



pennsylvania
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

Annual Statistical Report



2019

Tom Wolf
Governor

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Annual Statistical Report



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Note: Statistics in this report will not match statistics reported in the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) "Prisoners in 2019" report. The BJS report is a national report based on a survey of all 50 states, containing different accounting rules from those used to generate this report. The primary difference is that this report counts all inmates under Pennsylvania Department of Corrections custody, whereas most of the tables/figures in the BJS report only include inmates who are sentenced and who have a maximum sentence of 1 year or more.

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Section I

Receptions



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Highlights

Receptions

Between 2009 and 2019, the number of inmates admitted into the Department decreased by 6.2%, from 17,052 in 2009 to 15,991 in 2019.* Admissions peaked at 19,769 in 2013. Since that time, admissions have decreased by 19.1%.

From 2009 through 2019, the number of parole violator admissions increased by 33.7%, from 6,167 in 2009 to 8,245 in 2019.

The number of court commitments decreased by 28%, from 10,798 in 2009 to 7,738 in 2019. Peak court commitments occurred in 2013 with 11,520 total. Since 2013, court commitments have decreased by 32.8%.

Philadelphia County accounted for 10.8% of all new court commitments in 2019.

In 2019, more than half (58.7%) of all new court commitments were sentenced to a minimum sentence of two years or less. These inmates may be eligible for some type of release by 2021.

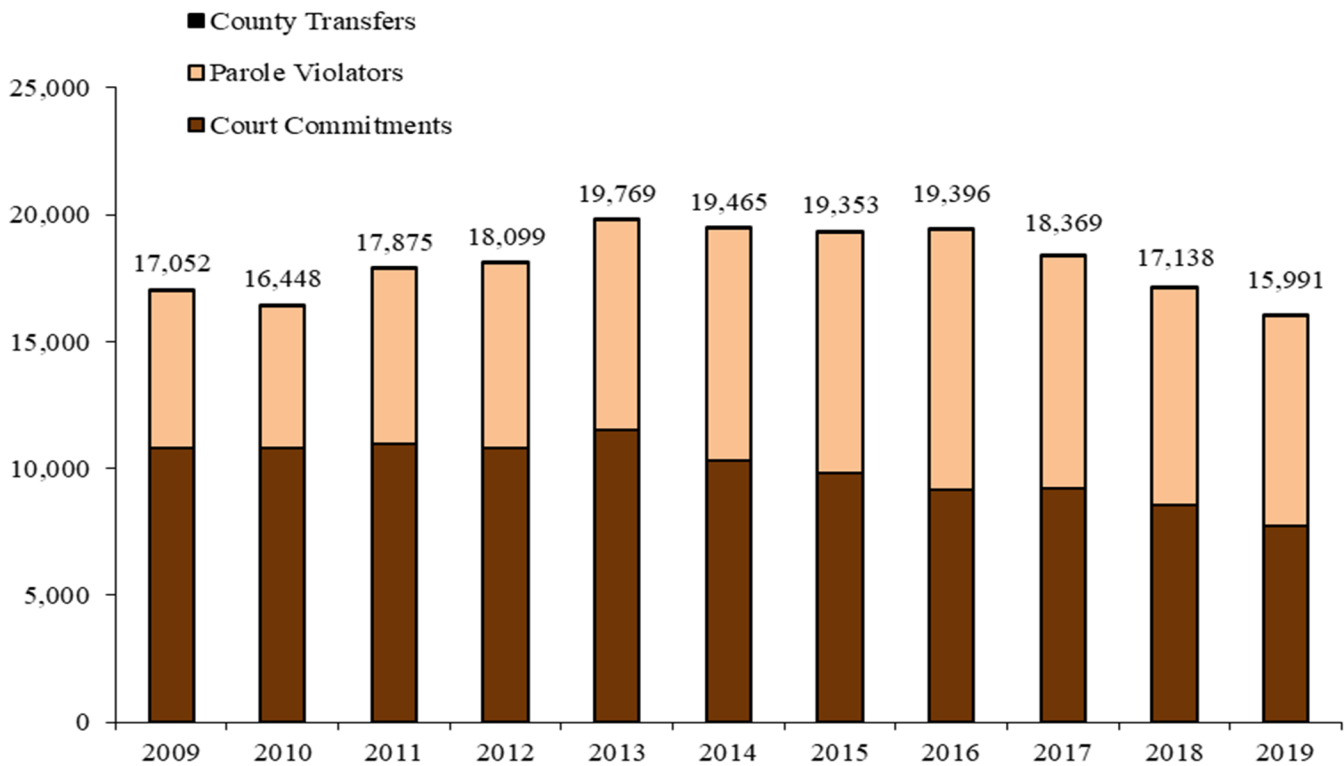
Of the total new court commitments, 83.4% received a maximum sentence of ten years or less. These inmates will complete their sentence and be released back into to the community no later than 2029.

