	367,113	3,097.0
1987	11,936,000	16,302	136.6	374,797	3,152.5
1988	12,002,100	17,929	149.4	378,756	3,173.0
1989	12,040,000	20,490	170.2	404,738	3,365.2
1990	11,881,643	22,325	187.9	408,546	3,392.1
1991	11,961,070	23,405	195.7	414,351	3,487.4
1992	11,995,405	24,990	208.3	393,645	3,291.1
1993	12,048,000	26,060	216.3	376,168	3,132.4

*AS OF DECEMBER 31st.

** = Index crimes include the following offenses: homicide, rape, robbery, theft, burglary, arson and aggravated assault.

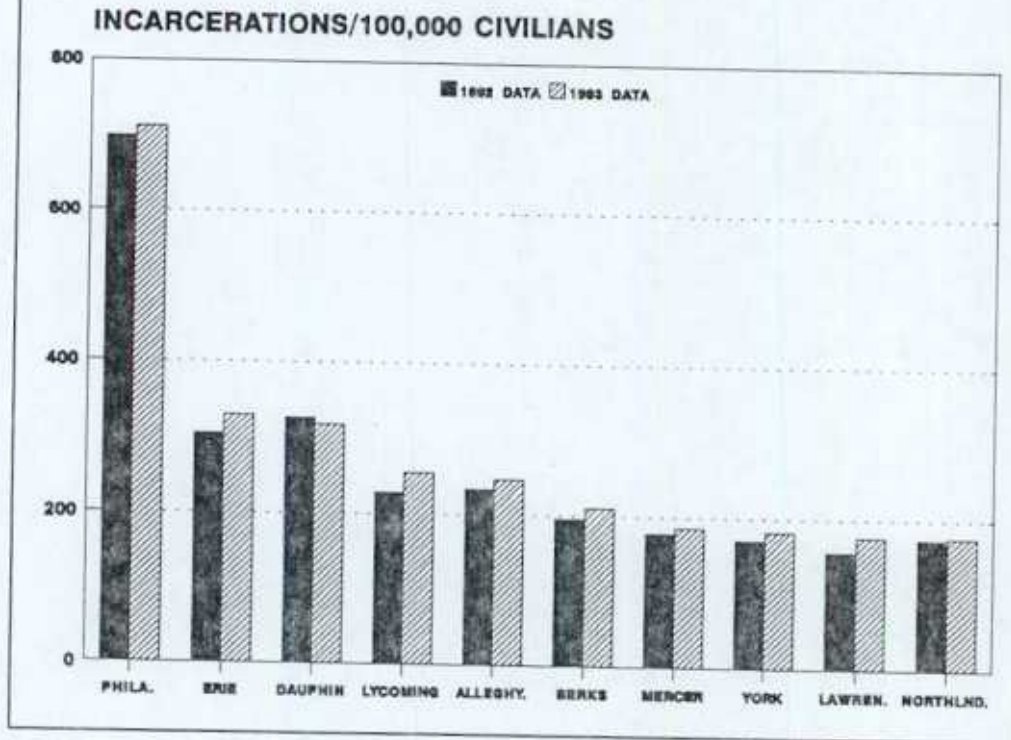
**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 13: INCARCERATION RATE FOR THE TOP TEN COMMITTING COUNTIES*

COUNTY	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1992	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1993	PERCENT CHANGE
PHILADELPHIA	699.3	712.6	1.9
ERIE	303.3	328.3	8.2
DAUPHIN	325.2	316.5	-2.7
LYCOMING	227.4	254.8	12.0
ALLEGHENY	234.0	247.2	5.6
BERKS	195.3	211.0	8.0
MERCER	178.6	186.7	4.5
YORK	171.1	182.6	6.7
LAWRENCE	156.5	177.2	13.2
NORTHUMBERLAND	173.9	177.0	1.8

*RANKING BY 1993 INCARCERATION RATE FOR COUNTIES WITH A POPULATION OVER 50,000. BOTH RATES ARE BASED ON 1992 COUNTY CIVILIAN POPULATIONS.

**GRAPH 4: INCARCERATION RATES FOR THE
TOP TEN COUNTIES, 1992 VERSUS 1993**



**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 14: INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND DECEMBER 31, 1993

COUNTY	DECEMBER 31, 1992				DECEMBER 31, 1993			
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
ADAMS	55	4	59	0.2	59	3	62	0.2
ALLEGHENY	2,952	170	3,122	12.5	3,120	178	3,298	12.7
ARMSTRONG	39	1	40	0.2	41	3	44	0.2
BEAVER	149	6	155	0.6	167	6	173	0.7
BEDFORD	19	0	19	0.1	21	0	21	0.1
BERKS	629	41	670	2.7	673	51	724	2.8
BLAIR	128	6	134	0.5	131	5	136	0.5
BRADFORD	55	2	57	0.2	69	4	73	0.3
BUCKS	392	13	405	1.6	398	8	406	1.6
BUTLER	97	5	102	0.4	95	4	99	0.4
CAMBRIA	106	5	111	0.4	105	6	111	0.4
CAMERON	4	0	4	0.0	7	0	7	0.0
CARBON	26	1	27	0.1	36	1	37	0.1
CENTRE	95	4	99	0.4	94	4	98	0.4
CHESTER	372	23	395	1.6	416	30	446	1.7
CLARION	18	0	18	0.1	20	1	21	0.1
CLEARFIELD	112	7	119	0.5	114	13	127	0.5
CLINTON	35	2	37	0.2	34	2	36	0.1
COLUMBIA	37	1	38	0.2	32	2	34	0.1
CRAWFORD	110	6	116	0.5	102	7	109	0.4
CUMBERLAND	139	11	150	0.6	151	9	160	0.6
DAUPHIN	739	48	787	3.2	728	38	766	2.9
DELAWARE	704	22	726	2.9	780	30	810	3.1
ELK	23	2	25	0.1	30	3	33	0.1
ERIE	805	43	848	3.4	863	55	918	3.5
FAYETTE	195	12	207	0.8	227	19	246	0.9
FOREST	16	0	16	0.1	15	0	15	0.1
FRANKLIN	196	8	204	0.8	189	7	196	0.8
FULTON	30	1	31	0.1	25	0	25	0.1
GREENE	52	4	56	0.2	56	1	57	0.2
HUNTINGDON	33	1	34	0.1	36	1	37	0.1
INDIANA	61	3	64	0.3	66	4	70	0.3
JEFFERSON	24	0	24	0.1	27	1	28	0.1
JUNIATA	14	2	16	0.1	16	0	16	0.1
LACKAWANNA	209	7	216	0.9	237	16	253	1.0
LANCASTER	436	16	452	1.8	486	28	514	2.0
LAWRENCE	137	14	151	0.6	155	16	171	0.7
LEBANON	145	9	154	0.6	157	7	164	0.6
LEHIGH	349	26	375	1.5	396	27	423	1.6
LUZERNE	157	2	159	0.6	183	4	187	0.7
LYCOMING	251	23	274	1.1	275	32	307	1.2
MCKEAN	31	1	32	0.1	37	1	38	0.2
MERCER	204	14	218	0.9	219	9	228	0.9
MIFFLIN	45	5	50	0.2	37	5	42	0.2
MONROE	87	5	92	0.4	93	2	95	0.4
MONTGOMERY	812	56	868	3.5	795	57	852	3.3
MONTOUR	17	1	18	0.1	15	2	17	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	165	10	175	0.7	178	10	188	0.7
NORTHUMBERLAND	153	14	167	0.7	160	10	170	0.7
PERRY	57	8	65	0.3	57	5	62	0.2
PHILADELPHIA	10,488	369	10,857	43.5	10,668	396	11,064	42.5
PIKE	41	0	41	0.2	37	0	37	0.1
POTTER	21	1	22	0.1	24	3	27	0.1
SCHUYLKILL	68	2	70	0.3	72	2	74	0.3
SNYDER	46	1	47	0.2	44	2	46	0.2
SOMERSET	75	3	78	0.3	96	2	98	0.4
SULLIVAN	2	0	2	0.0	7	0	7	0.0
SUSQUEHANNA	42	2	44	0.2	36	3	39	0.2
TIOGA	49	2	51	0.2	60	2	62	0.2
UNION	24	1	25	0.1	34	1	35	0.1
VENANGO	51	3	54	0.2	70	3	73	0.3
WARREN	68	1	69	0.3	63	1	64	0.3
WASHINGTON	124	3	127	0.5	133	2	135	0.5
WAYNE	42	4	46	0.2	0.0	4	44	0.2
WESTMORELAND	250	7	257	1.0	269	7	276	1.1
WYOMING	34	1	35	0.1	29	1	30	0.1
YORK	558	43	601	2.4	600	39	639	2.5
OTHER	16	0	16	0.1	16	0	16	0.1
NO DATA	167	0	167	0.7	144	0	144	0.6
TOTAL	23,882	1,108	24,990	100.0	24,865	1,195	26,060	100.0

