

1994  
Annual  
Statistical  
Report



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
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OFFICE OF  
COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTIONS

*June, 1995*

*In 1994, the citizens of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania issued a clarion call for a concerted effort to respond to the crime problem in our communities.*

*In response, and consistent with his campaign promises, Governor Tom Ridge answered this call by convening a special session of the Pennsylvania Legislature specifically charged with enacting legislation that will address crime. Already, the legislature has enacted into law sixteen bills which seek to strengthen the criminal justice system's response to violent juvenile offenders, victims of crime, and to reform the Commonwealth's pardon's and parole systems to deal specifically with this issue. Other legislative proposals remain under consideration and are expected to be considered for enactment in the next several months.*

*The public's outcry for harsher sanctions for repeat, violent offenders has resulted in unprecedented state prison population growth since 1980. As a result of this growth, the Department of Corrections is currently operating many prisons in ways that they were not intended. In order to accommodate the growing inmate population we have been forced to double-cell inmates in cells designed for single housing. As of December 31, 1994, we are operating our prisons at 124 percent of capacity of 23,000. This level of crowding persists despite the Commonwealth's recent construction of five new correctional facilities and facility renovation, which resulted in a capacity increase of 10,000. Perhaps the best benchmark for system crowding is evidenced at the State Correctional Institution at Camp Hill, which currently houses more inmates than were housed there during the 1989 prison disturbances. Unfortunately, the time we spend dealing with the challenges of overcrowding competes with time available to create and maintain drug-free prisons, to create work opportunities, in short, to do a better job of managing our prisons.*

*To fully understand the challenges faced by the Department, a knowledge base of the offender population is required. To assist with this effort, this report presents statistical profiles on the 1994 state offender population including specific details on offender receptions and releases. The report also offers a limited historical perspective on offender profile changes from 1984 to 1994.*

*I trust this annual statistical report will increase your understanding of the state correctional system, its changing inmate population, and the significant challenges the Department and the Commonwealth are currently addressing.*

*Sincerely,*

*Martin F. Horn  
Commissioner*



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# SECTION

# 1

# *RECEPTIONS*

SECTION 1:  
**RECEPTIONS**

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*Court commitments accounted for 62.7% of the receptions to the Department of Corrections in 1994, while parole violators represented 37.3% of the total receptions.*



*The Department experienced changes in the type of commitments received during the 1993 to 1994 period:*

- *Receptions increased by 13.7%;*
- *Parole violators returned to the Department increased by 13.6%;*
- *Philadelphia County's court commitments increased by 13.3%;*
- *Female court commitments increased by 8.8%, while male court commitments increased by 14.3%;*



*The characteristics of lifers who were received into the Department changed between 1993 to 1994:*

- *Lifers received into the Department increased by 35%;*
- *Lifers received under the age of 20 increased by 175%;*



*The type of offenses for which offenders were committed to the Department have also changed during the 1993 to 1994 period:*

- *Court commitments for Part One offenses increased by 14.2%, while Part Two offenses also increased by 14%;*
- *Second degree murder commitments increased by 137.5% from 24 to 57;*
- *Narcotic drug commitments increased by 21.1% from 1,835 to 2,222;*

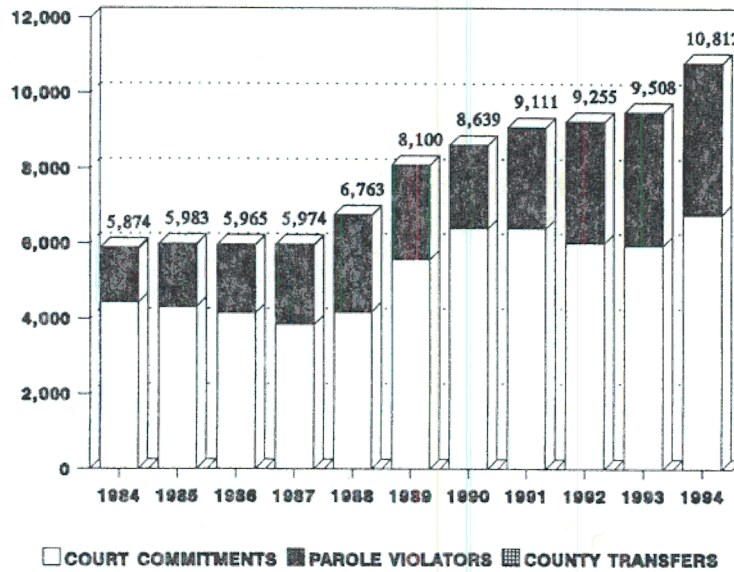


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**TABLE 1: STATE PRISON RECEPTIONS BY TYPE AND OFFENDER SEX, 1984-1994**

YEAR	COURT COMMITMENTS			PAROLE VIOLATORS			COUNTY TRANSFERS			ANNUAL TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	SUB-TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	SUB-TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	SUB-TOTAL	
1984	4,159	269	4,428	1,363	51	1,414	28	4	32	5,874
1985	4,073	233	4,306	1,612	39	1,651	25	1	26	5,983
1986	3,833	312	4,145	1,756	48	1,804	12	4	16	5,965
1987	3,555	290	3,845	2,043	65	2,108	16	5	21	5,974
1988	3,830	340	4,170	2,472	98	2,570	20	3	23	6,763
1989	5,086	491	5,577	2,435	85	2,520	3	0	3	8,100
1990	5,958	450	6,408	2,146	84	2,230	1	0	1	8,639
1991	5,923	480	6,403	2,611	93	2,704	4	0	4	9,111
1992	5,579	436	6,015	3,137	103	3,240	0	0	0	9,255
1993	5,493	457	5,950	3,423	131	3,554	1	3	4	9,508
1994	6,276	498	6,774	3,861	176	4,037	1	0	1	10,812

**GRAPH 1: STATE PRISON RECEPTIONS BY TYPE, 1984-1994**





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**TABLE 2- 1994 RECEPTIONS TO STATE PRISON BY COMMITTING COUNTY AND OFFENDER SEX**

COUNTY	COURT COMMITMENTS			PAROLE VIOLATORS			TOTAL RECEPTIONS			% OF TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
ADAMS	14	1	15	5	2	7	19	3	22	0.2
ALLEGHENY	753	66	819	710	36	746	1,463	102	1,565	14.5
ARMSTRONG	17	0	17	7	0	7	24	0	24	0.2
BEAVER	65	6	71	41	4	45	106	10	116	1.1
BEDFORD	10	0	10	3	1	4	13	1	14	0.1
BERKS	247	31	278	139	12	151	386	43	429	4.0
BLAIR	29	0	29	14	0	14	43	0	43	0.4
BRADFORD	28	0	28	8	0	8	34	0	34	0.3
BUCKS	82	3	85	40	0	40	122	3	125	1.2
BUTLER	34	2	36	19	0	19	53	2	55	0.5
CAMBRIA	61	5	66	18	0	18	79	5	84	0.8
CAMERON	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	0.1
CARBON	16	1	17	5	0	5	21	1	22	0.2
CENTRE	25	2	27	12	0	12	37	2	39	0.4
CHESTER	113	7	120	62	3	65	175	10	185	1.7
CLARION	10	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	10	0.1
CLEARFIELD	33	1	34	23	1	24	56	2	58	0.5
CLINTON	7	0	7	4	0	4	11	0	11	0.1
COLUMBIA	8	0	8	5	0	5	13	0	13	0.1
CRAWFORD	24	1	25	15	3	18	39	4	43	0.4
CUMBERLAND	31	9	40	20	6	26	51	15	66	0.6
DAUPHIN	302	21	323	136	7	143	438	28	466	4.3
DELAWARE	255	16	271	95	2	97	350	18	368	3.4
ELK	5	0	5	4	0	4	9	0	9	0.1
ERIE	227	24	251	136	18	154	363	42	405	3.8
FAYETTE	114	10	124	24	2	26	138	12	150	1.4
FOREST	3	0	3	1	0	1	4	0	4	0.0
FRANKLIN	53	2	55	36	1	37	89	3	92	0.9
FULTON	9	1	10	4	0	4	13	1	14	0.1
GREENE	12	0	12	11	0	11	23	0	23	0.2
HUNTINGDON	7	1	8	3	0	3	10	1	11	0.1
INDIANA	18	1	19	10	0	10	28	1	29	0.3
JEFFERSON	10	1	11	1	0	1	11	1	12	0.1
JUNIATA	4	1	5	3	0	3	7	1	8	0.1
LACKAWANNA	67	6	73	34	2	36	101	8	109	1.0
LANCASTER	166	12	178	58	4	62	224	16	240	2.2
LAWRENCE	42	2	44	26	2	28	68	4	72	0.7
LEBANON	27	3	30	16	1	17	43	4	47	0.4
LEHIGH	158	26	184	49	7	56	207	33	240	2.2
LUZERNE	37	4	41	24	1	25	61	5	66	0.6
LYCOMING	77	9	86	48	8	56	125	17	142	1.3
MCKEAN	12	1	13	2	0	2	14	1	15	0.1
MERCER	62	12	74	37	3	40	99	15	114	1.1
MIFFLIN	22	2	24	13	0	13	35	2	37	0.3
MONROE	28	7	35	6	1	7	34	8	42	0.4
MONTGOMERY	192	21	213	168	11	179	360	32	392	3.6
MONTOUR	5	0	5	3	0	3	8	0	8	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	63	4	67	32	2	34	95	6	101	0.9
NORTHUMBERLAND	50	1	51	15	1	16	66*	2	68	0.6
PERRY	15	5	20	11	0	11	26	5	31	0.3
PHILADELPHIA	2,127	128	2,255	1,497	31	1,528	3,624	159	3,783	35.0
PIKE	3	1	4	3	0	3	6	1	7	0.1
POTTER	8	1	9	0	0	0	8	1	9	0.1
SCHUYLKILL	14	4	18	3	0	3	17	4	21	0.2
SNYDER	11	1	12	7	0	7	18	1	19	0.2
SOMERSET	31	2	33	7	0	7	38	2	40	0.4
SULLIVAN	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	0.0
SUSQUEHANNA	14	1	15	7	0	7	21	1	22	0.2
TIOGA	26	3	29	8	0	8	34	3	37	0.3
UNION	8	1	9	1	0	1	9	1	10	0.1
VENANGO	34	3	37	14	0	14	48	3	51	0.5
WARREN	4	0	4	10	0	10	14	0	14	0.1
WASHINGTON	34	4	38	16	0	16	50	4	54	0.5
WAYNE	24	1	25	4	0	4	28	1	29	0.3
WESTMORELAND	83	1	84	36	1	37	119	2	121	1.1
WYOMING	9	1	10	7	0	7	16	1	17	0.2
YORK	190	17	207	81	3	84	271	20	291	2.7
FEDERAL	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0
UNKNOWN/OTHER	2	0	2	4	0	4	6	0	6	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>3,881</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>4,037</b>	<b>10,138*</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>10,812*</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* - INCLUDES COUNTY PRISON TRANSFERS

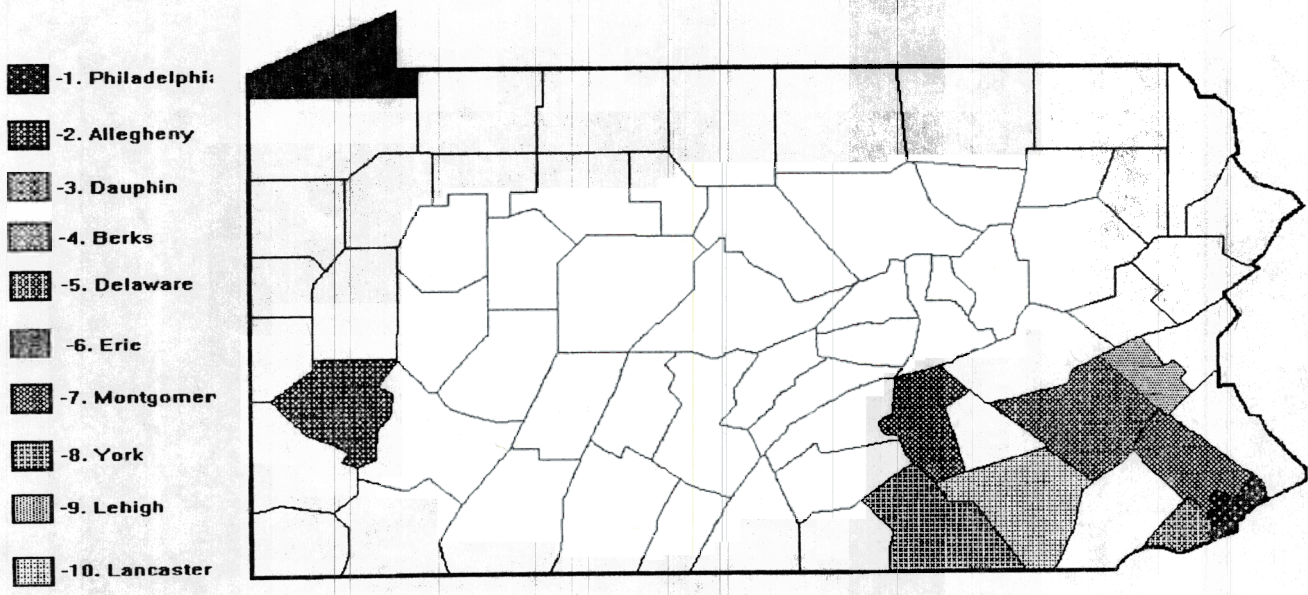


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**TABLE 3: TEN COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST COURT COMMITMENT ACTIVITY TO STATE PRISON IN 1994**