*NOTE – data includes new court commitments, parole violators and county transfers.

Table 1: State Prison Receptions by Type and Offender Gender, 2009 through 2019

| Year | Court Commitments | | | Parole Violators | | | County Transfers | | | Annual Total |
|------|-------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|
| | Male | Female | Sub-total | Male | Female | Sub-total | Male | Female | Sub-total | |
| 2009 | 9,878 | 920 | 10,798 | 5,782 | 385 | 6,167 | 75 | 12 | 87 | 17,052 |
| 2010 | 9,835 | 946 | 10,781 | 5,311 | 312 | 5,623 | 41 | 3 | 44 | 16,448 |
| 2011 | 10,005 | 964 | 10,969 | 6,460 | 440 | 6,900 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 17,875 |
| 2012 | 9,834 | 976 | 10,810 | 6,821 | 457 | 7,278 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 18,099 |
| 2013 | 10,486 | 1,034 | 11,520 | 7,666 | 571 | 8,237 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 19,769 |
| 2014 | 9,372 | 949 | 10,321 | 8,469 | 661 | 9,130 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 19,465 |
| 2015 | 8,834 | 964 | 9,798 | 8,859 | 653 | 9,512 | 9 | 34 | 43 | 19,353 |
| 2016 | 8,233 | 950 | 9,183 | 9,420 | 779 | 10,199 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 19,396 |
| 2017 | 8,199 | 1,003 | 9,202 | 8,470 | 684 | 9,154 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 18,369 |
| 2018 | 7,507 | 1,056 | 8,563 | 7,876 | 683 | 8,559 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 17,138 |
| 2019 | 6,847 | 891 | 7,738 | 7,602 | 643 | 8,245 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 15,991 |

Graph 1: State Prison Receptions by Type - 2009 to 2019



Receptions

Table 2: State Prison Receptions by Committing County and Offender Gender in 2019