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 15: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN POPULATIONS AND INCARCERATION RATES FOR 1992 v. 1993

COUNTY	1992	1993	1993 RANK	1992
	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*		RATE PER 100,000*
PHILADELPHIA	1,552,572	712.6	1	699.3
ERIE	279,615	328.3	2	303.3
DAUPHIN	242,025	316.5	3	325.2
FOREST	4,663	308.5	4	329.0
LYCOMING	120,468	254.8	5	227.4
ALLEGHENY	1,334,398	247.2	6	234.0
BERKS	343,135	211.0	7	195.3
MERCER	122,091	186.7	8	178.6
YORK	349,932	182.6	9	171.7
LAWRENCE	96,489	177.2	10	156.5
NORTHUMBERLAND	96,056	177.0	11	173.9
FULTON	14,230	175.7	12	217.9
FAYETTE	146,273	168.2	13	141.5
CLEARFIELD	78,389	162.0	14	151.8
POTTER	16,863	160.1	15	130.5
FRANKLIN	124,298	149.6	16	164.1
TIOGA	41,605	149.0	17	122.8
DELAWARE	549,506	147.4	18	132.1
PERRY	42,406	146.2	19	153.3
GREENE	39,689	143.6	20	141.1
LEHIGH	296,027	142.9	21	126.7
WARREN	45,172	141.7	22	152.7
LEBANON	115,832	141.6	23	133.0
CRAWFORD	86,744	126.7	24	133.7
SOMERSET	78,707	124.5	25	99.1
MONTGOMERY	689,896	123.5	26	125.8
SNYDER	37,338	123.2	27	125.9
VENANGO	59,535	122.6	28	90.7
CAMERON	5,847	119.7	29	68.4
LANCASTER	434,425	118.3	30	140.0
BRADFORD	61,722	118.2	31	82.4
LACKAWANNA	217,484	116.3	32	99.3
CHESTER	388,042	114.9	33	101.8
SULLIVAN	6,124	114.3	34	32.7
PIKE	32,559	113.6	35	125.9
WAYNE	41,931	104.9	36	109.7
WYOMING	28,848	104.0	37	121.3
BLAIR	131,319	103.6	38	102.0
CLINTON	37,396	96.3	39	98.9
UNION	36,735	95.3	40	68.1
SUSQUEHANNA	41,023	95.1	41	107.3
MONTOUR	18,013	94.4	42	99.9
ELK	35,138	93.9	43	71.2
BEAVER	188,659	91.7	44	82.2
MONROE	104,797	90.7	45	87.8
MIFFLIN	46,612	90.1	46	107.3
HUNTINGDON	44,503	83.1	47	76.4
MCKEAN	47,341	80.3	48	67.6
CUMBERLAND	201,108	79.6	49	74.6
CENTRE	126,602	77.4	50	78.2
INDIANA	90,849	77.1	51	70.4
ADAMS	81,232	76.3	52	72.6
JUNIATA	21,081	75.9	53	75.9
NORTHAMPTON	252,393	74.5	54	69.3
WESTMORELAND	374,300	73.7	55	68.7
BUCKS	556,279	73.0	56	72.8
CAMBRIA	162,096	68.5	57	68.5
WASHINGTON	206,054	65.5	58	61.6
CARBON	58,041	63.7	59	46.5
BUTLER	156,770	63.2	60	65.0
JEFFERSON	46,178	60.6	61	52.0
ARMSTRONG	73,913	59.5	62	54.1
LUZERNE	328,927	56.5	63	48.3
COLUMBIA	63,426	53.8	64	59.9
CLARION	41,902	50.1	65	43.0
SCHUYLKILL	152,846	48.4	66	45.8
BEDFORD	48,640	43.2	67	39.1
TOTAL	11,995,405	217.3	-	208.3

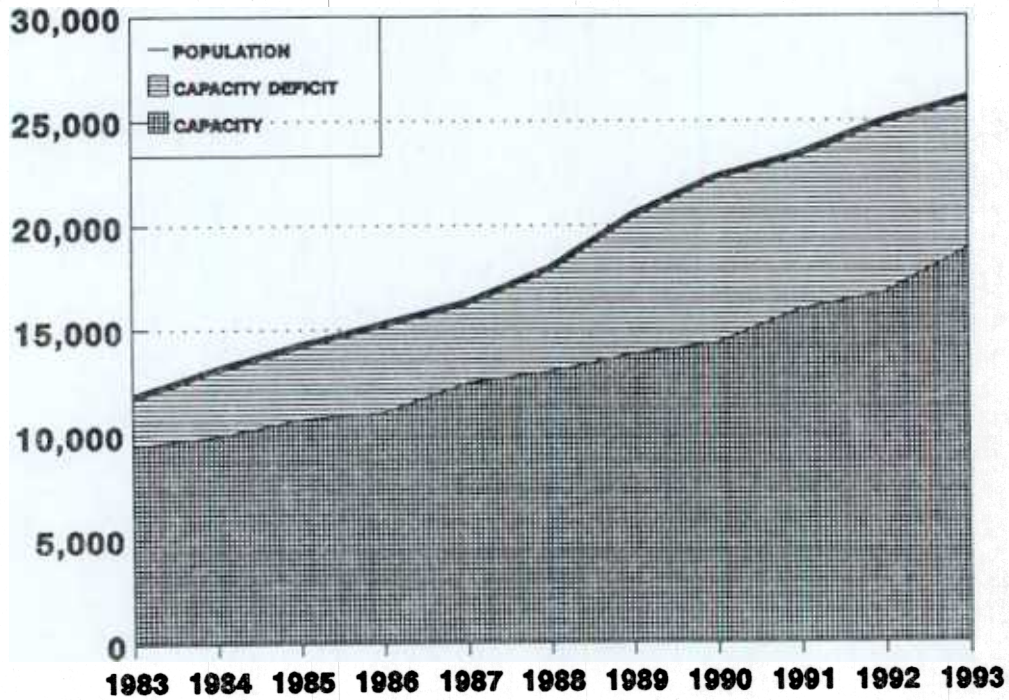
*BASED ON DECEMBER 31ST POPULATION

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 16: INMATE POPULATION VERSUS CAPACITY ON DECEMBER 31, 1983 TO DECEMBER 31, 1993