RANK	COUNTY	COURT COMMITMENTS	PERCENT OF STATE TOTAL
1	PHILADELPHIA	2,255	33.3
2	ALLEGHENY	819	12.1
3	DAUPHIN	323	4.8
4	BERKS	278	4.1
5	DELAWARE	271	4.0
6	ERIE	251	3.7
7	MONTGOMERY	213	3.1
8	YORK	207	3.1
9	LEHIGH	184	2.7
10	LANCASTER	178	2.6
	SUB-TOTAL	4,979	73.5
	REMAINING COUNTIES/OTHER	1,795	26.5
	STATE TOTAL	6,774	100.0

**GRAPH 2: COURT COMMITMENTS BY MAJOR CONTRIBUTING COUNTIES IN 1994**





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**TABLE 4: COURT COMMITMENTS BY COUNTIES FOR 1993 AND 1994**

COUNTY	COURT COMMITMENTS		GROWTH FACTOR
	1993	1994	
ADAMS	16	15	-6.3%
ALLEGHENY	757	819	8.2%
ARMSTRONG	15	17	13.3%
BEAVER	69	71	2.9%
BEDFORD	4	10	150.0%
BERKS	238	278	16.8%
BLAIR	21	29	38.1%
BRADFORD	26	26	0.0%
BUCKS	78	85	9.0%
BUTLER	20	36	80.0%
CAMBRIA	18	66	266.7%
CAMERON	2	5	150.0%
CARBON	12	17	41.7%
CENTRE	34	27	-20.6%
CHESTER	120	120	0.0%
CLARION	7	10	42.9%
CLEARFIELD	53	34	-35.9%
CLINTON	8	7	-12.5%
COLUMBIA	5	8	60.0%
CRAWFORD	21	25	19.1%
CUMBERLAND	42	40	-4.8%
DAUPHIN	192	323	68.2%
DELAWARE	178	271	52.3%
ELK	13	5	-61.5%
ERIE	279	251	-10.0%
FAYETTE	100	124	24.0%
FOREST	1	3	200.0%
FRANKLIN	44	55	25.0%
FULTON	5	10	100.0%
GREENE	23	12	-47.8%
HUNTINGDON	4	8	100.0%
INDIANA	14	19	35.7%
JEFFERSON	11	11	0.0%
JUNIATA	6	5	-16.7%
LACKAWANNA	77	73	-5.2%
LANCASTER	174	178	2.3%
LAWRENCE	53	44	-17.0%
LEBANON	39	30	-23.1%
LEHIGH	143	184	28.7%
LUZERNE	46	41	-10.9%
LYCOMING	116	86	-25.9%
MCKEAN	13	13	0.0%
MERCER	71	74	4.2%
MIFFLIN	7	24	242.9%
MONROE	24	35	45.8%
MONTGOMERY	143	213	49.0%
MONTOUR	6	5	-16.7%
NORTHAMPTON	40	67	67.5%
NORTHUMBERLAND	49	51	4.1%
PERRY	14	20	42.9%
PHILADELPHIA	1,990	2,255	13.3%
PIKE	7	4	-42.9%
POTTER	8	9	12.5%
SCHUYLKILL	11	18	63.6%
SNYDER	14	12	-14.3%
SOMERSET	28	33	17.9%
SULLIVAN	4	2	-50.0%
SUSQUEHANNA	13	15	15.4%
TIOGA	23	29	26.1%
UNION	9	9	0.0%
VENANGO	35	37	5.7%
WARREN	18	4	-77.8%
WASHINGTON	28	38	35.7%
WAYNE	11	25	127.3%
WESTMORELAND	81	84	3.7%
WYOMING	11	10	-9.1%
YORK	203	207	2.0%
FEDERAL PRISON	4	1	-75.0%
UNKNOWN	1	2	100.0%
TOTAL	5,950	6,774	13.9%

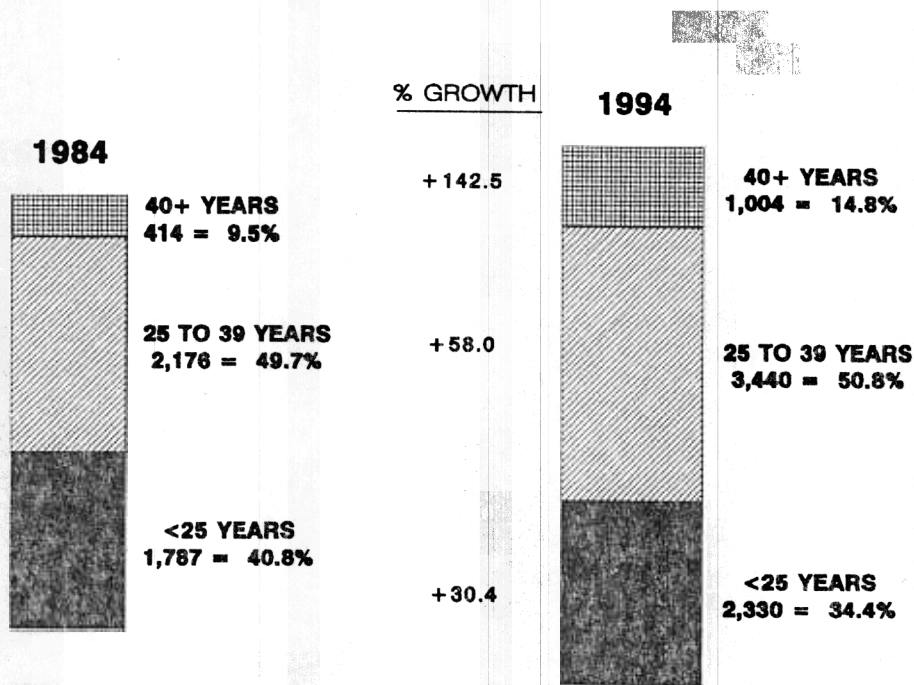


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**TABLE 5: COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN STATE PRISON FROM 1984 TO 1994 BY AGE GROUP**

AGE	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
UNDER 18	31	27	24	24	28	20	32	30	33	35	50
18 TO 20	631	566	493	397	449	506	608	605	629	577	749
21 TO 24	1,125	1,015	930	807	848	1,146	1,370	1,360	1,424	1,274	1,531
25 TO 29	1,054	1,011	924	917	1,011	1,341	1,518	1,519	1,444	1,288	1,408
30 TO 34	732	716	716	659	754	1,036	1,224	1,186	1,222	1,119	1,177
35 TO 39	390	424	466	448	445	634	752	780	743	746	855
40 TO 44	190	194	252	245	261	409	443	475	484	488	498
45 TO 49	94	123	123	152	156	218	219	213	214	210	251
50 TO 54	54	63	67	63	74	99	117	113	123	99	132
55 TO 59	36	58	44	37	48	56	74	65	40	52	65
60 TO 64	23	26	32	30	24	39	31	30	31	39	36
65 AND OVER	17	14	10	16	16	26	20	23	28	23	22
UNKNOWN	51	69	64	50	56	47	0	4	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,428</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>4,145</b>	<b>3,845</b>	<b>4,170</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>6,408</b>	<b>6,403</b>	<b>6,415</b>	<b>5,950</b>	<b>6,774</b>
MEDIAN	26.9	27.5	28.0	28.6	28.8	29.1	28.9	29.0	28.9	29.2	28.6
AVERAGE	28.3	29.5	30.1	30.6	30.5	31.0	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.9	30.5
% UNDER 25	40.8	38.0	35.5	32.4	32.2	32.2	31.4	31.2	32.5	31.7	34.4
% 40 AND OVER	9.5	11.3	12.9	14.3	14.1	15.3	14.1	14.4	14.3	15.3	14.8

**GRAPH 3: COURT COMMITMENTS BY AGE GROUP  
1984 versus 1994**



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**TABLE 6: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1993 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX**

AGE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	12	18	4	1	33	2	35	34.3	94.3
18 TO 20	154	350	69	4	566	11	577	26.7	98.1
21 TO 24	365	745	162	2	1,223	51	1,274	28.7	96.0
25 TO 29	442	687	155	4	1,173	115	1,288	34.3	91.1
30 TO 34	448	541	126	4	1,000	119	1,119	40.0	89.4
35 TO 39	324	321	97	4	671	76	746	43.4	90.0
40 TO 44	202	210	73	3	436	52	488	41.4	89.3
45 TO 49	105	78	25	2	193	17	210	50.0	91.9
50 TO 54	46	39	14	0	94	5	99	46.5	95.0
55 TO 59	32	14	5	1	48	4	52	61.5	92.3
60 TO 64	19	15	5	0	33	6	39	48.7	84.6
65 AND OVER	16	6	1	0	23	0	23	69.6	100.0
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>3,024</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5,493</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>5,950</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>
MEDIAN AGE	31.2	27.9	29.3	31.9	28.9	32.1	29.2	-	-
AVERAGE AGE	32.6	29.6	31.0	32.5	30.7	33.2	30.9	-	-
% UNDER 25	24.5	36.8	31.9	28.0	33.2	14.0	31.7	-	-
% 40 AND OVER	19.4	12.0	16.7	24.0	15.1	18.4	15.3	-	-

**TABLE 7: PROFILE OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED IN 1994 BY AGE, RACE AND SEX**

AGE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT	
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		WHITE	MALE
UNDER 18	4	41	5	0	50	0	50	8.0	100.0
18 TO 20	183	457	105	4	737	12	749	24.4	98.4
21 TO 24	416	932	174	9	1,462	69	1,531	27.2	95.5
25 TO 29	434	801	166	7	1,305	103	1,408	30.8	92.7
30 TO 34	453	567	150	7	1,049	128	1,177	38.5	89.1
35 TO 39	342	398	112	3	765	90	855	40.0	89.5
40 TO 44	227	219	52	0	452	46	498	45.6	90.8
45 TO 49	113	108	30	0	228	23	251	45.0	90.8
50 TO 54	69	45	17	1	116	16	132	52.3	87.9
55 TO 59	37	24	4	0	57	8	65	56.9	87.7
60 TO 64	17	13	6	0	35	1	36	47.2	97.2
65 AND OVER	17	3	2	0	20	2	22	77.3	90.9
UNKNOWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>3,608</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>92.7</b>
MEDIAN AGE	27.1	27.1	28.9	26.7	28.2	32.5	28.6	-	-
AVERAGE AGE	32.7	29.2	30.4	27.9	30.3	33.6	30.5	-	-
% UNDER 25	26.1	39.7	34.5	41.2	35.8	16.3	34.4	-	-
% 40 AND OVER	20.8	11.4	13.5	3.2	14.5	19.3	14.8	-	-



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**TABLE 8: COMPARISON OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON BY OFFENSE FOR 1993 & 1994**

PART I OFFENSES	1993		1994		CHANGE 1993-1994	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>MURDER:</b>						
FIRST DEGREE	93	1.6	101	1.4	8	8.6
SECOND DEGREE	24	0.4	57	0.0	33	137.5
THIRD DEGREE	156	2.6	195	0.7	39	25.0
UNSPECIFIED	86	1.5	96	0.2	10	11.6
<b>MANSLAUGHTER:</b>						
VOLUNTARY	35	0.6	44	0.7	9	25.7
INVOLUNTARY	27	0.5	16	0.2	-11	-40.7
HOMICIDE BY VEHICLE	52	0.9	63	0.9	11	21.2
FORCIBLE RAPE	200	3.4	201	3.0	1	0.5
ROBBERY	755	12.7	869	12.8	114	15.1
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	484	8.2	601	8.9	117	24.2
BURGLARY	503	8.5	510	7.5	7	1.4
THEFT/LARCENY	318	5.4	387	5.7	69	21.7
ARSON	53	0.9	41	0.6	-12	-22.6
<b>TOTAL PART I OFFENSES</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>14.2</b>
<b>PART II OFFENSES</b>						
OTHER ASSAULTS	89	1.5	116	1.7	27	30.3
FORGERY	75	1.3	79	1.2	4	5.3
FRAUD	43	0.7	58	0.9	15	34.9
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	217	3.7	173	2.6	-44	-20.3
WEAPONS	42	0.7	64	1.0	22	52.4
DRUNKEN DRIVING	122	2.1	115	1.7	-7	-5.7
PRISON BREACH	32	0.5	56	0.8	24	75.0
KIDNAPPING	17	0.3	21	0.3	4	23.5
STATUTORY RAPE	42	0.7	31	0.5	-11	-26.2
DEVIATE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	164	2.8	175	2.6	11	6.7
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	82	1.4	75	1.1	-7	-8.5
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	1,835	30.9	2,222	32.8	387	21.1
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	388	6.5	403	6.0	15	3.9
<b>TOTAL PART II OFFENSES</b>	<b>3,148</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>14.0</b>
UNKNOWN	16	-	5	-	-11	-
<b>TOTAL PART I &amp; II</b>	<b>5,950</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>13.8</b>