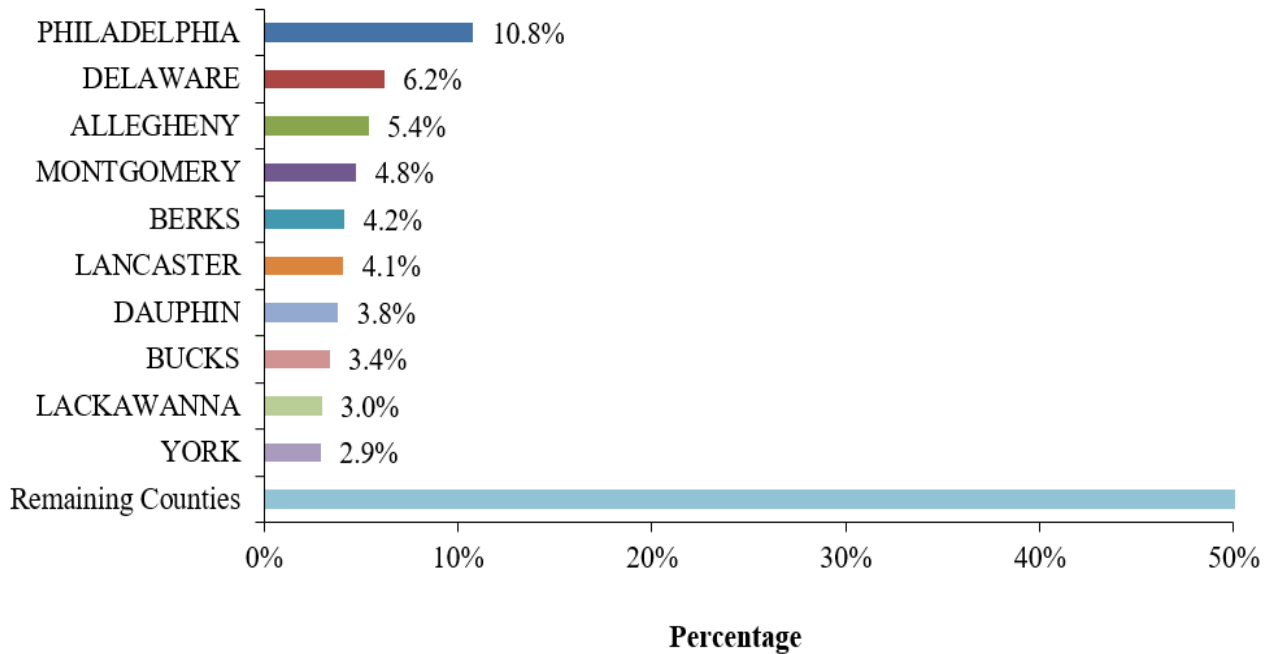
| County | Court Commitments | | | Parole Violators | | | County Receptions | | | Total | | | % of Total |
|----------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Male | Female | Sub-Total | Male | Female | Sub-Total | Male | Female | Sub-Total | Male | Female | Total | |
| Adams | 70 | 15 | 85 | 73 | 14 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 143 | 29 | 172 | 1.1% |
| Allegheny | 394 | 23 | 417 | 472 | 14 | 486 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 866 | 37 | 903 | 5.6% |
| Armstrong | 32 | 8 | 40 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 11 | 52 | 0.3% |
| Beaver | 57 | 6 | 63 | 48 | 2 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 8 | 113 | 0.7% |
| Bedford | 43 | 7 | 50 | 44 | 5 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 12 | 99 | 0.6% |
| Berks | 297 | 26 | 323 | 324 | 15 | 339 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 621 | 41 | 662 | 4.1% |
| Blair | 80 | 31 | 111 | 80 | 13 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160 | 44 | 204 | 1.3% |
| Bradford | 60 | 11 | 71 | 59 | 8 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 19 | 138 | 0.9% |
| Bucks | 225 | 37 | 262 | 202 | 18 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 427 | 55 | 482 | 3.0% |
| Butler | 50 | 8 | 58 | 45 | 7 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 15 | 110 | 0.7% |
| Cambria | 53 | 8 | 61 | 63 | 3 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 116 | 11 | 127 | 0.8% |
| Cameron | 9 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 0.1% |
| Carbon | 50 | 2 | 52 | 36 | 6 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 8 | 94 | 0.6% |
| Centre | 44 | 7 | 51 | 40 | 5 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 12 | 96 | 0.6% |
| Chester | 175 | 13 | 188 | 138 | 5 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 313 | 18 | 331 | 2.1% |
| Clarion | 21 | 7 | 28 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 8 | 45 | 0.3% |
| Clearfield | 106 | 22 | 128 | 103 | 13 | 116 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 209 | 35 | 244 | 1.5% |
| Clinton | 22 | 5 | 27 | 30 | 5 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 10 | 62 | 0.4% |
| Columbia | 27 | 4 | 31 | 32 | 6 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 10 | 69 | 0.4% |
| Crawford | 92 | 13 | 105 | 108 | 7 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 20 | 220 | 1.4% |
| Cumberland | 51 | 0 | 51 | 68 | 5 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 5 | 124 | 0.8% |
| Dauphin | 270 | 27 | 297 | 343 | 10 | 353 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 613 | 37 | 650 | 4.1% |
| Delaware | 441 | 40 | 481 | 323 | 27 | 350 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 764 | 67 | 831 | 5.2% |
| Elk | 36 | 5 | 41 | 23 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 7 | 66 | 0.4% |
| Erie | 150 | 20 | 170 | 215 | 15 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 365 | 35 | 400 | 2.5% |
| Fayette | 118 | 47 | 165 | 136 | 43 | 179 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 255 | 90 | 345 | 2.2% |
| Forest | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 0.0% |
| Franklin | 177 | 34 | 211 | 109 | 21 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 286 | 55 | 341 | 2.1% |
| Fulton | 16 | 1 | 17 | 19 | 3 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 4 | 39 | 0.2% |
| Greene | 13 | 7 | 20 | 29 | 4 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 11 | 53 | 0.3% |
| Huntingdon | 42 | 16 | 58 | 26 | 4 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 20 | 88 | 0.6% |
| Indiana | 28 | 6 | 34 | 33 | 3 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 9 | 70 | 0.4% |
| Jefferson | 57 | 28 | 85 | 92 | 29 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 149 | 57 | 206 | 1.3% |