YEAR	NUMBER OF INMATES	CAPACITY	PERCENT OF CAPACITY
1983	11,798	9,451	124.8
1984	13,126	9,907	132.5
1985	14,260	10,742	132.7
1986	15,227	11,048	137.8
1987	16,302	12,447	131.0
1988	17,929	12,972	138.2
1989	20,490	13,825	148.2
1990	22,325	14,338	155.7
1991	23,405	15,795	148.2
1992	24,990	16,713	149.5
1993	26,060	18,844	138.3

GRAPH 5: INMATE POPULATION VERSUS CAPACITY, DECEMBER 31, 1983 to 1993

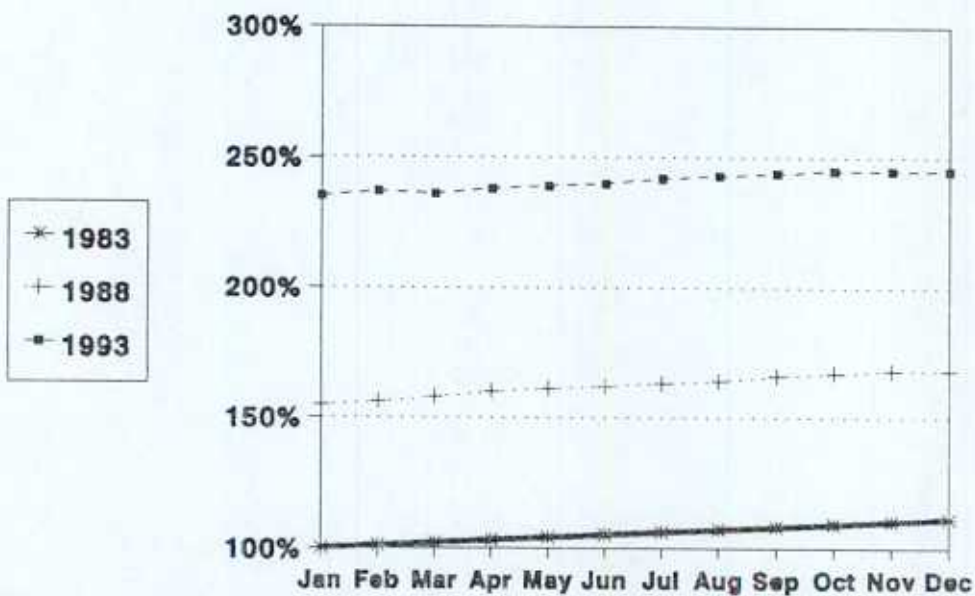


**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 17: MONTH-END POPULATION IN THE DOC JANUARY, 1983 TO DECEMBER, 1993

MONTH	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
JAN	10,646	11,927	13,294	14,405	15,248	16,498	18,090	20,739	22,248	23,624	25,015
FEB	10,786	11,976	13,435	14,472	15,314	16,620	18,228	21,034	22,531	23,833	25,182
MAR	10,905	12,117	13,483	14,685	15,518	16,850	18,506	21,318	22,565	24,019	25,149
APR	10,984	12,225	13,619	14,782	15,634	17,041	18,668	21,508	22,603	24,141	25,308
MAY	11,056	12,370	13,722	14,951	15,743	17,094	18,946	21,730	22,658	24,284	25,449
JUN	11,146	12,496	13,834	15,055	15,910	17,268	19,369	21,911	22,726	24,364	25,598
JUL	11,273	12,595	13,880	15,120	16,005	17,382	19,611	22,000	22,799	24,448	25,792
AUG	11,352	12,662	13,989	15,051	16,019	17,441	19,776	22,091	22,895	24,515	25,855
SEP	11,480	12,799	14,069	15,088	16,125	17,644	20,001	22,232	23,035	24,670	26,010
OCT	11,636	12,979	14,151	15,295	16,204	17,736	20,198	22,388	22,275	24,794	26,099
NOV	11,698	13,115	14,292	15,315	16,203	17,833	20,382	22,443	23,321	24,916	26,116
DEC	11,798	13,126	14,260	15,227	16,302	17,929	20,490	22,325	23,405	24,990	26,060

**GRAPH 6: MONTH-END INMATE POPULATIONS
AS A PERCENT OF JANUARY, 1983 POPULATION
FOR 1983, 1988 AND 1993**



**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 18: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE

FACILITY	RACE				SEX		AGE			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40		
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	75	75	7	0	0	157	18	101	38	0	157
CAMP HILL	1,243	1,531	374	28	3,176	0	949	1,776	450	1	3,176
CRESSON	569	506	37	3	1,115	0	186	663	266	0	1,115
DALLAS	647	1,292	209	6	2,154	0	220	1,313	621	0	2,154
FRACKVILLE	435	632	131	3	1,201	0	236	741	224	0	1,201
GRATERFORD	706	3,042	402	12	4,162	0	689	2,414	1,058	1	4,162
GREENSBURG	334	663	42	4	1,043	0	222	631	190	0	1,043
HUNTINGDON	871	1,160	116	8	2,155	0	260	1,288	607	0	2,155
MERCER	466	555	61	4	1,086	0	291	637	158	0	1,086
MUNCY	291	508	74	6	0	879	100	555	224	0	879
PITTSBURGH	846	1,219	17	8	2,090	0	266	1,122	701	1	2,090
QUEHANNA	10	11	1	0	21	1	13	9	0	0	22
RETREAT	265	400	161	2	828	0	180	515	133	0	828
ROCKVIEW	905	1,054	84	14	2,057	0	283	1,241	533	0	2,057
SMITHFIELD	320	612	104	6	1,042	0	303	587	152	0	1,042
WAYMART	218	505	244	2	969	0	225	596	148	0	969
WAYNESBURG	35	40	6	1	82	0	20	40	22	0	82
CCC'S	227	164	21	1	384	29	56	256	101	0	413
GROUP HOMES	139	184	26	1	308	42	59	202	89	0	350
FEDERAL	3	5	1	0	9	0	1	4	4	0	9
TOTAL	8,605	14,158	2,118	109	23,882	1,108	4,577	14,691	5,719	3	24,990
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL	34.4	56.7	8.5	0.4	95.6	4.4	18.3	58.8	22.9	0.0	100.0

TABLE 19: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE

FACILITY	RACE				SEX		AGE			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40		
ALBION	199	150	17	2	368	0	55	205	108	0	368
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	100	92	25	2	0	219	19	140	60	0	219
CAMP HILL	1,224	1,583	358	18	3,183	0	935	1,793	455	0	3,183
COAL TWP.	112	180	64	2	358	0	79	203	76	0	358
CRESSON	589	566	46	5	1,206	0	182	739	285	0	1,206
DALLAS	618	1,267	208	6	2,099	0	203	1,222	674	0	2,099
FRACKVILLE	391	628	121	9	1,149	0	235	704	210	0	1,149
GRATERFORD	588	2,778	349	14	3,729	0	649	2,072	1,008	0	3,729
GREENSBURG	311	599	33	2	945	0	172	587	186	0	945
HUNTINGDON	843	1,189	120	8	2,160	0	234	1,304	622	0	2,160
MAHANAY	85	223	71	3	382	0	88	207	87	0	382
MERCER	407	433	36	5	881	0	166	536	179	0	881
MUNCY	322	505	73	3	0	903	102	582	219	0	903
PITTSBURGH	614	1,177	39	6	1,836	0	298	916	622	0	1,836
QUEHANNA	15	26	6	0	47	0	26	21	0	0	47
RETREAT	251	413	153	1	818	0	177	519	122	0	818
ROCKVIEW	925	1,087	113	19	2,144	0	298	1,322	524	0	2,144
SMITHFIELD	355	896	124	4	1,179	0	311	718	150	0	1,179
SOMERSET	188	161	12	0	361	0	65	210	86	0	361
WAYMART	277	467	265	3	1,012	0	183	582	247	0	1,012
WAYNESBURG	152	127	28	2	309	0	62	157	90	0	309
CCC'S	221	193	38	2	419	35	57	284	113	0	454
GROUP HOMES	102	165	35	1	265	38	38	190	75	0	303
FEDERAL	7	7	1	0	15	0	3	7	5	0	15
TOTAL	8,896	14,712	2,335	117	24,865	1,195	4,637	15,220	6,203	0	26,060
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL	34.1	56.5	9.0	0.4	95.4	4.6	17.8	58.4	23.8	0.0	100.0

Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report

TABLE 20: POPULATION BY UCR OFFENSE GROUPINGS, RACE AND SEX AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1993

PART I OFFENSE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		
MURDER & VOL. MANSLAUGHTER	1,594	2,724	302	32	4,388	264	4,652	17.9
INVOL. MANSLAUGHTER	32	22	7	2	55	8	63	0.2
RAPE	1,339	1,098	109	15	2,530	31	2,561	9.8
ROBBERY	651	2,500	138	24	3,246	67	3,313	12.7
AGG. ASSAULT	560	1,131	128	6	1,745	80	1,825	7.0
BURGLARY	970	944	82	5	1,974	27	2,001	7.7
THEFT-LARCENY	330	441	23	2	683	113	796	3.1
ARSON	100	72	7	1	159	21	180	0.7
TOTAL PART I OFFENSE	5,576	8,932	796	87	14,780	611	15,391	59.1
PART II OFFENSES	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		
OTHER ASSAULTS	127	85	5	1	208	10	218	0.8
FORGERY	119	60	3	1	145	38	183	0.7
FRAUD	64	28	2	0	74	20	94	0.4
EMBEZZLEMENT	8	5	0	0	11	2	13	0.1
STOLEN PROPERTY	147	257	28	1	427	6	433	1.7
VANDALISM	11	0	1	0	12	0	12	0.1
WEAPONS	18	66	9	1	94	0	94	0.4
PROSTITUTION & CRIMINAL VICE	3	8	0	0	2	9	11	0.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	233	49	16	2	293	7	300	1.2
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	921	2,340	1,190	7	4,127	331	4,458	17.1
GAMBLING	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0
OFFENSES AGAINST FAMILY	13	4	2	0	13	6	19	0.1
DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE	128	6	1	1	133	3	136	0.5
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	8	8	0	0	15	1	16	0.1
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	393	318	53	4	717	51	768	3.0
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	2,194	3,234	1,310	18	6,272	484	6,756	25.9
PAROLE VIOLATORS	1,082	2,518	222	11	3,733	100	3,833	14.7
UNKNOWN	44	28	7	1	80	0	80	0.3
TOTAL INMATES	8,896	14,712	2,335	117	24,865	1,195	26,060	100.0

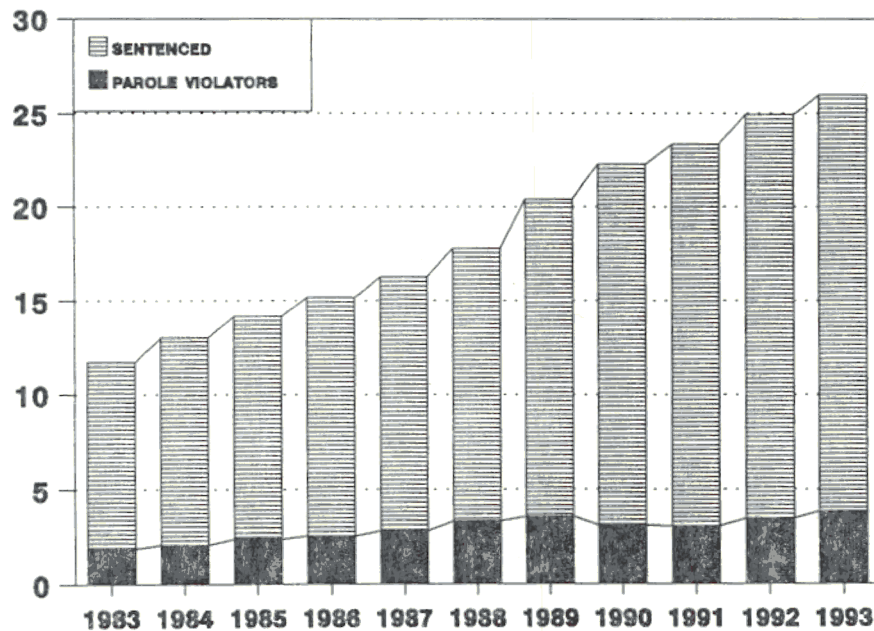
**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 21: STATUS OF INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1983 TO 1993

STATUS	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
SENTENCED	9,868	11,011	11,837	12,662	13,457	14,506	16,860	19,221	20,312	21,524	22,185
PAROLE VIOLATORS	1,852	2,052	2,352	2,521	2,798	3,297	3,565	3,064	3,039	3,432	3,833
DETENTIONERS	86	29	23	13	22	24	22	25	12	10	10
UNKNOWN	42	34	48	31	25	102	43	15	42	24	32
TOTAL	11,848	13,126	14,260	15,227	16,302	17,929	20,490	22,325	23,405	24,990	26,060
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
SENTENCED	83.3	83.9	83.0	83.2	82.5	80.9	82.3	86.1	86.8	86.1	85.2
PAROLE VIOLATORS	15.6	15.6	16.5	16.6	17.2	18.4	17.4	13.7	13.0	13.7	14.7
DETENTIONERS	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*
UNKNOWN	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* = LESS THAN 0.1%

**GRAPH 7: INMATE STATUS AS OF YEAR-END
1983 to 1993**



**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 22: INMATES IN THE DOC BY OFFENSE WITH AVERAGE SENTENCE LENGTH ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993.

PART I OFFENSES	AVERAGE MINIMUM*	AVERAGE MAXIMUM*	12/31/92	PERCENT OF TOTAL	12/31/93	PERCENT OF TOTAL
MURDER						
1ST DEGREE	LIFE OR DEATH	LIFE OR DEATH	1,820	8.5	1,910	8.8
2ND DEGREE	LIFE	LIFE	637	3.0	652	2.9
3RD DEGREE	10.2	22.8	966	4.5	1,045	4.7
UNSPECIFIED	13.2	19.5	624	2.9	680	3.1
VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER						
	5.6	12.0	211	1.0	196	0.9
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER						
	3.4	7.9	70	0.3	63	0.3
HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE						
	3.5	7.5	161	0.8	169	0.8
FORCIBLE RAPE						
	10.7	22.8	2,374	11.1	2,482	11.2
ROBBERY						
	7.4	16.7	3,176	14.8	3,313	14.9
AGG. ASSAULT						
	6.2	13.6	1,685	7.9	1,825	8.2
BURGLARY						
	5.6	14.3	1,869	8.7	1,862	8.4
THEFT (INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE)						
	4.0	6.1	713	3.3	714	3.2
ARSON						
	5.2	14.4	166	0.8	175	0.8
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES	7.5	15.8	14,472	67.4	15,086	68.0
PART II OFFENSES	AVERAGE MINIMUM*	AVERAGE MAXIMUM*	12/31/92	PERCENT OF TOTAL	12/31/93	PERCENT OF TOTAL
OTHER ASSAULTS						
	3.2	7.6	228	1.1	220	1.0
FRAUD						
	2.9	7.6	106	0.5	89	0.4
STOLEN PROPERTY						
	2.6	6.3	408	1.9	425	1.9
FORGERY						
	3.0	7.9	176	0.8	182	0.8
STATUTORY RAPE						
	4.3	11.1	111	0.5	129	0.6
OTHER SEX OFFENSES						
	7.7	18.1	160	0.8	182	0.8
NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENSES						
	3.7	7.5	4,404	20.5	4,450	20.1
WEAPONS						
	3.2	7.0	105	0.5	103	0.5
DRUNKEN DRIVING						
	1.3	2.9	153	0.7	135	0.6
PRISON BREACH						
	3.4	7.6	118	0.6	103	0.5
KIDNAPPING						
	10.8	24.2	94	0.4	107	0.5
OTHER PART II OFFENSES						
	4.6	8.9	941	4.4	986	4.4
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	4.2	9.7	7,004	32.6	7,111	32.0
TOTAL PART I AND II OFFENSES	-	-	21,476	100.0	22,197	100.0
PAROLE VIOLATORS						
	-	-	3,432	-	3,833	-
UNKNOWN						
	-	-	82	-	30	-
TOTAL DOC	-	-	24,990	-	26,060	-