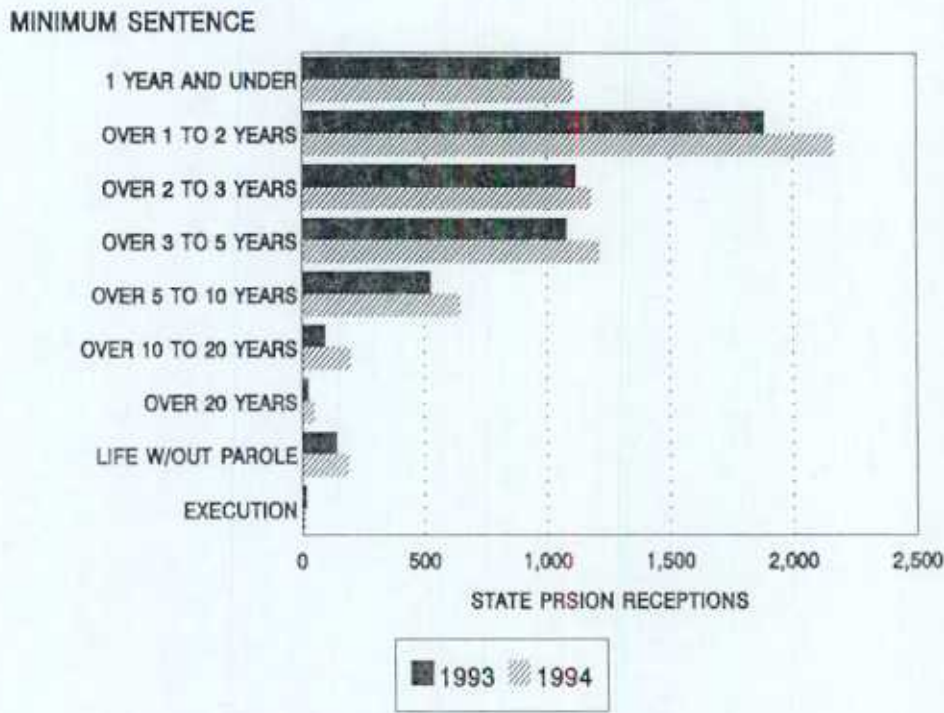


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**TABLE 9: COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON IN 1994 BY MINIMUM SENTENCE AND OFFENDER SEX**

MINIMUM SENTENCE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
1 YEAR AND UNDER	979	15.6	129	25.9	1,108	16.4
OVER 1 TO 2 YEARS	1,981	31.6	185	37.2	2,166	32.0
OVER 2 TO 3 YEARS	1,095	17.5	85	17.1	1,180	17.4
OVER 3 TO 5 YEARS	1,153	18.4	62	12.5	1,215	18.0
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	626	10.0	21	4.2	647	9.6
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	194	3.1	6	1.2	200	3.0
OVER 20 YEARS	49	0.8	0	0.0	49	0.7
LIFE W/O PAROLE	180	2.9	9	1.8	189	2.8
DEATH SENTENCE	14	0.2	1	0.2	15	0.2
NOT YET REPORTED	5	-	0	-	5	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**GRAPH 4: COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON BY MINIMUM SENTENCE DISTRIBUTION, 1993 AND 1994**

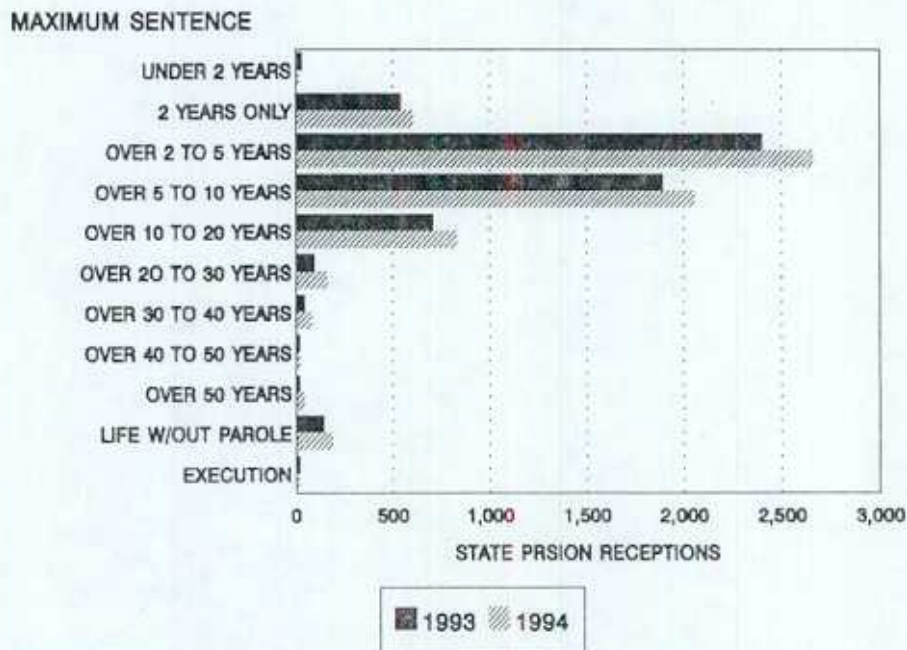


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**TABLE 10: COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON IN 1994 BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE AND OFFENDER SEX**

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
UNDER 2 YEARS	10	0.2	6	1.2	16	0.2
TWO YEARS ONLY	542	8.8	63	12.8	605	9.1
OVER 2 TO 5 YEARS	2,434	39.4	225	45.8	2,659	39.8
OVER 5 TO 10 YEARS	1,903	30.8	150	30.6	2,053	30.8
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	800	12.9	28	5.7	828	12.4
OVER 20 TO 30 YEARS	158	2.6	8	1.2	164	2.5
OVER 30 TO 40 YEARS	80	1.3	3	0.6	83	1.2
OVER 40 TO 50 YEARS	20	0.3	0	0.0	20	0.3
OVER 50 YEARS	44	0.7	0	0.0	44	0.7
LIFE W/O PAROLE	180	2.9	9	1.8	189	2.8
DEATH SENTENCE	14	0.2	1	0.2	15	0.2
NOT YET REPORTED	91	-	7	-	98	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**GRAPH 5: COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE PRISON BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE DISTRIBUTION, 1993 AND 1994**





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**TABLE 11: PROFILE OF LIFERS RECEIVED INTO STATE PRISON FROM 1984 TO 1994**

COUNTY	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL	TOTAL %*
PHILADELPHIA	78	50	79	60	114	85	114	94	100	84	93	951	58.2
ALLEGHENY	11	15	11	13	17	6	7	12	12	11	23	138	8.4
DAUPHIN	6	11	2	1	0	4	4	2	4	3	8	45	2.8
DELAWARE	3	4	2	4	4	2	3	2	7	2	10	43	2.6
BUCKS	6	3	3	4	3	1	4	4	5	3	4	40	2.5
LANCASTER	2	2	0	1	0	3	8	2	6	3	5	32	2.0
BERKS	3	1	2	3	3	1	4	3	1	2	4	27	1.7
YORK	3	2	1	2	5	1	7	3	2	0	0	26	1.6
ERIE	4	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	25	1.5
CHESTER	1	0	1	3	4	1	3	4	5	0	3	25	1.5
OTHER COUNTIES	19	20	21	27	33	23	25	25	25	28	37	283	17.3

AGE	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL	TOTAL %
UNDER 20	5	6	5	10	10	11	26	13	24	12	33	155	9.5
20 TO 24	48	26	30	26	48	40	48	55	57	57	60	495	30.3
25 TO 29	32	28	30	29	41	27	38	32	34	30	33	354	21.7
30 TO 34	26	15	27	18	32	18	18	21	19	14	27	235	14.4
35 TO 39	12	19	10	19	18	11	15	11	11	9	14	149	9.1
40 TO 44	7	6	11	6	20	10	13	7	12	9	12	113	6.9
45 AND OVER	6	11	10	11	16	11	24	14	12	9	10	134	8.2

RACE	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL	TOTAL %
WHITE	55	47	41	51	64	53	70	47	51	40	54	573	35.1
NON-WHITE	81	64	82	68	121	75	112	106	118	100	135	1,062	65.0

SEX	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL	TOTAL %
MALE	128	104	117	110	173	123	180	150	160	130	180	1,555	95.1
FEMALE	8	7	6	9	12	5	2	3	9	10	9	80	4.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* - MAY EXCEED 100% BECAUSE OF ROUNDING

**SECTION**

**2**

***POPULATION***





## SECTION 2: **POPULATION**

# H I G H L I G H T S



*The incarceration rate in Pennsylvania increased by 8.6% from 1993 to 1994.*



*The incarceration rate for selected counties in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania was characterized by varied movement from 1993 to 1994.*

- *Dauphin County's incarceration rate increased from 316.5 to 382.4.*
- *Philadelphia County's increased from 712.6 to 762.8.*



*The Department's offender population increased by 8.6% from 26,060 on 12/31/93 to 28,302 on 12/31/94.*



*Parole violators, as a percent of the total offender population, increased by 17.2% from 3,833 in 1993 to 4,493 in 1994.*



*The Department's capacity increased by 18.2% from 18,844 in 1993 to 22,312 in 1994.*



*The characteristics of offenders who were serving a life sentence in the Department has changed during the 1993 to 1994 period:*

- *The number of offenders serving a life sentence increased by 7.2% to 2,806 on 12/31/94.*
- *The average age for lifers in 1994 was 38.2 years, while the average age for all offenders was 34.1 years.*
- *Lifers who have served less than 15 years in the Department accounted for 71.7% of the total lifer population.*



*The number of offenders serving a minimum sentence of 20 or more years increased by 12.4% from 459 in 1993 to 516 in 1994.*

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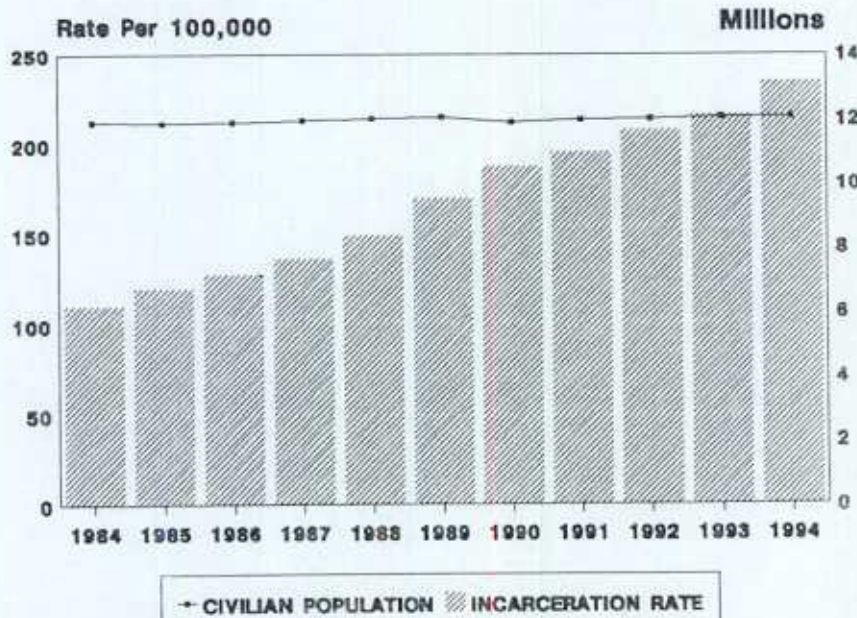
**TABLE 12: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN AND INMATE POPULATIONS, INCARCERATION RATES, INDEX CRIMES AND CRIME RATES, 1984-1994**

YEAR	CIVILIAN POPULATION	INMATE POPULATION*	INCARCERATION RATE PER 100,000	UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES**	UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE
1984	11,891,300	13,126	110.4	363,024	3,051.9
1985	11,863,700	14,260	120.2	359,254	3,018.7
1986	11,889,000	15,227	128.1	367,113	3,097.0
1987	11,936,000	16,302	136.6	374,797	3,152.5
1988	12,002,100	17,929	149.4	378,756	3,173.0
1989	12,040,000	20,490	170.2	404,738	3,366.2
1990	11,881,643	22,325	187.9	408,546	3,392.1
1991	11,961,070	23,405	195.7	414,351	3,487.4
1992	11,995,405	24,990	208.3	393,645	3,291.1
1993	12,048,000	26,060	216.3	376,168	3,132.4
1994	12,052,367	28,302	234.8	377,843	3,136.1

\*AS OF DECEMBER 31st.

\*\* - Index crimes include the following offenses; homicide, rape, robbery, theft, burglary, arson and aggravated assault.