| Juniata | 10 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 3 | 20 | 0.1% |
| Lackawanna | 213 | 18 | 231 | 208 | 10 | 218 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 421 | 28 | 449 | 2.8% |
| Lancaster | 284 | 33 | 317 | 314 | 31 | 345 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 598 | 64 | 662 | 4.1% |
| Lawrence | 29 | 9 | 38 | 35 | 8 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 65 | 17 | 82 | 0.5% |
| Lebanon | 94 | 12 | 106 | 126 | 8 | 134 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 220 | 21 | 241 | 1.5% |
| Lehigh | 168 | 11 | 179 | 300 | 12 | 312 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 468 | 23 | 491 | 3.1% |
| Luzerne | 140 | 6 | 146 | 136 | 12 | 148 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 276 | 18 | 294 | 1.8% |
| Lycoming | 77 | 19 | 96 | 156 | 36 | 192 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 233 | 55 | 288 | 1.8% |
| Mckean | 54 | 15 | 69 | 32 | 8 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 23 | 109 | 0.7% |
| Mercer | 67 | 3 | 70 | 44 | 4 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 7 | 118 | 0.7% |
| Mifflin | 40 | 6 | 46 | 25 | 9 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 15 | 80 | 0.5% |
| Monroe | 75 | 5 | 80 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 171 | 9 | 180 | 1.1% |
| Montgomery | 334 | 35 | 369 | 248 | 23 | 271 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 582 | 58 | 640 | 4.0% |
| Montour | 8 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 6 | 23 | 0.1% |
| Northampton | 171 | 27 | 198 | 187 | 14 | 201 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 358 | 41 | 399 | 2.5% |
| Northumberland | 31 | 12 | 43 | 64 | 8 | 72 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 97 | 20 | 117 | 0.7% |
| Perry | 37 | 3 | 40 | 23 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 5 | 65 | 0.4% |
| Philadelphia | 788 | 47 | 835 | 1,380 | 37 | 1,417 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,168 | 84 | 2,252 | 14.1% |
| Pike | 32 | 2 | 34 | 26 | 3 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 5 | 63 | 0.4% |
| Potter | 14 | 4 | 18 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 5 | 30 | 0.2% |
| Schuylkill | 148 | 32 | 180 | 92 | 17 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 49 | 289 | 1.8% |
| Snyder | 34 | 11 | 45 | 41 | 12 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 23 | 98 | 0.6% |
| Somerset | 55 | 7 | 62 | 39 | 4 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 11 | 105 | 0.7% |
| Sullivan | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 0.0% |
| Susquehanna | 6 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 0.1% |
| Tioga | 24 | 5 | 29 | 21 | 2 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 7 | 52 | 0.3% |
| Union | 26 | 6 | 32 | 38 | 13 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 19 | 83 | 0.5% |
| Venango | 54 | 9 | 63 | 75 | 9 | 84 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 130 | 18 | 148 | 0.9% |
| Warren | 56 | 14 | 70 | 51 | 4 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107 | 18 | 125 | 0.8% |
| Washington | 95 | 10 | 105 | 64 | 12 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 159 | 22 | 181 | 1.1% |
| Wayne | 18 | 3 | 21 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 4 | 34 | 0.2% |
| Westmoreland | 116 | 7 | 123 | 119 | 4 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 235 | 11 | 246 | 1.5% |
| Wyoming | 21 | 7 | 28 | 36 | 1 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 8 | 65 | 0.4% |
| York | 210 | 17 | 227 | 220 | 9 | 229 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 430 | 26 | 456 | 2.9% |
| Out of State | 4 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 4 | 23 | 0.1% |
| Total | 6,847 | 891 | 7,738 | 7,602 | 643 | 8,245 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 14,455 | 1,536 | 15,991 | 100.0% |