* = SENTENCE IN YEARS

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

**TABLE 23: PROFILE COMPARISONS OF INMATES IN THE DOC
ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993**

ITEM	DECEMBER 31, 1992		DECEMBER 31, 1993	
	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
AGE:				
UNDER 18	39	0.2	47	0.2
18-20	924	3.7	907	3.5
21-24	3,614	14.5	3,682	14.1
25-29	5,359	21.5	5,425	20.8
30-34	5,270	21.1	5,466	21.0
35-39	4,062	16.3	4,328	16.6
40-44	2,763	11.1	2,943	11.3
45-49	1,449	5.8	1,636	6.3
50-54	767	3.1	803	3.1
55-59	360	1.4	411	1.6
60-64	194	0.8	222	0.9
65 AND OVER	186	0.7	188	0.7
UNKNOWN	3	-	2	-
AVERAGE	33.8	-	34.0	-
RACE:				
WHITE	8,605	34.4	8,896	34.1
BLACK	14,158	56.7	14,712	56.5
HISPANIC	2,118	8.5	2,335	9.0
OTHERS	109	0.4	117	0.5
SEX:				
MALE	23,882	95.6	24,865	95.4
FEMALE	1,108	4.4	1,195	4.6
MARITAL STATUS:				
SINGLE	16,327	65.7	17,175	66.2
MARRIED	4,899	19.7	4,952	19.1
DIVORCED	2,047	8.2	2,161	8.3
SEPARATED	1,261	5.1	1,330	5.1
WIDOWED	303	1.2	314	1.2
UNKNOWN	153	-	128	-
BIRTHPLACE:				
PA	18,524	74.9	19,288	74.6
USA, NOT PA	5,549	22.4	5,897	22.8
FOREIGN BORN	671	2.7	667	2.6
UNKNOWN	246	-	208	-
RELIGION:				
CATHOLIC	5,581	22.4	5,705	21.9
PROTESTANT	10,791	43.2	10,705	41.1
JEWISH	116	0.5	111	0.4
MOSLEM	3,460	13.9	3,822	14.7
OTHER	2,243	9.0	2,801	10.8
NO PREFERENCE	2,778	11.1	2,886	11.1
UNKNOWN	21	-	30	-
TOTAL	24,990	100.0	26,060	100.0

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 24: LONG-TERM INMATES IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 & 1993

	DECEMBER 31		CHANGE FROM 1992 TO 1993	
	1992	1993	NUMBER	PERCENT
MINIMUM SENTENCE:				
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	1,507	1,592	85	5.6
OVER 20 YEARS	438	459	21	4.8
LIFERS	2,467	2,614	147	6.0
CAPITAL CASES	152	169	17	11.2
TOTAL	4,564	4,834	270	5.9
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION	18.3	18.5		

TABLE 25: NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE IN THE DOC ON DECEMBER 31 1992 & 1993

INSTITUTION	DECEMBER 31		PERCENT OF POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	1992	1993	1992	1993	
ALBION		16		0.6	
CAMP HILL	149	143	6.0	5.5	-4.0
COAL TOWNSHIP		10		0.4	
DALLAS	513	485	20.8	18.6	-5.5
FRACKVILLE	9	41	0.4	1.6	
GRATERFORD	604	673	24.5	25.7	11.4
HUNTINGDON	571	572	23.5	21.9	0.2
MAHANOY		11		0.4	
MUNCY	97	107	3.9	4.1	10.3
PITTSBURGH		366	15.5	14.0	-4.2
ROCKVIEW			5.3	5.5	9.9
SOMERSET		22		0.8	
OTHER**	11	24	0.4	0.9	
TOTAL	2,467	2,614	100.0	100.0	6.0

* NOT CALCULATED FOR BASE POPULATION UNDER 25

** REPRESENTS THOSE INSTITUTIONS WITH LESS THAN TEN LIFERS.

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

**TABLE 26: TEN HIGHEST COUNTIES WITH INMATES SERVING LIFE
ON DECEMBER 31, 1983 TO 1993**

COUNTY	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	AVERAGE	PERCENT OF TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	621	688	741	826	890	1,008	1,080	1,189	1,279	1,383	1,471	1,016	54.6
ALLEGHENY	117	124	141	151	166	182	184	187	203	212	225	172	9.2
DAUPHIN	53	58	68	69	70	70	73	77	79	83	85	71	3.8
DELAWARE	48	51	56	56	60	65	67	71	74	80	78	64	3.4
BUCKS	29	34	36	40	46	50	51	53	56	63	66	48	2.6
YORK	30	33	37	35	38	43	44	51	52	56	56	43	2.3
CHESTER	24	26	27	30	33	36	37	41	44	45	45	35	1.9
BERKS	18	21	23	23	23	25	28	29	31	32	35	26	1.4
MONTGOMERY	17	16	19	20	23	26	30	33	33	34	34	26	1.4
LANCASTER	16	17	20	20	21	21	23	30	32	39	42	26	1.4
OTHER COUNTIES	222	243	261	274	304	332	349	378	408	440	477	335	18.0
TOTAL	1,195	1,311	1,429	1,544	1,674	1,858	1,964	2,139	2,291	2,467	2,614	1,862	100.0

**TABLE 27: AGE OF INMATES SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN THE DOC
ON DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993**

AGE	DECEMBER 31, 1992			DECEMBER 31, 1993		
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
UNDER 20	40	1.62	1.62	29	1.11	1.11
20 TO 24	197	7.99	9.61	245	9.37	10.48
25 TO 29	351	14.23	23.84	348	13.31	23.79
30 TO 34	471	19.09	42.93	466	17.83	41.62
35 TO 39	466	18.89	61.82	487	18.63	60.25
40 TO 44	398	16.13	77.95	420	16.07	76.32
45 TO 49	259	10.50	88.45	289	11.06	87.38
50 TO 54	135	5.47	93.92	161	6.16	93.54
55 TO 59	71	2.88	96.80	78	2.98	96.52
60 TO 64	38	1.54	98.34	48	1.84	98.36
65 AND OVER	41	1.66	100.00	43	1.64	100.00
TOTAL	2,467	100.00	-	2,614	100.00	-
MEDIAN AGE	36.87	-	-	37.25	-	-
AVERAGE AGE	37.74	-	-	38.03	-	-

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 28: TIME SERVED BY LIFERS IN THE DOC IN DECEMBER 31, 1992 AND 1993

TIME SERVED	1992		1993	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNDER 5 YEARS	698	28.3	723	27.7
5 TO 9.9 YEARS	610	24.7	621	23.8
10 TO 14.9 YEARS	528	21.4	585	22.4
15 TO 19.9 YEARS	374	15.2	386	14.8
20 TO 24.9 YEARS	195	7.9	216	8.3
25 TO 29.9 YEARS	47	1.9	62	2.4
30 TO 34.9 YEARS	8	0.3	14	0.5
35 TO 39.9 YEARS	5	0.2	2	0.1
40 YEARS AND OVER	2	0.1	5	0.2
TOTAL	2,467	100.0	2,614	100.0
MEDIAN (YEARS)	9.39	-	9.70	-
AVERAGE (YEARS)	10.41	-	10.65	-