**GRAPH 6: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AND INCARCERATION RATE FROM 1984 TO 1994**



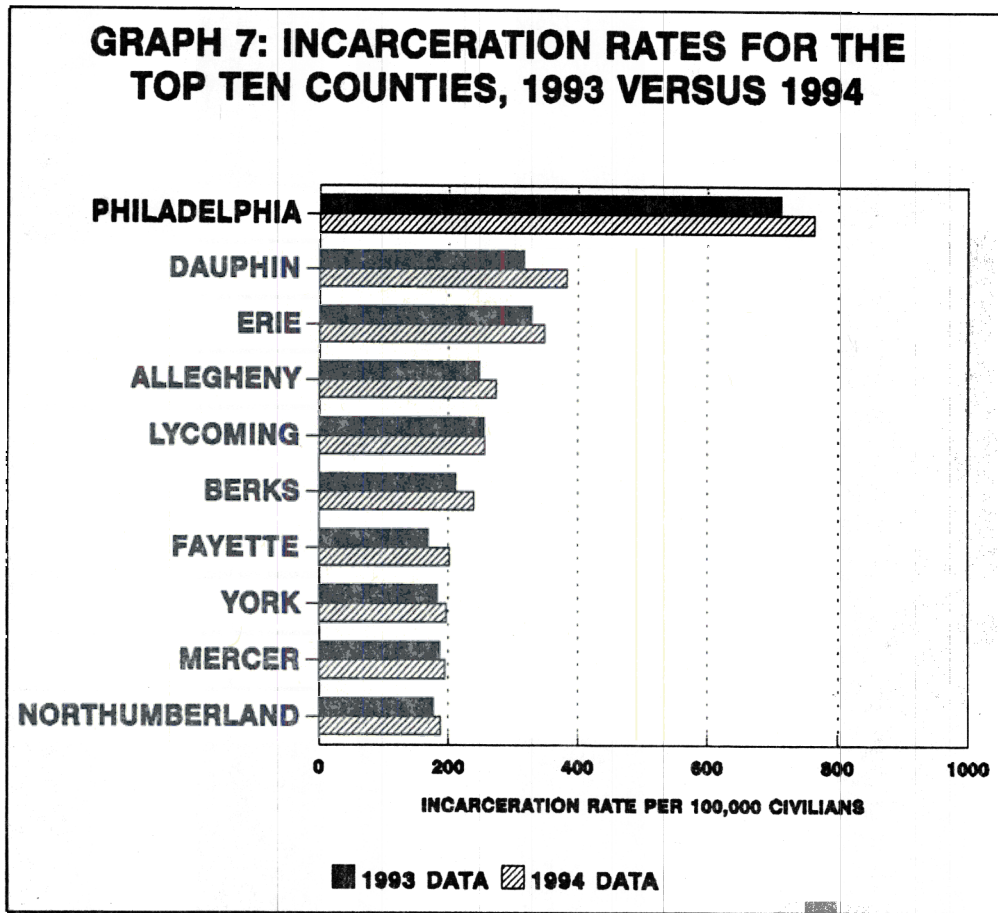


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TABLE 13: INCARCERATION RATE FOR THE TOP TEN COMMITTING COUNTIES\*

RANKING	COUNTY	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1993	INCARCERATION RATE FOR 1994	PERCENT CHANGE
	PHILADELPHIA	712.6	762.8	7.0
2.	DAUPHIN	316.5	382.4	20.8
3.	ERIE	328.3	347.8	5.9
4.	ALLEGHENY	247.2	274.2	10.9
5.	LYCOMING	254.8	256.3	0.6
6.	BERKS	211.0	238.2	12.9
7.	FAYETTE	168.2	201.3	19.7
8.	YORK	182.6	196.8	7.8
9.	MERCER	186.7	194.8	4.3
10.	NORTHUMBERLAND	177.0	188.0	6.2

\*RANKING BY 1994 INCARCERATION RATE FOR COUNTIES WITH A POPULATION OVER 50,000.





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**TABLE 14: INMATES IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 AND DECEMBER 31, 1994**

COUNTY	DECEMBER 31, 1993				DECEMBER 31, 1994			
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
ADAMS	59	3	62	0.2	56	1	57	0.2
ALLEGHENY	3,120	178	3,298	12.7	3,437	184	3,621	12.8
ARMSTRONG	41	3	44	0.2	53	1	54	0.2
BEAVER	167	6	173	0.7	210	9	219	0.8
BEDFORD	21	0	21	0.1	29	0	29	0.1
BERKS	673	51	724	2.8	764	64	828	2.9
BLAIR	131	5	136	0.5	143	5	148	0.5
BRADFORD	69	4	73	0.3	75	3	78	0.3
BUCKS	398	8	406	1.6	429	9	438	1.6
BUTLER	95	4	99	0.4	111	4	115	0.4
CAMBRIA	105	6	111	0.4	155	9	164	0.6
CAMERON	7	0	7	0.0	10	0	10	0.0
CARBON	36	1	37	0.1	50	1	51	0.2
CENTRE	94	4	98	0.4	112	3	115	0.4
CHESTER	416	30	446	1.7	455	31	486	1.7
CLARION	20	1	21	0.1	20	1	21	0.1
CLEARFIELD	114	13	127	0.5	129	9	138	0.5
CLINTON	34	2	36	0.1	34	2	36	0.1
COLUMBIA	32	2	34	0.1	37	2	39	0.1
CRAWFORD	102	7	109	0.4	117	7	124	0.4
CUMBERLAND	151	9	160	0.6	158	20	178	0.6
DAUPHIN	728	38	766	2.9	894	45	939	3.3
DELAWARE	780	30	810	3.1	873	38	911	3.2
ELK	30	3	33	0.1	29	3	32	0.1
ERIE	863	55	918	3.5	912	63	975	3.4
FAYETTE	227	19	246	0.9	280	15	295	1.0
FOREST	15	0	15	0.1	14	0	14	0.1
FRANKLIN	189	7	196	0.8	200	7	207	0.7
FULTON	25	0	25	0.1	32	1	33	0.1
GREENE	56	1	57	0.2	55	1	56	0.2
HUNTINGDON	36	1	37	0.1	37	2	39	0.1
INDIANA	66	4	70	0.3	75	5	80	0.3
JEFFERSON	27	1	28	0.1	32	1	33	0.1
JUNIATA	16	0	16	0.1	15	1	16	0.1
LACKAWANNA	237	16	253	1.0	269	18	287	1.0
LANCASTER	486	28	514	2.0	554	32	586	2.1
LAWRENCE	155	16	171	0.7	162	14	176	0.6
LEBANON	157	7	164	0.6	147	8	155	0.6
LEHIGH	396	27	423	1.6	493	46	539	1.9
LUZERNE	183	4	187	0.7	202	8	210	0.7
LYCOMING	275	32	307	1.2	282	28	310	1.1
MCKEAN	37	1	38	0.2	39	1	40	0.1
MERCER	219	9	228	0.9	221	17	238	0.8
MIFFLIN	37	5	42	0.2	57	6	63	0.2
MONROE	93	2	95	0.4	108	8	116	0.4
MONTGOMERY	795	57	852	3.3	853	58	911	3.2
MONTOUR	15	2	17	0.1	22	2	24	0.1
NORTHAMPTON	178	10	188	0.7	213	10	223	0.8
NORTHUMBERLAND	160	10	170	0.7	172	8	180	0.6
PERRY	57	5	62	0.2	63	10	73	0.3
PHILADELPHIA	10,668	396	11,064	42.5	11,209	418	11,627	41.1
PIKE	37	0	37	0.1	31	1	32	0.1
POTTER	24	1	25	0.1	24	3	27	0.1
SCHUYLKILL	72	2	74	0.3	72	5	77	0.3
SNYDER	44	2	46	0.2	42	2	44	0.2
SOMERSET	96	2	98	0.4	103	3	106	0.4
SULLIVAN	7	0	7	0.0	5	1	6	0.0
SUSQUEHANNA	36	3	39	0.2	42	2	44	0.2
TIOGA	60	2	62	0.2	74	5	79	0.3
UNION	34	1	35	0.1	29	1	30	0.1
VENANGO	70	3	73	0.3	98	4	102	0.4
WARREN	63	1	64	0.3	49	1	50	0.2
WASHINGTON	133	2	135	0.5	143	6	149	0.5
WAYNE	40	4	44	0.2	52	2	54	0.2
WESTMORELAND	269	7	276	1.1	304	5	309	1.1
WYOMING	29	1	30	0.1	38	2	40	0.1
YORK	600	39	639	2.5	664	40	704	2.5
OTHER	16	0	16	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
NO DATA	144	0	144	0.6	112	0	112	0.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,865</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>26,060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26,981</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>28,302</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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**TABLE 15: COMPARISON OF CIVILIAN POPULATIONS AND INCARCERATION RATES FOR 1993 AND 1994**

COUNTY	1994		1993		
	CIVILIAN POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000*	RANK	RATE PER 100,000	RANK
PHILADELPHIA	1,524,338	762.8	1	712.6	1
DAUPHIN	245,561	382.4	2	316.5	3
ERIE	280,318	347.8	3	328.3	2
FOREST	4,812	290.9	4	308.5	4
ALLEGHENY	1,320,704	274.2	5	247.2	6
LYCOMING	120,939	256.3	6	254.8	5
BERKS	347,625	238.2	7	211.0	7
FULTON	14,262	231.4	8	175.7	12
FAYETTE	146,534	201.3	9	168.2	13
YORK	357,807	196.8	10	182.6	9
MERCER	122,160	194.8	11	186.7	8
TIOGA	41,894	188.6	12	149.0	17
NORTHUMBERLAND	95,732	188.0	13	177.0	11
LAWRENCE	96,580	182.2	14	177.2	10
LEHIGH	297,876	180.9	15	142.9	21
CLEARFIELD	79,397	173.8	16	162.0	14
CAMERON	5,783	172.9	17	119.7	29
VENANGO	59,211	172.3	18	122.6	28
PERRY	43,117	169.3	19	146.2	19
DELAWARE	548,366	166.1	20	147.4	18
FRANKLIN	125,998	164.3	21	149.6	16
POTTER	17,061	158.3	22	160.1	15
CRAWFORD	87,984	140.9	23	125.7	24
GREENE	40,169	139.4	24	143.6	20
WYOMING	29,353	136.3	25	104.0	37
SOMERSET	79,030	134.1	26	124.5	25
MIFFLIN	47,011	134.0	27	90.1	46
LEBANON	116,477	133.1	28	141.6	23
LACKAWANNA	216,007	132.9	29	116.3	32
LANCASTER	442,679	132.4	30	118.3	30
MONTOUR	18,218	131.7	31	94.4	42
MONTGOMERY	700,308	130.1	32	123.5	26
BRADFORD	62,056	125.7	33	118.2	31
WAYNE	43,111	125.3	34	104.9	36
CHESTER	397,307	122.3	35	114.9	33
SNYDER	37,699	116.7	36	123.2	27
BEAVER	188,297	116.3	37	91.7	44
BLAIR	131,819	112.3	38	103.6	38
WARREN	45,062	111.0	39	141.7	22
SUSQUEHANNA	41,529	106.0	40	95.1	41
MONROE	112,111	103.5	41	90.7	45
CAMBRIA	160,729	102.0	42	68.5	57
SULLIVAN	6,088	98.6	43	114.3	34
CLINTON	37,435	96.2	44	96.3	39
ELK	35,173	91.0	45	93.9	43
PIKE	35,489	90.2	46	113.6	35
CENTRE	129,833	88.6	47	77.4	50
INDIANA	90,638	88.3	48	77.1	51
HUNTINGDON	44,529	87.6	49	83.1	47
NORTHAMPTON	255,007	87.4	50	74.5	54
CUMBERLAND	204,612	87.0	51	79.6	49
CARBON	58,869	86.6	52	63.7	59
MCKEAN	48,529	82.4	53	80.3	48
WESTMORELAND	376,446	82.1	54	73.7	55
UNION	37,298	80.4	55	95.3	40
BUCKS	567,238	77.2	56	73.0	56
JUNIATA	21,450	74.6	57	75.9	53
ARMSTRONG	74,599	72.4	58	59.5	62
WASHINGTON	208,119	71.6	59	65.5	58
BUTLER	161,890	71.0	60	63.2	60
JEFFERSON	46,615	70.8	61	60.6	61
ADAMS	83,458	68.3	62	76.3	52
LUZERNE	327,726	64.1	63	56.5	63
COLUMBIA	63,897	61.0	64	53.6	64
BEDFORD	48,984	59.2	65	43.2	67
SCHUYLKILL	153,351	50.2	66	48.4	66
CLARION	42,123	49.9	67	50.1	65
TOTAL	12,052,367	234.8		217.3	

\*BASED ON DECEMBER 31ST POPULATION

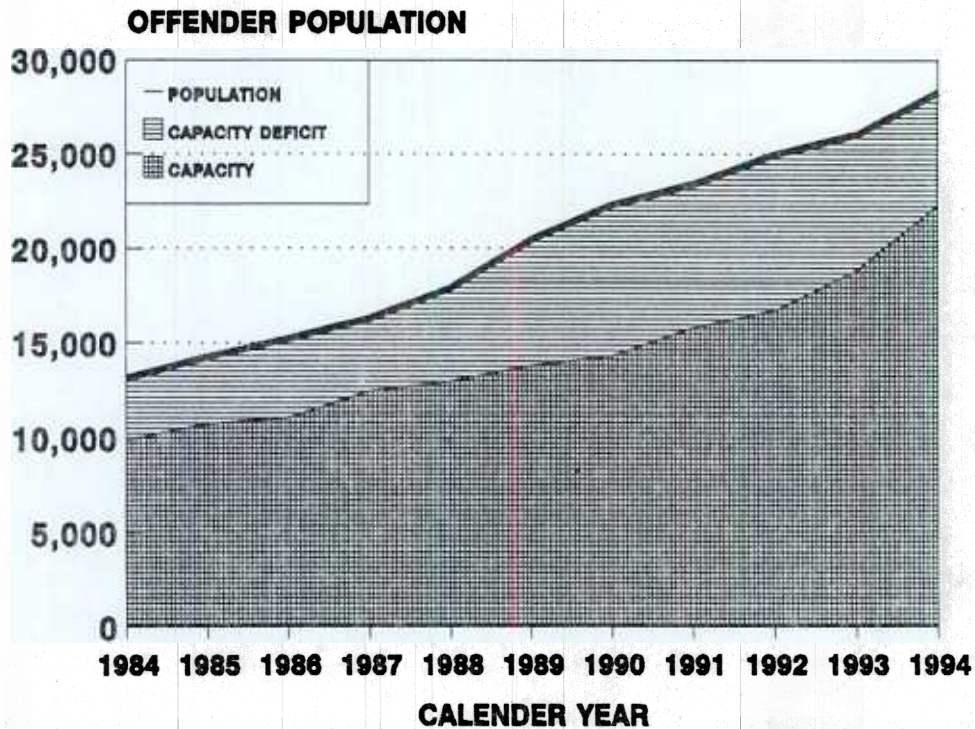


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**TABLE 16: INMATE POPULATION VERSUS STATE PRISON CAPACITY ON DECEMBER 31ST, 1984 TO 1994**