Note: Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 3: Ten Counties with the Highest Court Commitment Activity in 2019

| Rank | County | Court Commitments | % of State Total |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 | PHILADELPHIA | 835 | 10.8% |
| 2 | DELAWARE | 481 | 6.2% |
| 3 | ALLEGHENY | 417 | 5.4% |
| 4 | MONTGOMERY | 369 | 4.8% |
| 5 | BERKS | 323 | 4.2% |
| 6 | LANCASTER | 317 | 4.1% |
| 7 | DAUPHIN | 297 | 3.8% |
| 8 | BUCKS | 262 | 3.4% |
| 9 | LACKAWANNA | 231 | 3.0% |
| 10 | YORK | 227 | 2.9% |
| | Sub Total | 3,759 | 48.6% |
| | Remaining Counties | 3,979 | 51.4% |
| | State Total | 7,738 | 100.0% |

Graph 2: Court Commitments by Major Contributing Counties - 2019



Receptions

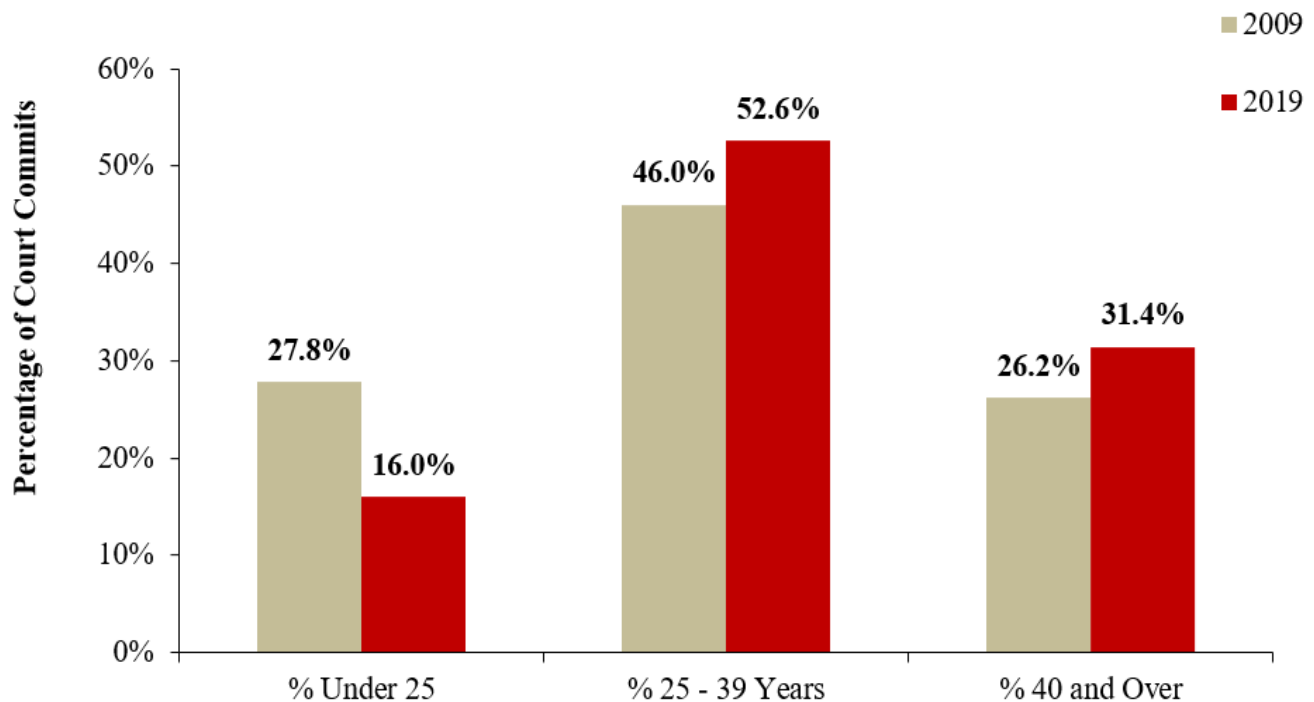
Table 4: Court Commitments by County for 2018 and 2019