TABLE 29: PROFILE OF INMATES UNDERS DEATH SENTENCE ON DECEMBER 31, 1993

	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
COUNTY		
PHILADELPHIA	95	56.2
MONTGOMERY	8	4.7
ALLEGHENY	7	4.1
WASHINGTON	5	2.9
BERKS	4	2.4
BUCKS	4	2.4
LUZERNE	4	2.4
YORK	4	2.4
LACKAWANNA	3	1.8
LANCASTER	3	1.8
NORTHAMPTON	3	1.8
OTHER COUNTIES	29	17.1
AGE		
20-24	12	7.1
25-29	27	16.0
30-34	38	22.5
35-39	39	23.1
40-44	18	10.6
45-49	19	11.2
50-54	10	5.9
50-OVER	6	3.6
AVERAGE	35.79	-
RACE		
WHITE	60	35.5
BLACK	103	60.9
HISPANIC	4	2.4
OTHER	2	1.2
SEX		
MALE	166	98.2
FEMALE	3	1.8
TOTAL	169	100.0

SECTION

3

RELEASES

RELEASES

- The total number of releases increased by 4.4% from 1992 to 1993 from 8,070 to 8,426.
- The average time served for offenders convicted of Part I crimes was 63.0 months, while Part II offenders served 38.1 months.
- The rate of paroles granted by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole decreased 2.5% from 75.5% in 1992 to 73.0% in 1993.
- The number of paroles refused by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole increased 19% from 1,858 in 1992 to 2,211 in 1993.
- The average time served for all sentences increased by 31.7% from 1983 to 1993 from 26.2 months to 34.5 months.
- The type of release from the Department was characterized by varied movement for the period 1992 to 1993.
 - The number of unconditional releases increased by .2% from 790 in 1992 to 839 in 1993.
 - The number of conditional releases decreased by .7% from 6,897 in 1992 to 7,147 in 1993.

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 30: AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE FOR INMATES RELEASED DURING 1993

PART I OFFENSES	12/31/93 NUMBER*	AVERAGE TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	PERCENT OF TOTAL
MURDER			
1ST DEGREE	2	58.1	0.04
2ND DEGREE	4	133.3	0.07
3RD DEGREE	111	93.8	2.00
UNSPECIFIED	37	63.5	0.67
VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	53	51.1	0.96
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	34	36.0	0.61
HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE	43	38.8	0.78
FORCIBLE RAPE	180	76.8	3.25
ROBBERY	688	53.5	12.41
AGG. ASSAULT	380	45.6	6.85
BURGLARY	558	46.5	10.06
THEFT (INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE)	361	33.9	6.51
ARSON	47	52.7	0.85
TOTAL PART I OFFENSES	2,498	51.1	45.04
PART II OFFENSES	12/31/93 NUMBER*	AVERAGE TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	PERCENT OF TOTAL
OTHER ASSAULTS	112	32.4	2.02
FRAUD	53	33.1	0.96
STOLEN PROPERTY	192	36.7	3.46
FORGERY	88	33.6	1.59
STATUTORY RAPE	26	38.6	0.47
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	114	66.6	2.06
NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENSES	1,786	30.8	32.20
WEAPONS	55	34.6	0.99
DRUNKEN DRIVING	145	21.4	2.61
PRISON BREACH	53	43.5	0.96
KIDNAPPING	9	66.1	0.16
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	415	37.5	7.48
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	3,048	33.6	0.00
TOTAL PART I AND II OFFENSES	5,546	-	100.00
PAROLE VIOLATORS	890	-	-
UNKNOWN	0	-	-
TOTAL DOC	6,436	-	-

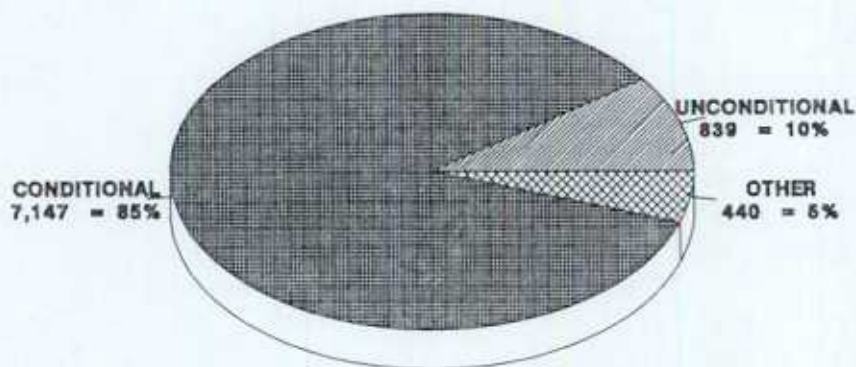
* = DOES NOT INCLUDE REPAROLES AND NON-RECOMMIT ACTIONS

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 31: DISCHARGES FROM THE DOC 1992 AND 1993 BY TYPE

TYPE OF RELEASE	1992	PERCENT OF TOTAL	1993	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNCONDITIONAL				
MAXED OUT	716	8.9	750	8.9
BY COURT ORDER	74	0.9	89	1.1
TOTAL	790	9.8	839	10.0
CONDITIONAL				
STATE PAROLE	4,877	60.4	5,330	63.3
COUNTY PAROLE	31	0.4	22	0.3
REPAROLED (STATE)	1,989	24.7	1,795	21.3
TOTAL	6,897	85.5	7,147	84.8
DEATHS	83	1.0	78	0.9
OTHER	300	3.7	362	4.3
TOTAL DISCHARGES	8,070	100.0	8,426	100.0

GRAPH 8: DISTRIBUTION OF 1993 RELEASES BY TYPE

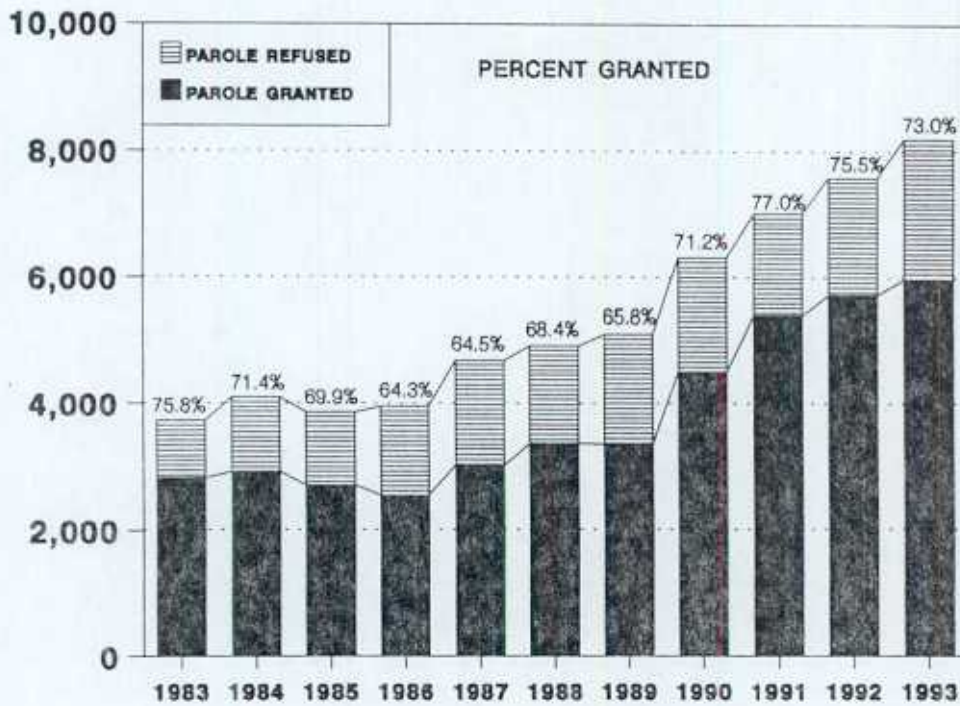


**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

**TABLE 32: PAROLING ACTIONS BY THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE
INVOLVING DOC INMATES, 1983-1993**