YEAR	NUMBER OF INMATES	CAPACITY	PERCENT OF CAPACITY
1984	13,126	9,907	132.5
1985	14,260	10,742	132.7
1986	15,227	11,048	137.8
1987	16,302	12,447	131.0
1988	17,929	12,972	138.2
1989	20,490	13,825	148.2
1990	22,325	14,338	155.7
1991	23,405	15,795	148.2
1992	24,990	16,713	149.5
1993	26,060	18,844	138.3
1994	28,302	22,312	126.9

**GRAPH 8: OFFENDER POPULATION VERSUS STATE PRISON CAPACITY, DECEMBER 31, 1984 to 1994**



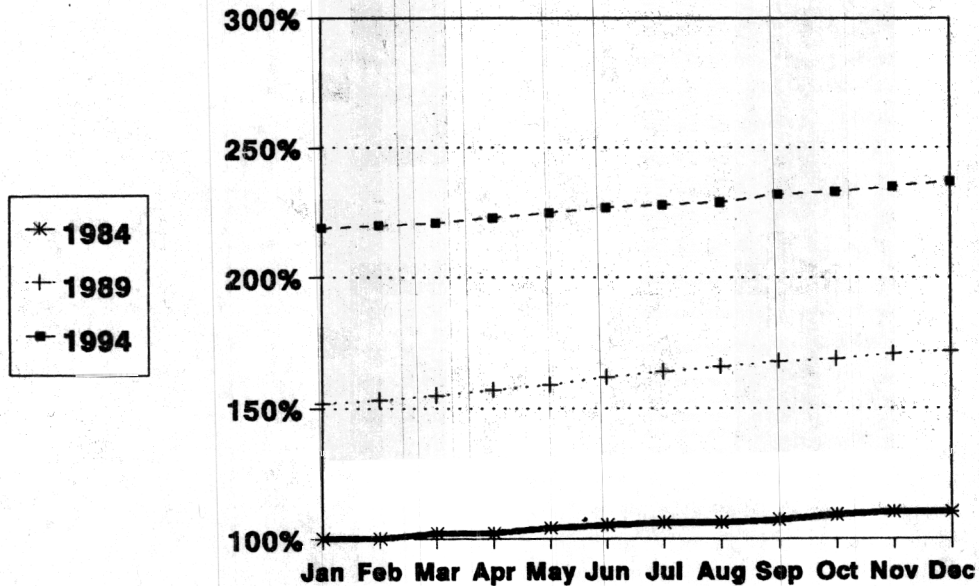


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**TABLE 17: MONTH-END POPULATION IN STATE PRISON JANUARY, 1984 TO DECEMBER, 1994**

MONTH	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
JAN	11,927	13,294	14,405	15,248	16,498	18,090	20,739	22,248	23,624	25,015	26,103
FEB	11,976	13,435	14,472	15,314	16,620	18,228	21,034	22,531	23,833	25,182	26,425
MAR	12,117	13,483	14,685	15,518	16,850	18,506	21,318	22,565	24,019	25,149	26,413
APR	12,225	13,619	14,782	15,634	17,041	18,668	21,508	22,603	24,141	25,308	26,618
MAY	12,370	13,722	14,951	15,743	17,094	18,946	21,730	22,658	24,284	25,449	26,798
JUN	12,496	13,834	15,055	15,910	17,268	19,369	21,911	22,726	24,364	25,598	27,082
JUL	12,595	13,880	15,120	16,005	17,382	19,611	22,000	22,799	24,448	25,792	27,152
AUG	12,662	13,989	15,051	16,019	17,441	19,776	22,091	22,895	24,515	25,855	27,365
SEP	12,799	14,069	15,088	16,125	17,644	20,001	22,232	23,035	24,670	26,010	27,622
OCT	12,979	14,151	15,295	16,204	17,736	20,198	22,388	22,275	24,794	26,099	27,823
NOV	13,115	14,292	15,315	16,203	17,833	20,382	22,443	23,321	24,916	26,116	28,053
DEC	13,126	14,260	15,227	16,302	17,929	20,490	22,325	23,405	24,990	26,060	28,302

**GRAPH 9: MONTH-END INMATE POPULATIONS  
AS A PERCENT OF JANUARY, 1984 POPULATION  
FOR 1984, 1989 AND 1994**





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**TABLE 18: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE**

FACILITY	RACE				SEX		AGE			TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40	
ALBION	199	150	17	2	368	0	55	205	108	368
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	100	92	25	2	0	219	19	140	60	219
CAMP HILL	1,224	1,583	358	18	3,183	0	935	1,793	455	3,183
COAL TWP.	112	180	64	2	358	0	79	203	76	358
CRESSON	589	566	46	5	1,206	0	182	739	285	1,206
DALLAS	618	1,267	208	6	2,099	0	203	1,222	674	2,099
FRACKVILLE	391	628	121	9	1,149	0	235	704	210	1,149
GRATERFORD	588	2,778	349	14	3,729	0	649	2,072	1,008	3,729
GREENSBURG	311	599	33	2	945	0	172	587	186	945
HUNTINGDON	843	1,189	120	8	2,160	0	234	1,304	622	2,160
MAHANNOY	85	223	71	3	382	0	88	207	87	382
MERCER	407	433	36	5	881	0	166	536	179	881
MUNCY	322	505	73	3	0	903	102	582	219	903
PITTSBURGH	614	1,177	39	6	1,836	0	298	916	622	1,836
QUEHANNA	15	26	6	0	47	0	26	21	0	47
RETREAT	251	413	153	1	818	0	177	519	122	818
ROCKVIEW	925	1,087	113	19	2,144	0	298	1,322	524	2,144
SMITHFIELD	355	696	124	4	1,179	0	311	718	150	1,179
SOMERSET	188	161	12	0	361	0	65	210	86	361
WAYMART	277	467	265	3	1,012	0	183	582	247	1,012
WAYNESBURG	152	127	28	2	309	0	62	157	90	309
CCC'S*	221	193	38	2	419	35	57	284	113	454
GROUP HOMES	102	165	35	1	265	38	38	190	75	303
FEDERAL PRISONS	7	7	1	0	15	0	3	7	5	15
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,896</b>	<b>14,712</b>	<b>2,335</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>24,865</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>4,637</b>	<b>15,220</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>26,060</b>
<b>% OF TOTAL</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>100</b>

**TABLE 19: INMATE POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1994 BY FACILITY, RACE, SEX AND AGE**

FACILITY	RACE				SEX		AGE			TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE	< 25	25-39	> 40	
ALBION	411	379	35	9	834	0	180	452	202	834
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	181	181	38	2	0	402	39	226	137	402
CAMP HILL	1,117	1,590	362	15	3,084	0	947	1,657	480	3,084
COAL TWP.	280	612	165	5	1,062	0	295	572	195	1,062
CRESSON	625	530	47	6	1,208	0	166	713	329	1,208
DALLAS	623	1,094	202	4	1,923	0	152	1,071	700	1,923
FRACKVILLE	367	550	106	4	1,027	0	230	626	171	1,027
GRATERFORD	539	2,636	317	11	3,503	0	591	1,962	950	3,503
GREENE CTY.	324	602	26	1	953	0	142	582	229	953
GREENSBURG	233	502	29	4	768	0	234	413	121	768
HUNTINGDON	744	1,132	121	6	2,003	0	226	1,167	610	2,003
MAHANNOY	210	527	137	12	886	0	180	519	187	886
MERCER	436	413	46	3	898	0	123	517	258	898
MUNCY	288	495	65	4	0	852	94	555	203	852
PITTSBURGH	505	1,045	41	5	1,596	0	247	845	504	1,596
QUEHANNA	29	44	7	0	77	3	51	29	0	80
RETREAT	269	421	143	4	837	0	160	542	135	837
ROCKVIEW	888	1,099	142	25	2,154	0	312	1,245	597	2,154
SMITHFIELD	325	659	151	6	1,141	0	284	700	157	1,141
SOMERSET	378	571	59	1	1,009	0	262	555	192	1,009
WAYMART	324	409	267	7	1,007	0	133	573	301	1,007
WAYNESBURG	131	139	24	1	295	0	46	139	110	295
CCC'S*	208	196	52	0	426	30	66	278	112	456
GROUP HOMES	90	158	59	0	273	34	38	186	83	307
FEDERAL PRISONS	5	11	1	0	17	0	2	12	3	17
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,530</b>	<b>15,995</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>26,981</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>5,200</b>	<b>16,136</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>28,302</b>
<b>% OF TOTAL</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* = COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS CENTERS



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**TABLE 20: UNIFORM CRIME REPORT OFFENSE GROUPINGS, BY OFFENDER RACE AND SEX AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1994**

PART I OFFENSE	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL*
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		
MURDER & VOL. MANSLAUGHTER	1,664	2,924	365	41	4,713	281	4,994	17.7
INVOL. MANSLAUGHTER	27	24	4	2	50	7	57	0.2
RAPE	1,532	1,144	133	18	2,790	37	2,827	10.0
ROBBERY	677	2,687	184	31	3,504	75	3,579	12.7
AGG. ASSAULT	603	1,263	159	7	1,926	106	2,032	7.2
BURGLARY	971	880	83	3	1,911	26	1,937	6.8
THEFT-LARCENY	345	477	25	2	711	138	849	3.0
ARSON	110	63	9	1	165	18	183	0.7
<b>TOTAL PART I OFFENSE</b>	<b>5,929</b>	<b>9,462</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>15,770</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>58.2</b>
PART II OFFENSES	RACE				SEX		TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL*
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	MALE	FEMALE		
OTHER ASSAULTS	155	91	11	0	246	11	257	0.9
FORGERY	118	55	4	1	139	39	178	0.6
FRAUD	77	36	1	0	95	19	114	0.4
EMBEZZLEMENT	9	2	0	0	8	3	11	0.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	138	245	25	0	403	5	408	1.4
VANDALISM	9	3	0	0	11	1	12	0.0
WEAPONS	23	83	13	2	121	0	121	0.4
PROSTITUTION & CRIMINAL VICE	4	6	0	0	4	6	10	0.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	282	58	17	2	352	7	359	1.3
NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS	898	2,657	1,250	11	4,475	341	4,816	17.0
GAMBLING	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0
OFFENSES AGAINST FAMILY	12	5	3	0	12	8	20	0.1
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	129	6	2	1	135	3	138	0.5
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	15	7	1	0	21	2	23	0.1
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	411	324	59	3	751	46	797	2.8
<b>TOTAL PART II OFFENSES</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>7,265</b>	<b>25.7</b>
PAROLE VIOLATORS	1,276	2,922	287	8	4,353	140	4,493	15.9
UNKNOWN	44	33	7	2	84	2	86	0.3
<b>TOTAL INMATES</b>	<b>9,530</b>	<b>15,995</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>26,981</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>28,302</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* = MAY EXCEED 100% BECAUSE OF ROUNDING



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**TABLE 21: STATUS OF INMATES IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31, 1984 TO 1994**

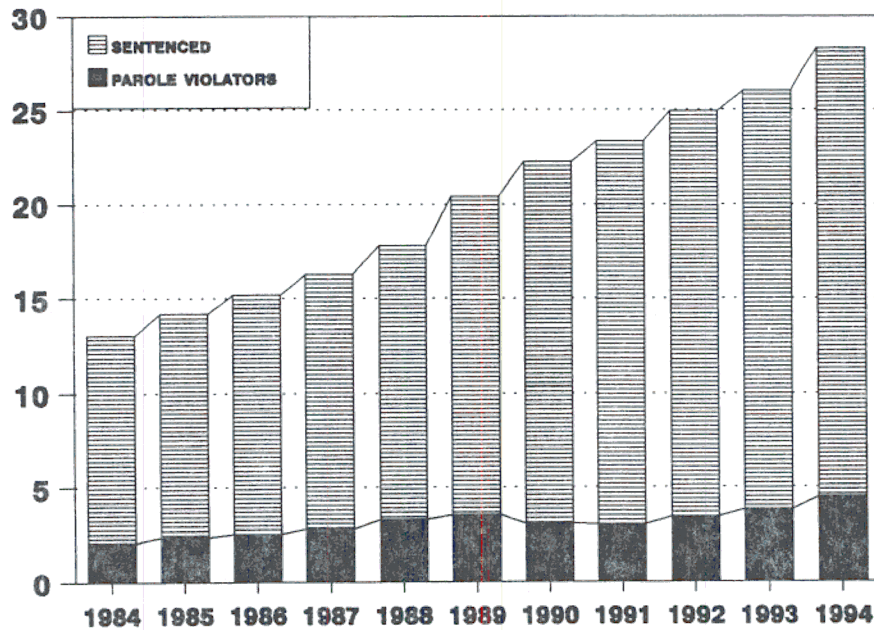
STATUS	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
SENTENCED	11,011	11,837	12,662	13,457	14,506	16,860	19,221	20,312	21,524	22,185	23,799
PAROLE VIOLATORS	2,052	2,352	2,521	2,798	3,297	3,565	3,064	3,039	3,432	3,833	4,493
DETENTIONERS	29	23	13	22	24	22	25	12	10	10	8
UNKNOWN	34	48	31	25	102	43	15	42	24	32	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,126</b>	<b>14,260</b>	<b>15,227</b>	<b>16,302</b>	<b>17,929</b>	<b>20,490</b>	<b>22,325</b>	<b>23,405</b>	<b>24,990</b>	<b>26,060</b>	<b>28,302</b>