| County | Court Commitments | | Growth Factor % |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | |
| Adams | 70 | 85 | 21.4 |
| Allegheny | 445 | 417 | -6.3 |
| Armstrong | 31 | 40 | 29.0 |
| Beaver | 74 | 63 | -14.9 |
| Bedford | 40 | 50 | 25.0 |
| Berks | 313 | 323 | 3.2 |
| Blair | 106 | 111 | 4.7 |
| Bradford | 76 | 71 | -6.6 |
| Bucks | 295 | 262 | -11.2 |
| Butler | 58 | 58 | 0.0 |
| Cambria | 96 | 61 | -36.5 |
| Cameron | 2 | 10 | 400.0 |
| Carbon | 46 | 52 | 13.0 |
| Centre | 46 | 51 | 10.9 |
| Chester | 178 | 188 | 5.6 |
| Clarion | 34 | 28 | -17.6 |
| Clearfield | 131 | 128 | -2.3 |
| Clinton | 34 | 27 | -20.6 |
| Columbia | 28 | 31 | 10.7 |
| Crawford | 117 | 105 | -10.3 |
| Cumberland | 81 | 51 | -37.0 |
| Dauphin | 299 | 297 | -0.7 |
| Delaware | 556 | 481 | -13.5 |
| Elk | 27 | 41 | 51.9 |
| Erie | 239 | 170 | -28.9 |
| Fayette | 223 | 165 | -26.0 |
| Forest | 4 | 5 | 25.0 |
| Franklin | 177 | 211 | 19.2 |
| Fulton | 24 | 17 | -29.2 |
| Greene | 19 | 20 | 5.3 |
| Huntingdon | 44 | 58 | 31.8 |
| Indiana | 41 | 34 | -17.1 |
| Jefferson | 87 | 85 | -2.3 |
| Juniata | 18 | 11 | -38.9 |
| Lackawanna | 238 | 231 | -2.9 |
| Lancaster | 345 | 317 | -8.1 |
| Lawrence | 41 | 38 | -7.3 |
| Lebanon | 126 | 106 | -15.9 |
| Lehigh | 230 | 179 | -22.2 |
| Luzerne | 147 | 146 | -0.7 |
| Lycoming | 97 | 96 | -1.0 |
| Mckean | 52 | 69 | 32.7 |
| Mercer | 41 | 70 | 70.7 |
| Mifflin | 51 | 46 | -9.8 |
| Monroe | 103 | 80 | -22.3 |
| Montgomery | 401 | 369 | -8.0 |
| Montour | 17 | 13 | -23.5 |
| Northampton | 234 | 198 | -15.4 |
| Northumberland | 15 | 43 | 186.7 |
| Perry | 29 | 40 | 37.9 |
| Philadelphia | 1,248 | 835 | -33.1 |
| Pike | 42 | 34 | -19.0 |
| Potter | 11 | 18 | 63.6 |
| Schuylkill | 187 | 180 | -3.7 |
| Snyder | 45 | 45 | 0.0 |
| Somerset | 54 | 62 | 14.8 |
| Sullivan | 4 | 6 | 50.0 |
| Susquehanna | 5 | 7 | 40.0 |
| Tioga | 18 | 29 | 61.1 |
| Union | 36 | 32 | -11.1 |
| Venango | 79 | 63 | -20.3 |
| Warren | 59 | 70 | 18.6 |
| Washington | 104 | 105 | 1.0 |
| Wayne | 26 | 21 | -19.2 |
| Westmoreland | 126 | 123 | -2.4 |
| Wyoming | 43 | 28 | -34.9 |
| York | 248 | 227 | -8.5 |
| Out of State | 2 | 5 | 150.0 |
| Total | 8,563 | 7,738 | -9.6 |

Table 5: Court Commitments Received from 2009 through 2019 by Age Group

| Age | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Under 18 | 86 | 38 | 32 | 17 | 9 | 21 | 12 | 30 | 22 | 12 | 7 |
| 18-20 | 962 | 791 | 702 | 600 | 285 | 529 | 441 | 395 | 406 | 306 | 301 |
| 21-24 | 1,953 | 2,017 | 2,048 | 2,021 | 1,917 | 1,769 | 1,620 | 1,373 | 1,335 | 1,139 | 931 |
| 25-29 | 2,183 | 2,121 | 2,227 | 2,193 | 2,484 | 2,191 | 2,026 | 1,922 | 1,942 | 1,763 | 1,463 |
| 30-34 | 1,546 | 1,695 | 1,729 | 1,800 | 1,961 | 1,729 | 1,634 | 1,608 | 1,697 | 1,628 | 1,440 |
| 35-39 | 1,236 | 1,158 | 1,179 | 1,195 | 1,498 | 1,262 | 1,239 | 1,261 | 1,306 | 1,236 | 1,164 |
| 40-44 | 1,070 | 1,082 | 1,078 | 1,057 | 1,108 | 918 | 874 | 810 | 753 | 847 | 820 |
| 45-49 | 863 | 852 | 902 | 768 | 842 | 767 | 759 | 705 | 681 | 604 | 555 |
| 50-54 | 508 | 567 | 621 | 635 | 713 | 590 | 612 | 490 | 485 | 467 | 472 |
| 55-59 | 223 | 282 | 247 | 328 | 415 | 324 | 342 | 343 | 352 | 307 | 323 |
| 60-64 | 107 | 117 | 104 | 121 | 164 | 109 | 149 | 148 | 141 | 150 | 160 |
| 65 and Over | 61 | 61 | 100 | 75 | 124 | 112 | 90 | 98 | 82 | 104 | 102 |
| Total | 10,798 | 10,781 | 10,969 | 10,810 | 11,520 | 10,321 | 9,798 | 9,183 | 9,202 | 8,563 | 7,738 |
| % Under 25 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 19.2 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 16.0 |
| % 25 - 39 Years | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.8 | 48.0 | 51.6 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 52.2 | 53.7 | 54.0 | 52.6 |
| % 40 and Over | 26.2 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 27.1 | 29.0 | 31.4 |