YEAR	PAROLES GRANTED	PAROLES REFUSED	TOTAL ACTIONS	PERCENT GRANTED
1983	2,825	901	3,726	75.8
1984	2,925	1,171	4,096	71.4
1985	2,699	1,162	3,861	69.9
1986	2,539	1,410	3,949	64.3
1987	3,021	1,665	4,686	64.5
1988	3,363	1,557	4,920	68.4
1989	3,355	1,745	5,100	65.8
1990	4,505	1,818	6,323	71.2
1991	5,401	1,614	7,015	77.0
1992	5,722	1,858	7,580	75.5
1993	5,982	2,211	8,193	73.0

**GRAPH 9: PAROLE BOARD DECISIONS ON
DEPARTMENT INMATES, 1983 to 1993**

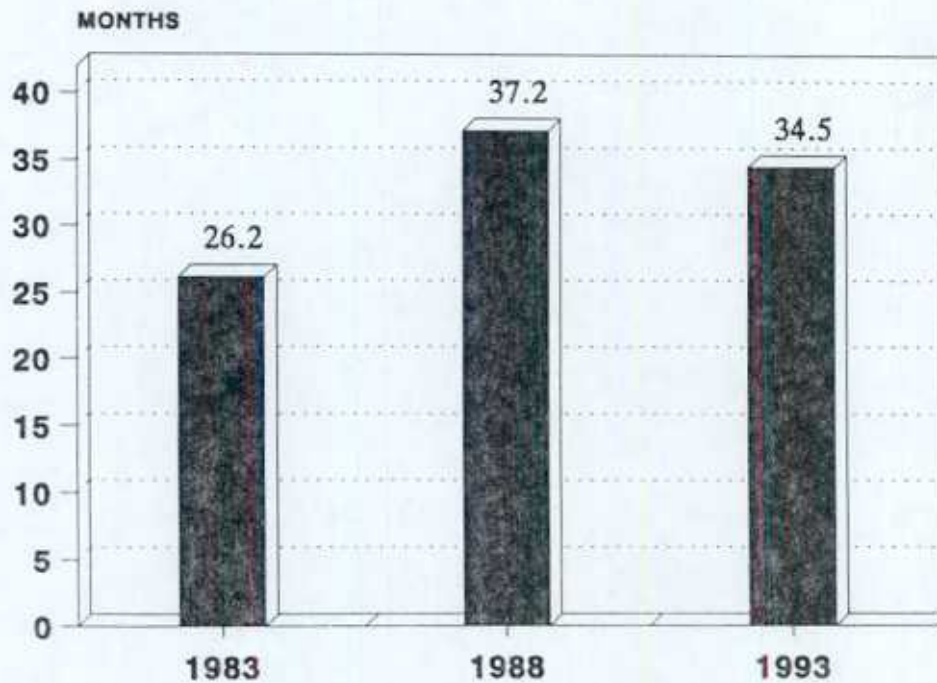


**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 33: AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED BY INMATES RELEASED FROM THE DOC, 1983, 1988 AND 1993

YEAR RELEASED	MAXIMUM SENTENCE UNDER 2 YEARS		MAXIMUM SENTENCE OVER 2 YEARS		ALL SENTENCES	
	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	TOTAL RELEASES*	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED
1983	745	8.6	2,386	32.2	3,556	26.2
1988	169	10.4	3,064	37.8	3,884	37.2
1993	22	6.5	5,352	36.5	6,191	34.5

GRAPH 10: AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY INMATES DISCHARGED IN 1983, 1988 AND 1993



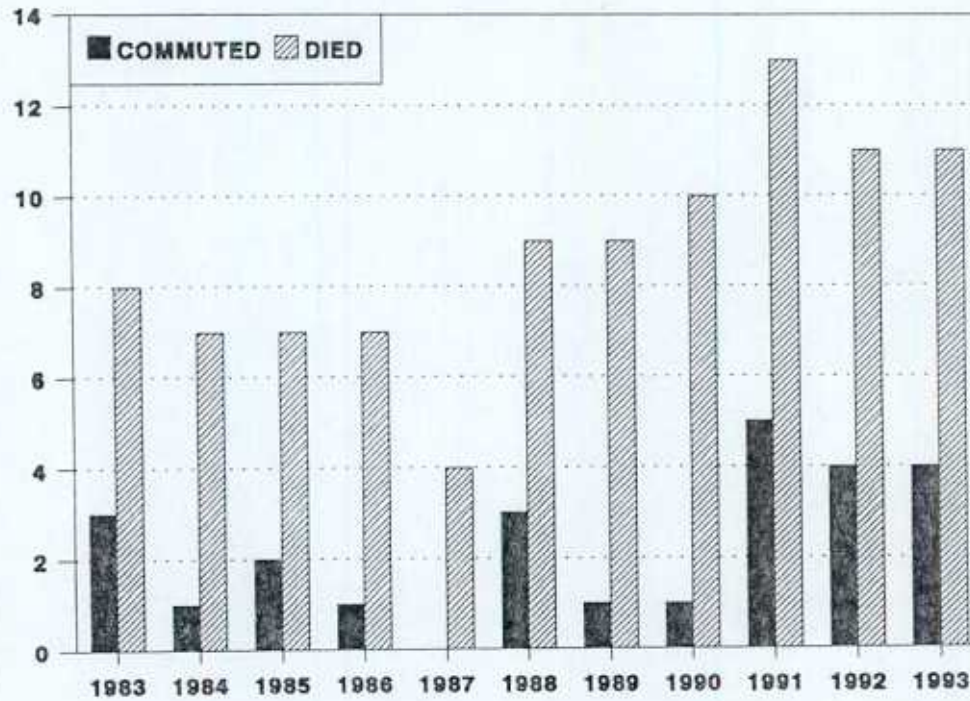
* Above totals do not include reparaoles.

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 34: LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM DOC, 1983 TO 1993

YEAR RELEASED	COMMUTED	DIED	TOTAL
1983	3	8	11
1984	1	7	8
1985	2	7	9
1986	1	7	8
1987	0	4	4
1988	3	9	12
1989	1	9	10
1990	1	10	11
1991	5	13	18
1992	4	11	15
1993	4	11	15
TOTAL	25	96	121
AVERAGE TIME SERVED (YEARS)	22.1	13.7	15.4

GRAPH 11: LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM THE DEPARTMENT, 1983-1993



SECTION

4

MISCELLANEOUS

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 35: NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM THE DEPARTMENT FROM 1983 TO 1993 BY FACILITY AND BY TYPE