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
SENTENCED	83.9	83.0	83.2	82.5	80.9	82.3	86.1	86.8	86.1	85.2	84.1
PAROLE VIOLATORS	15.6	16.5	16.6	17.2	18.4	17.4	13.7	13.0	13.7	14.7	15.9
DETENTIONERS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*
UNKNOWN	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	*
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* = LESS THAN 0.1%

**GRAPH 10: INMATE STATUS AS OF YEAR-END  
1984 to 1994**



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**TABLE 22: INMATES IN STATE PRISON BY OFFENSE ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 AND 1994 WITH  
AVERAGE SENTENCE LENGTH FOR DECEMBER 31, 1994**

PART I OFFENSES	1994		DECEMBER 31, 1993		DECEMBER 31, 1994	
	AVERAGE MINIMUM	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL*	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL*
MURDER						
1ST DEGREE	LIFE OR DEATH	LIFE OR DEATH	1,910	8.6	2,012	8.5
2ND DEGREE	LIFE	LIFE	652	2.9	707	3.0
3RD DEGREE	10.3	22.9	1,045	4.7	1,157	4.9
UNSPECIFIED	9.4	20.1	680	3.1	741	3.1
VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	5.7	12.0	196	0.9	201	0.8
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	4.1	9.1	63	0.3	57	0.2
HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE	4.0	7.4	169	0.8	176	0.7
FORCIBLE RAPE	10.1	21.5	2,482	11.2	2,681	11.3
ROBBERY	7.8	16.9	3,313	14.9	3,579	15.0
AGG. ASSAULT	6.3	13.6	1,825	8.2	2,032	8.5
BURGLARY	5.3	14.2	1,862	8.4	1,810	7.6
THEFT (INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE)	3.8	7.3	714	3.2	765	3.2
ARSON	5.5	15.0	175	0.8	179	0.8
<b>TOTAL PART I OFFENSES</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>15,086</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>16,097</b>	<b>67.7</b>
PART II OFFENSES	1994	AVERAGE MAXIMUM*	DECEMBER 31, 1993		DECEMBER 31, 1994	
	AVERAGE MINIMUM*		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
OTHER ASSAULTS	3.0	7.2	220	1.0	257	1.1
FRAUD	3.0	7.1	89	0.4	109	0.5
STOLEN PROPERTY	2.8	6.8	425	1.9	404	1.7
FORGERY	3.1	8.0	182	0.8	177	0.7
STATUTORY RAPE	4.3	11.1	129	0.6	149	0.6
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	3.5	8.7	182	0.8	188	0.8
NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENSES	3.4	7.4	4,450	20.1	4,811	20.2
WEAPONS	3.1	7.1	103	0.5	126	0.5
DRUNKEN DRIVING	1.3	2.8	135	0.6	138	0.6
PRISON BREACH	3.2	6.9	103	0.5	138	0.6
KIDNAPPING	11.4	25.2	107	0.5	114	0.5
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	5.6	10.8	986	4.4	1,088	4.6
<b>TOTAL PART II OFFENSES</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7,111</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>7,699</b>	<b>32.4</b>
<b>TOTAL PART I AND II OFFENSES</b>	-	-	<b>22,197</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23,796</b>	<b>100.0</b>
PAROLE VIOLATORS	-	-	3,833	-	4,493	-
UNKNOWN	-	-	30	-	13	-
<b>TOTAL DOC</b>	-	-	<b>26,060</b>	-	<b>28,302</b>	-

\* - MAY EXCEED 100% BECAUSE OF ROUNDING



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**TABLE 23: DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF INMATES IN STATE PRISON  
ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 AND 1994**

ITEM	DECEMBER 31, 1993		DECEMBER 31, 1994	
	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
<b>AGE:</b>				
UNDER 18	47	0.2	62	0.2
18-20	907	3.5	1,084	3.8
21-24	3,682	14.1	4,054	14.3
25-29	5,425	20.8	5,654	20.0
30-34	5,466	21.0	5,814	20.5
35-39	4,328	16.6	4,668	16.5
40-44	2,943	11.3	3,226	11.4
45-49	1,636	6.3	1,894	6.7
50-54	803	3.1	902	3.2
55-59	411	1.6	478	1.7
60-64	222	0.9	255	0.9
65 AND OVER	188	0.7	211	0.8
UNKNOWN	2	-	0	-
AVERAGE	34.0	-	34.1	-
<b>RACE:</b>				
WHITE	8,896	34.1	9,530	33.7
BLACK	14,712	56.5	15,995	56.5
HISPANIC	2,335	9.0	2,642	9.3
OTHERS	117	0.5	135	0.5
<b>SEX:</b>				
MALE	24,865	95.4	26,981	95.3
FEMALE	1,195	4.6	1,321	4.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS:</b>				
SINGLE	17,175	66.2	18,845	66.8
MARRIED	4,952	19.1	5,195	18.4
DIVORCED	2,161	8.3	2,429	8.6
SEPARATED	1,330	5.1	1,403	5.0
WIDOWED	314	1.2	340	1.2
UNKNOWN	128	-	90	-
<b>BIRTHPLACE:</b>				
PA	19,288	74.6	21,052	74.5
USA, NOT PA	5,897	22.8	6,489	23.0
FOREIGN BORN	667	2.6	701	2.5
UNKNOWN	208	-	60	-
<b>RELIGION:</b>				
CATHOLIC	5,705	21.9	6,061	21.4
PROTESTANT	10,705	41.1	11,040	39.0
JEWISH	111	0.4	130	0.5
MOSLEM	3,822	14.7	4,478	15.8
OTHER	2,801	10.8	3,230	11.4
NO PREFERENCE	2,886	11.1	3,361	11.9
UNKNOWN	30	-	2	-
<b>TOTAL STATE PRISON POPULATION</b>	<b>26,060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28,302</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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**TABLE 24: LONG-TERM INMATES IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 AND 1994**

MINIMUM SENTENCE:	DECEMBER 31		CHANGE FROM 1993 TO 1994	
	1993	1994	NUMBER	PERCENT
OVER 10 TO 20 YEARS	1,592	1,774	182	11.4
OVER 20 YEARS	459	516	57	12.4
LIFERS	2,614	2,806	192	7.4
CAPITAL CASES	169	179	10	5.9
TOTAL	4,834	5,275	441	9.1
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION	18.5	18.6	-	-

**TABLE 25: NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE IN STATE PRISON ON DECEMBER 31ST 1993 AND 1994**

INSTITUTION	DECEMBER 31		PERCENT OF TOTAL		PERCENT CHANGE
	1993	1994	1993	1994	
ALBION	16	45	0.6	2	181.3
CAMP HILL	143	141	5.5	5	-1.4
COAL TOWNSHIP	10	89	0.4	3	790.0
DALLAS	485	432	18.6	15	-10.9
FRACKVILLE	41	54	1.6	2	31.7
GRATERFORD	673	729	25.7	26	8.3
GREENE COUNTY	-	73	-	3	-??
HUNTINGDON	572	510	21.9	18	-10.8
MAHANoy	11	102	0.4	4	827.3
MUNCY	107	115	4.1	4	7.5
PITTSBURGH	366	289	14.0	10	-21.0
ROCKVIEW	144	120	5.5	4	-16.7
SOMERSET	22	56	0.8	2	154.6
OTHER*	24	51	0.9	2	112.5
TOTAL	2,614	2,806	100.0	100	7.4

\* = REPRESENTS THOSE INSTITUTIONS WITH LESS THAN FIFTEEN LIFERS.



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**TABLE 26: TEN HIGHEST COUNTIES WITH INMATES SERVING LIFE  
ON DECEMBER 31, 1984 TO 1994**

COUNTY	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	AVERAGE	PERCENT OF TOTAL
PHILADELPHIA	688	741	826	890	1,008	1,080	1,189	1,279	1,383	1,471	1,564	1,102	54.9
ALLEGHENY	124	141	151	166	182	184	187	203	212	225	249	184	9.2
DAUPHIN	58	68	69	70	70	73	77	79	83	85	93	75	3.7
DELAWARE	51	56	56	60	65	67	71	74	80	78	89	68	3.4
BUCKS	34	36	40	46	50	51	53	56	63	66	71	51	2.5
YORK	33	37	35	38	43	44	51	52	56	56	55	45	2.2
CHESTER	26	27	30	33	36	37	41	44	45	45	47	37	1.8
BERKS	21	23	23	23	25	26	29	31	32	35	38	28	1.4
MONTGOMERY	16	19	20	23	26	30	33	33	33	34	39	28	1.4
LANCASTER	17	20	20	21	21	23	30	32	32	42	48	28	1.4
OTHER COUNTIES	243	261	274	304	332	349	378	408	440	477	513	362	18.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,429</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>2,291</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 27: AGE OF INMATES SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN STATE PRISON ON  
DECEMBER 31, 1993 AND 1994**

AGE	DECEMBER 31, 1993			DECEMBER 31, 1994		
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
UNDER 20	29	1.1	1.1	45	1.6	1.6
20 TO 24	245	9.4	10.5	269	9.6	11.2
25 TO 29	348	13.3	23.8	338	12.1	23.3
30 TO 34	466	17.8	41.6	510	18.2	41.4
35 TO 39	487	18.6	60.2	498	17.8	59.3
40 TO 44	420	16.1	76.3	444	15.8	75.1
45 TO 49	289	11.1	87.4	327	11.7	86.8
50 TO 54	161	6.2	93.6	186	6.6	93.4
55 TO 59	78	3.0	96.6	90	3.2	96.6
60 TO 64	48	1.8	98.4	53	1.9	98.5
65 AND OVER	43	1.6	100.0	46	1.6	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	<b>2,806</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-
<b>MEDIAN AGE</b>	<b>37.3</b>	-	-	<b>37.4</b>	-	-
<b>AVERAGE AGE</b>	<b>38.0</b>	-	-	<b>38.2</b>	-	-

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**TABLE 28: TIME SERVED BY LIFERS IN STATE PRISON DOC ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 AND 1994**

TIME SERVED	1993		1994	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL*	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL*
UNDER 5 YEARS	723	27.7	716	25.5
5 TO 9.9 YEARS	621	23.8	644	23.0
10 TO 14.9 YEARS	585	22.4	653	23.3
15 TO 19.9 YEARS	386	14.8	430	15.3
20 TO 24.9 YEARS	216	8.3	255	9.1
25 TO 29.9 YEARS	62	2.4	81	2.9
30 TO 34.9 YEARS	14	0.5	19	0.7
35 TO 39.9 YEARS	2	0.1	2	0.1
40 YEARS AND OVER	5	0.2	6	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>100.0</b>
MEDIAN (YEARS)	9.70		10.39	
AVERAGE (YEARS)	10.65		11.22	

**TABLE 29: PROFILE OF INMATES UNDER DEATH SENTENCE ON DECEMBER 31, 1993 AND 1994**

CATEGORY	DECEMBER 31, 1993		DECEMBER 31, 1994	
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL*	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL*
<b>COUNTY</b>				
PHILADELPHIA	95	56.2	101	56.4
MONTGOMERY	8	4.7	6	3.4
ALLEGHENY	7	4.1	5	2.8
WASHINGTON	5	3.0	4	2.2
BERKS	4	2.4	4	2.2
BUCKS	4	2.4	4	2.2
LUZERNE	4	2.4	4	2.2
YORK	4	2.4	3	1.7
NORTHAMPTON	3	1.8	3	1.7
LANCASTER	3	1.8	3	1.7
LACKAWANNA	3	1.8	2	1.1
OTHER COUNTIES	29	17.2	40	22.4
<b>AGE</b>				
20-24	12	7.1	15	8.4
25-29	27	16.0	25	14.0
30-34	38	22.5	38	21.2
35-39	39	23.1	43	24.0
40-44	18	10.7	24	13.4
45-49	19	11.2	18	10.1
50-54	10	5.9	13	7.3
50-OVER	6	3.6	3	1.7
AVERAGE	35.8	21.2	38.2	21.3
<b>RACE</b>				
WHITE	60	35.5	60	33.5
BLACK	103	61.0	109	60.9
HISPANIC	4	2.4	8	4.5
OTHER	2	1.2	2	1.1
<b>SEX</b>				
MALE	166	98.2	176	98.3
FEMALE	3	1.8	3	1.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* = MAY EXCEED 100% BECAUSE OF ROUNDING



**SECTION**

**3**

***RELEASES***

SECTION 3:  
**RELEASES**

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*The total number of releases increased by .6% from 1993 to 1994 from 8,426 to 8,481.*



*The average time served for offenders convicted of Part One offenses was 53.3 months, while Part Two offenders served 35.2 months.*



*The average time served for narcotic drug offenders released during 1994 was 33.9 months.*



*The average time served for all sentences nearly doubled from 1984 to 1994 from 25.7 months to 49.2 months.*



*For 1992, the latest year available for comparison, the average time served for violent offenders released in Pennsylvania was 50 months, while the national average was only 38 months.*



*The rate of paroles granted by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole decreased 6.5% from 73.0% in 1993 to 66.5% in 1994.*



*The type of releases from the Department was characterized by varied movement for the period 1993 to 1994:*

- *The number of conditional releases increased by 1.4%.*
- *The number of unconditional releases decreased by 3.8%.*



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**TABLE 30: AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE FOR INMATES RELEASED DURING 1994**