Graph 3: Percentage of Court Commitments by Age Group 2009 Compared to 2019



Receptions

Table 7: Profile of Court Commitments Received by Age, Race, and Gender in 2018

| Age | Race | | | | | | | | Gender | | | | Total |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | White | | Black | | Hispanic | | Other | | Male | | Female | | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | |
| Under 18 | 1 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 12 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 12 |
| 18-20 | 87 | 1.0% | 184 | 2.1% | 31 | 0.4% | 4 | 0.0% | 295 | 3.4% | 11 | 0.1% | 306 |
| 21-24 | 450 | 5.3% | 566 | 6.6% | 111 | 1.3% | 12 | 0.1% | 1,045 | 12.2% | 94 | 1.1% | 1,139 |
| 25-29 | 865 | 10.1% | 712 | 8.3% | 163 | 1.9% | 23 | 0.3% | 1,535 | 17.9% | 228 | 2.7% | 1,763 |
| 30-34 | 928 | 10.8% | 553 | 6.5% | 139 | 1.6% | 8 | 0.1% | 1,406 | 16.4% | 222 | 2.6% | 1,628 |
| 35-39 | 725 | 8.5% | 371 | 4.3% | 124 | 1.4% | 16 | 0.2% | 1,061 | 12.4% | 175 | 2.0% | 1,236 |
| 40-44 | 499 | 5.8% | 258 | 3.0% | 79 | 0.9% | 11 | 0.1% | 722 | 8.4% | 125 | 1.5% | 847 |
| 45-49 | 360 | 4.2% | 192 | 2.2% | 47 | 0.5% | 5 | 0.1% | 521 | 6.1% | 83 | 1.0% | 604 |
| 50-54 | 286 | 3.3% | 149 | 1.7% | 30 | 0.4% | 2 | 0.0% | 404 | 4.7% | 63 | 0.7% | 467 |
| 55-59 | 173 | 2.0% | 110 | 1.3% | 22 | 0.3% | 2 | 0.0% | 272 | 3.2% | 35 | 0.4% | 307 |
| 60-64 | 88 | 1.0% | 50 | 0.6% | 10 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 137 | 1.6% | 13 | 0.2% | 150 |
| 65 and Over | 76 | 0.9% | 19 | 0.2% | 5 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.0% | 97 | 1.1% | 7 | 0.1% | 104 |
| Total | 4,538 | 53.0% | 3,175 | 37.1% | 761 | 8.9% | 89 | 1.0% | 7,507 | 87.7% | 1,056 | 12.3% | 8,563 |
| % Under 25 | - | 11.9% | - | 24.0% | - | 18.7% | - | 18.0% | - | 18.0% | - | 9.9% | 17.0% |
| % 25 to 39 | - | 55.5% | - | 51.5% | - | 56.0% | - | 52.8% | - | 53.3% | - | 59.2% | 54.0% |
| % 40 & Over | - | 32.7% | - | 24.5% | - | 25.4% | - | 29.2% | - | 28.7% | - | 30.9% | 29.0% |

Table 7: Profile of Court Commitments Received by Age, Race, and Gender in 2019

| Age | Race | | | | | | | | Gender | | | | Total |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | White | | Black | | Hispanic | | Other | | Male | | Female | | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | |
| Under 18 | 2 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 7 |
| 18-20 | 85 | 1.1% | 185 | 2.4% | 28 | 0.4% | 3 | 0.0% | 289 | 3.7% | 12 | 0.2% | 301 |
| 21-24 | 390 | 5.0% | 416 | 5.4% | 114 | 1.5% | 11 | 0.1% | 848 | 11.0% | 83 | 1.1% | 931 |
| 25-29 | 764 | 9.9% | 544 | 7.0% | 141 | 1.8% | 14 | 0.2% | 1,300 | 16.8% | 163 | 2.1% | 1,463 |
| 30-34 | 846 | 10.9% | 447 | 5.8% | 136 | 1.8% | 11 | 0.1% | 1,238 | 16.0% | 202 | 2.6% | 1,440 |
| 35-39 | 695 | 9.0% | 342 | 4.4% | 111 | 1.4% | 16 | 0.2% | 1,008 | 13.0% | 156 | 2.0% | 1,164 |
| 40-44 | 500 | 6.5% | 243 | 3.1% | 71 | 0.9% | 6 | 0.1% | 711 | 9.2% | 109 | 1.4% | 820 |
| 45-49 | 340 | 4.4% | 159 | 2.1% | 51 | 0.7% | 5 | 0.1% | 480 | 6.2% | 75 | 1.0% | 555 |
| 50-54 | 274 | 3.5% | 158 | 2.0% | 34 | 0.4% | 6 | 0.1% | 423 | 5.5% | 49 | 0.6% | 472 |
| 55-59 | 195 | 2.5% | 103 | 1.3% | 24 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.0% | 295 | 3.8% | 28 | 0.4% | 323 |
| 60-64 | 103 | 1.3% | 43 | 0.6% | 12 | 0.2% | 2 | 0.0% | 149 | 1.9% | 11 | 0.1% | 160 |
| 65 and Over | 78 | 1.0% | 20 | 0.3% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 99 | 1.3% | 3 | 0.0% | 102 |
| Total | 4,272 | 55.2% | 2,664 | 34.4% | 725 | 9.4% | 77 | 1.0% | 6,847 | 88.5% | 891 | 11.5% | 7,738 |
| % Under 25 | - | 11.2% | - | 22.7% | - | 19.7% | - | 18.2% | - | 16.7% | - | 10.7% | 16.0% |
| % 25 to 39 | - | 54.0% | - | 50.0% | - | 53.5% | - | 53.2% | - | 51.8% | - | 58.5% | 52.6% |
| % 40 & Over | - | 34.9% | - | 27.3% | - | 26.8% | - | 28.6% | - | 31.5% | - | 30.9% | 31.4% |