SCI	TYPE	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
ALBION	BREACH											0
	OTHERS											0
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	BREACH										0	0
	OTHERS										0	0
CAMP HILL	BREACH	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		0
	OTHERS	16	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COAL TOWNSHIP	BREACH											0
	OTHERS											0
CRESSON	BREACH					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS					1	2	2	0	0	0	0
DALLAS	BREACH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	OTHERS	1	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRACKVILLE	BREACH					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS					1	0	1	1		0	0
GRATERFORD	BREACH	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
	OTHERS	2	4	7	4	9	5	1	1	3	1	0
GREENSBURG	BREACH	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	4	8	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	0
HUNTINGDON	BREACH	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	4	1	2	0	2	1	2	0	2	0	0
MAHANAY	BREACH											0
	OTHERS											0
MERCER	BREACH	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	1	2	1	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	0
MUNCY	BREACH	16	4	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	OTHERS	2	2	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
PITTSBURGH	BREACH	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	4	0	3	2	3	5	6	1		0	2
QUEHANNA	BREACH										0	0
	OTHERS										0	0
RETREAT	BREACH					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS					0	0	0	1		1	1
ROCKVIEW	BREACH	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS	6	6	4	3	2	5	1	4	2	8	4
SOMERSET	BREACH											0
	OTHERS											0
SMITHFIELD	OTHERS						0	0	0	0	0	0
	BREACH						0	0	0	0	0	0
WAYNESBURG	BREACH		0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
	OTHERS		1	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
WAYMART	BREACH							0	0	0	0	0
	OTHERS							0	0	0	0	0
SUB-TOTAL	BREACH	22	6	7	8	3	3	5	2	1	0	0
	OTHERS	40	32	22	18	23	20	20	15	12	17	9
SCI TOTAL		62	38	29	26	26	23	25	17	13	17	9
CCCs		50	38	45	51	51	43	36	43	36	60	54
TOTAL ESCAPES		112	76	74	77	77	66	61	60	49	77	63

**Pennsylvania Department of Corrections
1993 Annual Statistical Report**

TABLE 36: COMPLEMENT CONTROL REPORT BY LOCATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1993

SCI	STATUS	JOB CLASSIFICATION										TOTAL
		ADMIN. & CLERICAL	CUST.	TRTMT.	EDUC.	MED.	VOC. & MAINT.	HUMAN SERV.	INSP. & INVEST.	IND.		
ALBION	FILLED	24	105	5	3	9	2	4	2	0	154	
	VACANT	2	7	0	0	4	0	3	0	3		
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	FILLED	17	85	4	4	7	1	4	3	0	125	
	VACANT	7	41	7	0	9	1	2	0	0		
CAMP HILL	FILLED	78	621	62	14	27	4	20	8	13	847	
	VACANT	5	6	1	4	7	0	1	0	0		
COAL TWP	FILLED	29	144	5	4	11	2	6	2	2	205	
	VACANT	7	53	10	2	4	1	2	1	0		
CRESSON	FILLED	36	281	18	7	13	3	10	4	15	387	
	VACANT	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	1	0		
DALLAS	FILLED	53	450	28	10	23	4	8	7	10	593	
	VACANT	2	10	0	1	2	0	2	0	1		
FRACKVILLE	FILLED	32	234	16	6	15	2	7	4	0	316	
	VACANT	1	3	0	1	3	0	1	0	0		
GRATERFORD	FILLED	86	798	46	13	5	7	31	9	28	1,023	
	VACANT	7	32	5	1	32	0	1	0	1		
GREENE	FILLED	19	43	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	69	
	VACANT	4	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	0		
GREENSBURG	FILLED	31	231	15	5	16	2	5	4	4	313	
	VACANT	2	7	1	1	0	0	1	0	0		
HUNTINGDON	FILLED	51	433	27	12	21	4	14	5	28	595	
	VACANT	2	9	1	0	5	0	2	0	0		
MAHANAY	FILLED	23	120	6	3	11	3	5	2	4	177	
	VACANT	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		
MERCER	FILLED	33	246	17	4	14	2	4	3	1	324	
	VACANT	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0		
MUNCY	FILLED	35	239	21	8	17	3	6	4	5	338	
	VACANT	2	8	1	0	3	0	0	0	0		
PITTSBURGH	FILLED	65	529	34	11	30	4	16	8	13	710	
	VACANT	2	10	3	3	6	0	1	0	2		
QUEHANNA	FILLED	4	43	4	0	2	1	2	0	0	56	
	VACANT	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		
RETREAT	FILLED	35	220	15	7	15	3	7	3	0	305	
	VACANT	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
ROCKVIEW	FILLED	55	438	26	13	19	6	21	6	18	602	
	VACANT	0	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0		
SMITHFIELD	FILLED	38	278	17	7	9	3	12	3	2	369	
	VACANT	2	14	1	0	4	0	0	0	0		
SOMERSET	FILLED	22	107	7	3	10	2	4	2	0	157	
	VACANT	18	84	4	3	4	1	4	1	0		
WAYMART	FILLED	41	286	23	8	19	3	9	5	3	397	
	VACANT	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
WAYNESBURG	FILLED	19	105	9	3	13	1	3	2	0	155	
	VACANT	2	9	0	3	2	0	1	0	0		
CCCs	FILLED	22	102	56	0	0	0	0	4	0	184	
	VACANT	1	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CENTRAL	FILLED	127	24	15	2	6	6	3	24	14	221	
	VACANT	17	72	0	0	3	1	1	1	2		
TOTAL	FILLED	975	6,162	477	149	312	70	203	114	160	8,622	
	VACANT	86	410	38	24	99	5	24	4	9		

SECTION

5

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

CAPACITY: The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed for, plus beds added or eliminated due to conversions or additions.

COMMUTATIONS: A change of a legal penalty or punishment to a lesser one. A commutation for a lifer is the establishment of a parole date.

CONDITIONAL RELEASE: The release of an inmate from the Department of Corrections to another supervising authority. This method of release includes the following types:

State Parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County Parole: When an inmates is released to the community and is supervised by a county parole board.

Reparoled (State): When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, after the inmate had been previously paroled and violated the conditions of the parole.

COUNTY TRANSFERS: When an inmate who is serving a county sentence is transferred to the Department of Corrections. The reason for the transfer could be for security or medical reasons.

COURT COMMITMENTS: A commitment imposed on individuals by a court to a state correctional institution.

DETENTIONERS: An inmate who is being housed in a state correctional institution at the request of another governmental jurisdiction.

ESCAPE: The intentional act of an inmate to leave the custody of the Department of Corrections. The act of escape includes the following types:

Breach: When an inmate in the process of intentionally leaving the custody of the Department of Corrections compromises the security perimeter of the institution.

Others: Includes walkaways that occurs outside the wall/fence while on work detail, work and/or educational release and furlough.

INCARCERATION RATE: The number of inmates incarcerated per 100,000 Pennsylvania civilian population.

LIFER: An individual who is convicted of criminal homicide and sentenced to remain in prison for their natural life without possibility of parole.

GLOSSARY

MINIMUM SENTENCE: The minimum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being eligible for release from prison.

MAXIMUM SENTENCE: The maximum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being released from prison.

PAROLE VIOLATORS: Persons who have been paroled from prison and have violated the terms and/or conditions of their parole. Parole violators are generally classified as technical or convicted violators. Technical violators are recommitted for failure to adhere to the requirements of their parole plan (ie.. non-reporting to agent or program, drug violations, etc.), while criminal violators are found guilty of new criminal offenses.

PART I OFFENSES: Offenses identified by the Uniform Crime Report which are of a serious nature and are usually reported to law enforcement agencies. Crimes identified as Part I offenses include: criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson.

PART II OFFENSES: Offenses not classified as a Part I Offense as defined above.

SENTENCED: Inmates who are serving time on court imposed sentences, as compared to an inmate who serving time because of parole violations.

UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE: The number of UCR Total Index Crimes per 100,000 Pennsylvania residents.

UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES: Offenses which are most serious and most likely to be reported to police. These index crimes are used as a standard for comparison. Index crimes include: murder and non-negligent murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson. Manslaughter by negligence is not included as an index crime.

UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE: The means of release for inmates who have either served their maximum sentence or have had their sentences reduced or vacated by the court.