<b>PART I OFFENSES</b>	<b>12/31/94 NUMBER*</b>	<b>AVERAGE TIME SERVED (MONTHS)</b>	<b>PERCENT OF TOTAL</b>
<b>MURDER</b>			
1ST DEGREE	1	120.2	0.02
2ND DEGREE	5	174.1	0.09
3RD DEGREE	99	103.7	1.84
UNSPECIFIED	36	67.1	0.67
VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	39	57.4	0.72
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	25	33.3	0.46
HOMICIDE BY MOTOR VEHICLE	59	39.2	1.09
FORCIBLE RAPE	221	77.7	4.10
ROBBERY	640	55.9	11.87
AGG. ASSAULT	407	47.1	7.55
BURGLARY	561	47.0	10.41
THEFT (INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE)	359	38.0	6.66
ARSON	40	38.5	0.74
<b>TOTAL PART I OFFENSES</b>	<b>2,492</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>46.23</b>
<b>PART II OFFENSES</b>	<b>12/31/94 NUMBER*</b>	<b>AVERAGE TIME SERVED (MONTHS)</b>	<b>PERCENT OF TOTAL</b>
OTHER ASSAULTS	106	38.7	1.97
FRAUD	47	38.7	0.87
STOLEN PROPERTY	162	30.1	3.01
FORGERY	84	39.5	1.56
STATUTORY RAPE	15	54.4	0.28
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	27	41.9	0.50
NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENSES	1,867	33.9	34.63
WEAPONS	41	55.6	0.76
DRUNKEN DRIVING	117	20.6	2.17
PRISON BREACH	40	52.3	0.74
KIDNAPPING	13	72.2	0.24
OTHER PART II OFFENSES	380	39.3	7.05
<b>TOTAL PART II OFFENSES</b>	<b>2,899</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>53.77</b>
<b>TOTAL PART I AND II OFFENSES</b>			
PAROLE VIOLATORS	937	-	-
UNKNOWN	0	-	-
<b>TOTAL DOC</b>	<b>6,328</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>-</b>

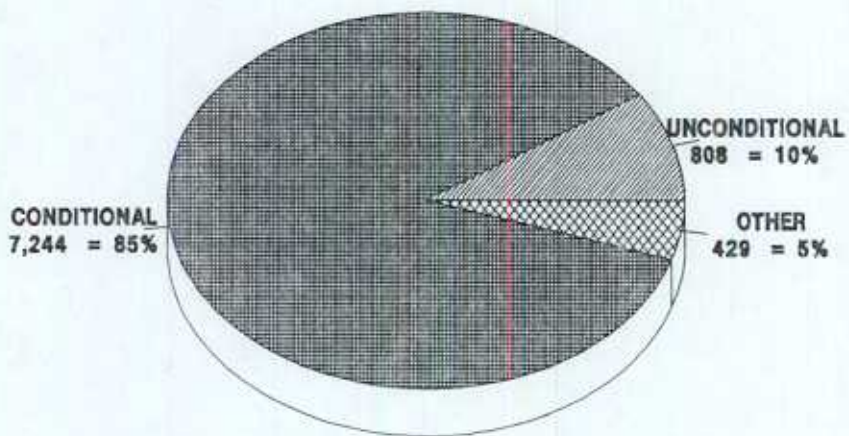
\* = DOES NOT INCLUDE REPAROLES AND NON-RECOMMIT ACTIONS

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**TABLE 31: DISCHARGES FROM THE STATE PRISON IN 1993 AND 1994 BY TYPE**

TYPE OF RELEASE	1993	PERCENT OF TOTAL	1994	PERCENT OF TOTAL
<b>UNCONDITIONAL</b>				
MAXED OUT	750	8.9	751	8.9
BY COURT ORDER	89	1.1	57	0.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>CONDITIONAL</b>				
STATE PAROLE	5,330	63.3	5,250	61.9
COUNTY PAROLE	22	0.3	23	0.3
REPAROLED (STATE)	1,795	21.3	1,971	23.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,147</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>7,244</b>	<b>85.4</b>
DEATHS	78	0.9	102	1.2
OTHER	362	4.3	327	3.9
<b>TOTAL DISCHARGES</b>	<b>8,426</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,481</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**GRAPH 11: DISTRIBUTION OF 1994 RELEASES BY TYPE**



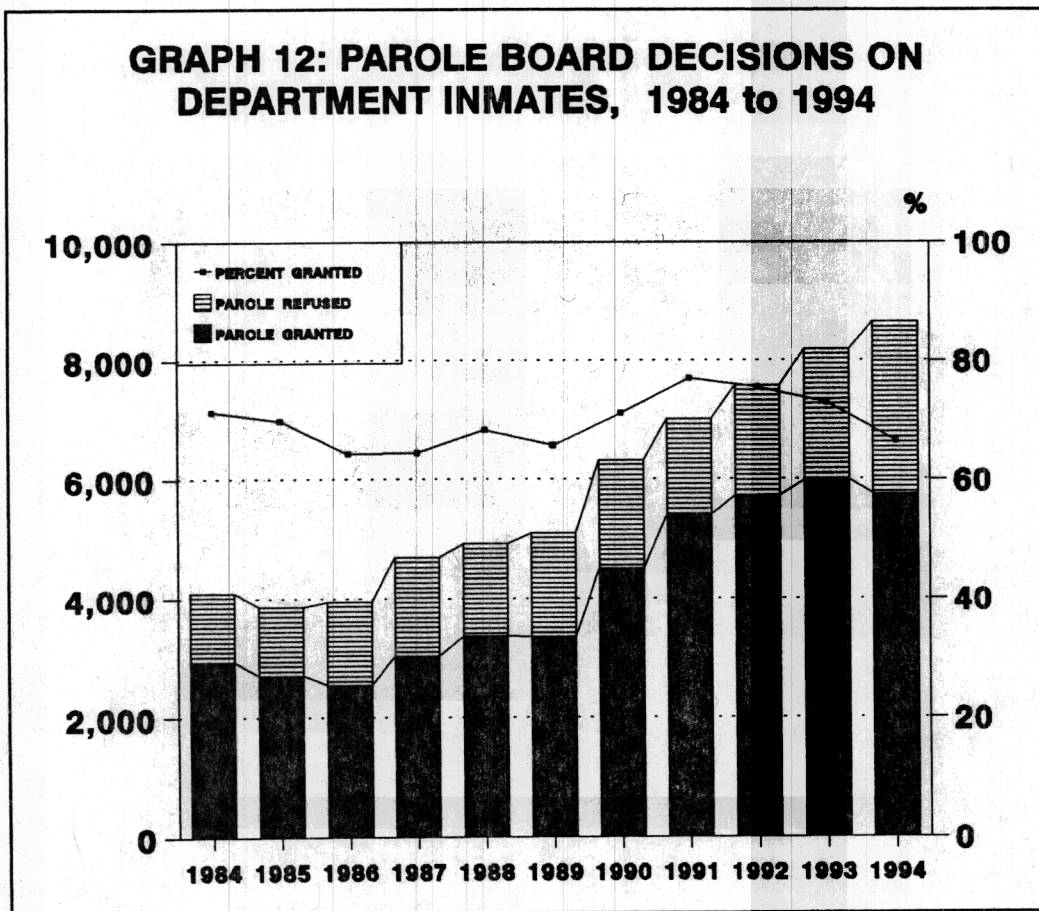


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**TABLE 32: PAROLING ACTIONS BY THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE  
INVOLVING STATE PRISON INMATES, 1984-1994\***

YEAR	PAROLES GRANTED	PAROLES REFUSED	TOTAL ACTIONS	PERCENT GRANTED
1984	2,925	1,171	4,096	71.4
1985	2,699	1,162	3,861	69.9
1986	2,539	1,410	3,949	64.3
1987	3,021	1,665	4,686	64.5
1988	3,363	1,557	4,920	68.4
1989	3,355	1,745	5,100	65.8
1990	4,505	1,818	6,323	71.2
1991	5,401	1,614	7,015	77.0
1992	5,722	1,858	7,580	75.5
1993	5,982	2,211	8,193	73.0
1994	5,752	2,898	8,650	66.5

**GRAPH 12: PAROLE BOARD DECISIONS ON  
DEPARTMENT INMATES, 1984 to 1994**



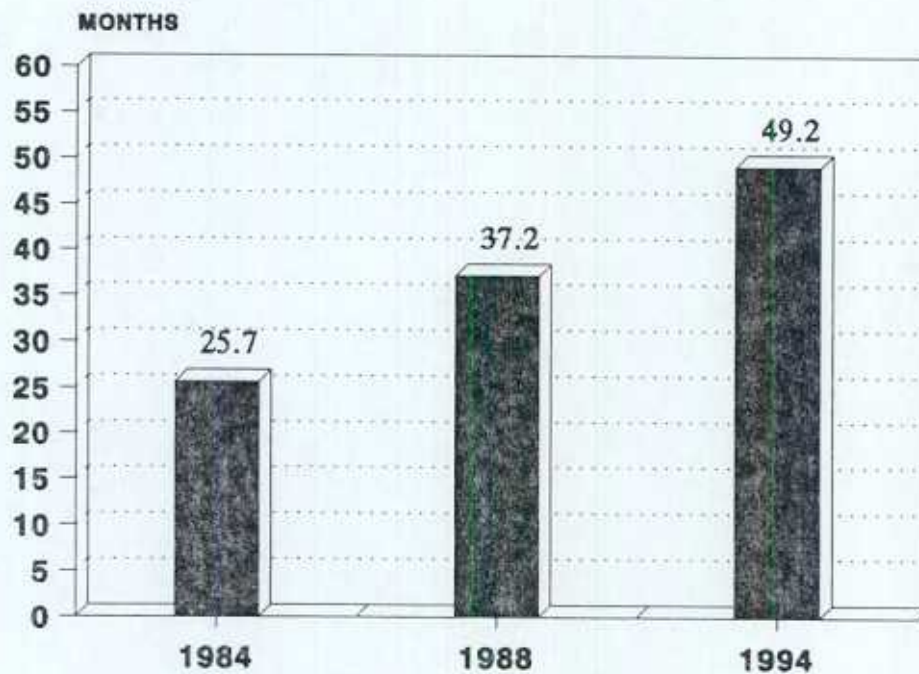
\* = Information for this table was obtained from the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole's December 1994 Quaterly Summary Report.

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**TABLE 33: AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED BY INMATES RELEASED FROM STATE PRISON, 1984, 1988 AND 1994**

YEAR RELEASED	MAXIMUM SENTENCE UNDER 2 YEARS		MAXIMUM SENTENCE OVER 2 YEARS		ALL SENTENCES	
	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	NUMBER PAROLED	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED	TOTAL RELEASES*	AVERAGE MONTHS SERVED
1984	810	8.0	2,479	32.0	3,695	25.7
1988 +	169	10.4	3,064	37.8	3,844	37.2
1994	23	7.7	6,320	49.1	6,350	49.2

**GRAPH 13: AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY INMATES DISCHARGED IN 1984, 1988 AND 1994**



\* Above totals do not include reparolees.

+ 1988 was used because data was not available for 1989 because of an automated data system conversion.

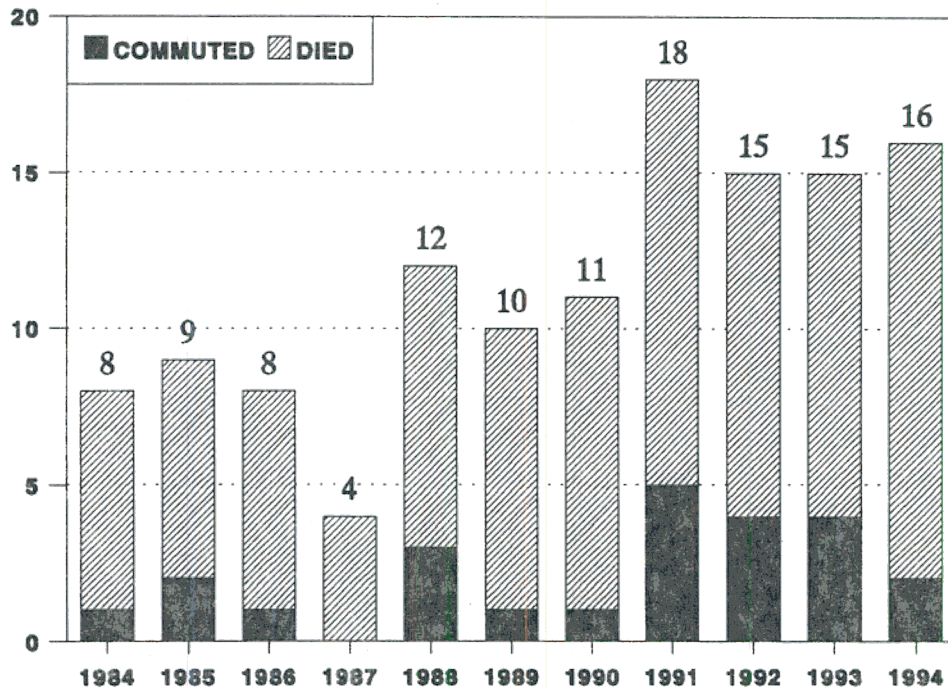


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**TABLE 34: LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM STATE PRISON, 1984 TO 1994**

YEAR RELEASED	COMMUTED	DIED	TOTAL
1984	1	7	8
1985	2	7	9
1986	1	7	8
1987	0	4	4
1988	3	9	12
1989	1	9	10
1990	1	10	11
1991	5	13	18
1992	4	11	15
1993	4	11	15
1994	2	14	16
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>AVERAGE TIME SERVED (YEARS)</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>

**GRAPH 14: LIFERS DISCHARGED FROM THE DEPARTMENT, 1984-1994**



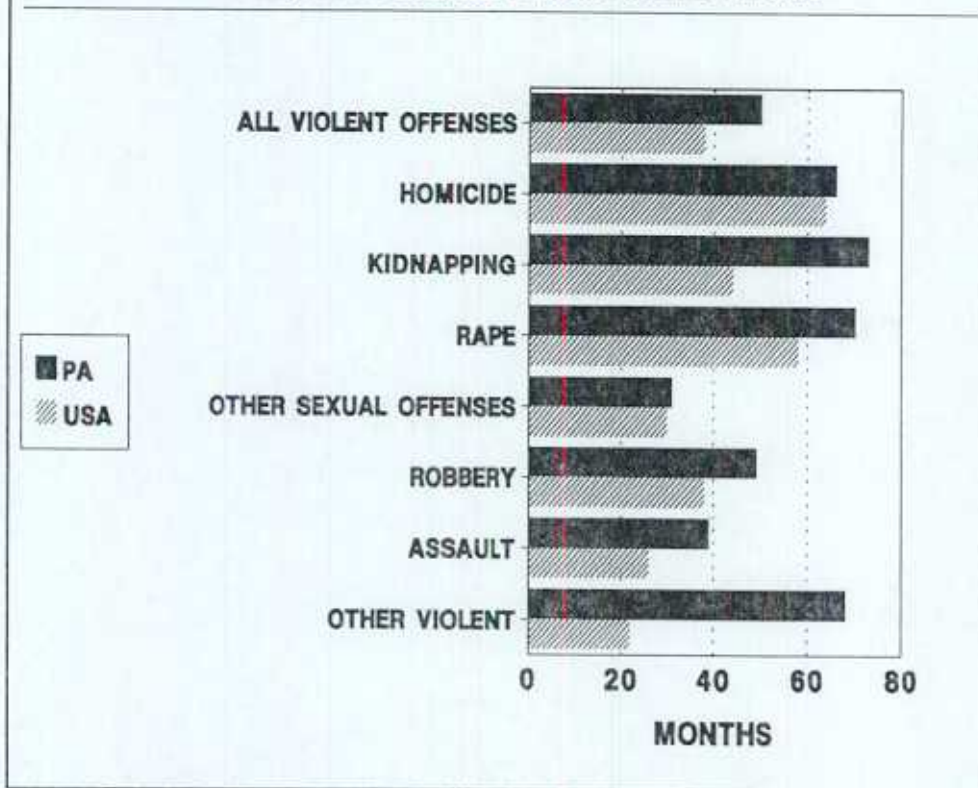
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**TABLE 35: AVERAGE TIME SERVED FOR VIOLENT OFFENDERS RELEASED IN 1992,  
UNITED STATES VERSUS PENNSYLVANIA**

VIOLENT OFFENSE	AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		DIFFERENCE (PA-US)	
	UNITED STATES*	PENNSYLVANIA	NUMBER	PERCENT
HOMICIDE +	64	66	2	3.1
KIDNAPPING	44	73	29	65.9
RAPE	58	70	12	20.7
OTHER SEXUAL OFFENSES	30	31	1	3.3
ROBBERY	38	49	11	29.0
ASSAULT	26	39	13	50.0
OTHER VIOLENT	22	68	46	209.1
<b>ALL VIOLENT OFFENSES</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31.6</b>

\* = U.S. Time Served Data reported in National Correctional Reporting Program, 1992, Table 2-12.

**GRAPH 15: AVERAGE TIME SERVED FOR VIOLENT OFFENDERS RELEASED  
IN 1992, PENNSYLVANIA VERSUS UNITED STATES**



+ - Lifers and Capital Offenders are not included in this group.



# SECTION

# 4

## *MISCELLANEOUS*

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**TABLE 35: NUMBER OF BREACH ESCAPES FROM STATE PRISON FROM 1984 TO 1994 BY FACILITY**

SCI	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
ALBION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
CAMP HILL	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
COAL TOWNSHIP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
CRESSON	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DALLAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
FRACKVILLE	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRATERFORD	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
GREENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
GREENSBURG	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
HUNTINGDON	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MAHANNOY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
MERCER	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MUNCY	4	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
PITTSBURGH	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
QUEHANNA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
RETREAT	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROCKVIEW	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
SOMERSET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
SMITHFIELD	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WAYNESBURG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
WAYMART	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	6	7	8	3	3	5	2	1	0	0	2

**TABLE 36: NUMBER OF WALK AWAYS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS FROM 1984 TO 1994**

SCI	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
ALBION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
CAMP HILL	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COAL TOWNSHIP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1
CRESSON	-	-	-	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	0
DALLAS	2	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
FRACKVILLE	-	-	-	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
GRATERFORD	4	7	4	9	5	1	1	3	1	0	4
GREENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
GREENSBURG	8	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	0	0
HUNTINGDON	1	2	0	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	0
MAHANNOY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
MERCER	2	1	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	1
MUNCY	2	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
PITTSBURGH	0	3	2	3	5	6	1	1	0	2	2
QUEHANNA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
RETREAT	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
ROCKVIEW	6	4	3	2	5	1	4	2	8	4	4
SOMERSET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
SMITHFIELD	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WAYNESBURG	1	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
WAYMART	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	1
SUB-TOTAL	32	22	18	23	20	20	15	12	17	9	14
CCCs	38	45	51	51	43	36	43	36	60	54	64
TOTAL	70	67	69	74	63	56	58	48	77	63	78

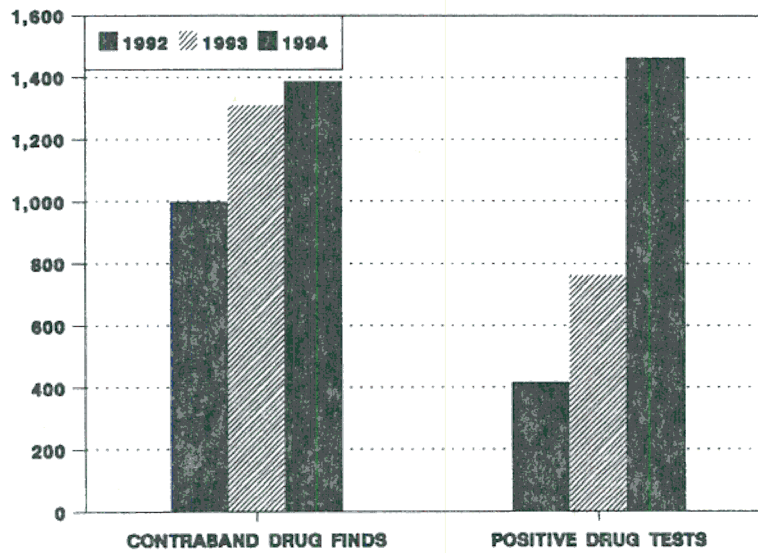


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**TABLE 37: SELECTED INSTITUTIONAL KEY INDICATORS FROM 1992 TO 1994**

KEY INDICATORS	1992	1993	1994	PERCENTAGE INCREASE 1992 TO 1994
SUICIDES	4	1	7	75
DRUG OVER DOSES (DEATHS)	2	1	2	0.0
CONTRABAND DRUG FINDS	998	1,310	1,386	38.9
POSITIVIE DRUG TESTS	416	760	1,461	251.2

**GRAPH 16: DRUG RELATED INSTITUTIONAL KEY INDICATORS FROM 1992 TO 1994**



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TABLE 38: COMPLEMENT CONTROL REPORT BY LOCATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1994

SCI	STATUS	JOB CLASSIFICATION									TOTAL
		ADMIN. & CLERICAL	CUST.	TRTMT.	EDUC.	MED.	VOC. & MAINT.	HUMAN SERV.	INSP. & INVEST.	IND.	
ALBION	FILLED	43	224	15	3	16	2	10	4	4	321
	VACANT	5	61	6	0	3	1	1	0	1	78
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS	FILLED	30	158	12	3	15	1	5	3	0	227
	VACANT	3	3	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	10
CAMP HILL	FILLED	83	614	62	6	32	4	18	6	13	838
	VACANT	1	11	2	0	3	0	2	1	0	20
COAL TWP	FILLED	49	259	22	4	24	4	12	5	4	383
	VACANT	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	14
CRESSON	FILLED	35	284	18	4	20	3	10	4	12	390
	VACANT	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	8
DALLAS	FILLED	53	449	27	4	25	3	10	6	10	587
	VACANT	3	15	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	21
FRACKVILLE	FILLED	34	231	16	4	16	2	8	4	2	317
	VACANT	1	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	10
GRATERFORD	FILLED	88	819	49	4	34	7	30	9	27	1,065
	VACANT	8	11	3	0	7	0	3	0	3	35
GREENE	FILLED	42	294	14	3	16	3	8	4	0	384
	VACANT	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
GREENSBURG	FILLED	32	229	17	3	16	2	4	4	4	311
	VACANT	0	11	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	12
HUNTINGDON	FILLED	49	429	26	4	22	4	14	5	26	579
	VACANT	4	14	2	0	2	0	1	0	2	25
MAHANAY	FILLED	44	263	17	4	20	4	11	4	5	372
	VACANT	5	11	6	0	4	0	0	1	1	28
MERCER	FILLED	36	243	19	3	15	2	4	2	1	325
	VACANT	1	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	7
MUNCY	FILLED	38	251	23	3	22	2	6	3	5	353
	VACANT	1	11	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	19
PITTSBURGH	FILLED	61	526	33	5	31	4	16	7	12	695
	VACANT	6	16	4	0	5	0	1	1	3	36
QUEHANNA	FILLED	7	51	5	0	4	1	2	0	0	70
	VACANT	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
RETREAT	FILLED	35	220	16	4	14	3	8	3	0	303
	VACANT	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
ROCKVIEW	FILLED	53	444	25	4	22	6	20	6	17	597
	VACANT	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	7
SMITHFIELD	FILLED	39	287	18	4	14	2	12	3	2	381
	VACANT	1	5	0	0	2	1	1	0	2	12
SOMERSET	FILLED	41	225	15	2	19	3	9	4	2	320
	VACANT	7	46	8	1	5	1	3	0	2	73
WAYMART	FILLED	42	288	22	4	18	3	9	5	4	395
	VACANT	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	9
FAYNESBURGG	FILLED	19	106	8	3	13	1	5	2	0	157
	VACANT	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
CCCs	FILLED	22	102	57	0	0	0	0	4	0	185
	VACANT	1	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
CENTRAL	FILLED	151	26	15	1	9	7	4	26	15	254
	VACANT	22	67	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	93
TOTAL	FILLED	1,124	7,022	551	79	437	73	235	123	165	9,809
	VACANT	78	330	46	1	40	8	17	5	26	551



# SECTION

# 5

# *GLOSSARY*

## GLOSSARY

**CAPACITY:** The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed for, plus beds added or eliminated due to conversions or additions.

**COMMUTATIONS:** A change of a legal penalty or punishment to a lesser one. A commutation for a lifer is the establishment of a parole date.

**CONDITIONAL RELEASE:** The release of an inmate from the Department of Corrections to another supervising authority. This method of release includes the following types:

State Parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County Parole: When an inmates is released to the community and is supervised by a county parole board.

Reparoled (State): When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, after the inmate had been previously paroled and violated the conditions of the parole.

**COUNTY TRANSFERS:** When an inmate who is serving a county sentence is transferred to the Department of Corrections. The reason for the transfer could be for security or medical reasons.

**COURT COMMITMENTS:** A commitment imposed on individuals by a court to a state correctional institution.

**DETENTIONERS:** An inmate who is being housed in a state correctional institution at the request of another governmental jurisdiction.

**ESCAPE:** The intentional act of an inmate to leave the custody of the Department of Corrections. The act of escape includes the following types

Breach: When an inmate in the process of intentionally leaving the custody of the Department of Corrections compromises the security perimeter of the institution.

Others: Includes walkaways that occur outside the wall/fence while on work detail, work and/or educational release and furlough.

**INCARCERATION RATE:** The number of inmates incarcerated per 100,000 Pennsylvania civilian population.

**LIFER:** An individual who is convicted of criminal homicide and sentenced to remain in prison for their natural life without possibility of parole.



## GLOSSARY

**MINIMUM SENTENCE:** The minimum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being eligible for release from prison.

**MAXIMUM SENTENCE:** The maximum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being released from prison.

**PAROLE VIOLATORS:** Persons who have been paroled from prison and have violated the terms and/or conditions of their parole. Parole violators are generally classified as technical or convicted violators. Technical violators are recommitted for failure to adhere to the requirements of their parole plan (ie.. non-reporting to agent or program, drug violations, etc.), while criminal violators are found guilty of new criminal offenses.

**PART I OFFENSES:** Offenses identified by the Uniform Crime Report which are of a serious nature and are usually reported to law enforcement agencies. Crimes identified as Part I offenses include: criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson.

**PART II OFFENSES:** Offenses not classified as a Part I Offense as defined above.

**SENTENCED:** Inmates who are serving time on court imposed sentences, as compared to an inmate who serving time because of parole violations.

**UCR REPORTED CRIME RATE:** The number of UCR Total Index Crimes per 100,000 Pennsylvania residents.

**UCR TOTAL INDEX CRIMES:** Offenses which are most serious and most likely to be reported to police. These index crimes are used as a standard for comparison. Index crimes include: murder and non-negligent murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson. Manslaughter by negligence is not included as an index crime.

**UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE:** The means of release for inmates who have either served their maximum sentence or have had their sentences reduced or vacated by the court.