Table 8: Comparison of Court Commitments by Offense for 2018-2019

| Part I Offenses | 2018 | | 2019 | | Change 2018-2019 | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Murder | | | | | | |
| First Degree | 134 | 1.6% | 148 | 1.9% | 14 | 10.4% |
| Second Degree | 17 | 0.2% | 9 | 0.1% | -8 | -47.1% |
| Third Degree | 184 | 2.1% | 165 | 2.1% | -19 | -10.3% |
| Unspecified | 9 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.1% | -5 | -55.6% |
| Manslaughter | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 35 | 0.4% | 17 | 0.2% | -18 | -51.4% |
| Involuntary | 22 | 0.3% | 31 | 0.4% | 9 | 40.9% |
| Aggravated Assault | 713 | 8.3% | 643 | 8.3% | -70 | -9.8% |
| Arson | 53 | 0.6% | 52 | 0.7% | -1 | -1.9% |
| Burglary | 488 | 5.7% | 355 | 4.6% | -133 | -27.3% |
| Forcible Rape | 118 | 1.4% | 103 | 1.3% | -15 | -12.7% |
| Homicide by Vehicle | 60 | 0.7% | 56 | 0.7% | -4 | -6.7% |
| Robbery | 639 | 7.5% | 435 | 5.6% | -204 | -31.9% |
| Theft/Larceny | 836 | 9.8% | 723 | 9.3% | -113 | -13.5% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 3,308 | 38.6% | 2,741 | 35.4% | -567 | -17.1% |
| | | | | | | |
| Part II Offenses | 2018 | | 2019 | | Change 2018-2019 | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| DUI | 503 | 5.9% | 505 | 6.5% | 2 | 0.4% |
| Forgery | 79 | 0.9% | 71 | 0.9% | -8 | -10.1% |
| Fraud | 65 | 0.8% | 46 | 0.6% | -19 | -29.2% |
| Kidnapping | 23 | 0.3% | 15 | 0.2% | -8 | -34.8% |
| Narcotic Drug Laws | 1,833 | 21.4% | 1,630 | 21.1% | -203 | -11.1% |
| Other Assaults | 209 | 2.4% | 239 | 3.1% | 30 | 14.4% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 462 | 5.4% | 542 | 7.0% | 80 | 17.3% |
| Prison Breach | 55 | 0.6% | 59 | 0.8% | 4 | 7.3% |
| Receiving Stolen Property | 154 | 1.8% | 121 | 1.6% | -33 | -21.4% |
| Statutory Rape | 219 | 2.6% | 208 | 2.7% | -11 | -5.0% |
| Weapons | 781 | 9.1% | 746 | 9.6% | -35 | -4.5% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 855 | 10.0% | 788 | 10.2% | -67 | -7.8% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 5,238 | 61.2% | 4,970 | 64.2% | -268 | -5.1% |
| Other | 17 | 0.2% | 27 | 0.3% | 10 | 0.1% |
| Total Offenses | 8,563 | 100.0% | 7,738 | 100.0% | -825 | -9.6% |

Receptions

Table 9: Court Commitments by Minimum Sentence and Offender Gender in 2019

| Minimum Sentence | Male | | Female | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| 1 Year And Under | 1,799 | 26.3% | 429 | 48.1% | 2,228 | 28.8% |
| Over 1 To 2 Years | 2,064 | 30.1% | 251 | 28.2% | 2,315 | 29.9% |
| Over 2 To 3 Years | 1,021 | 14.9% | 84 | 9.4% | 1,105 | 14.3% |
| Over 3 To 5 Years | 942 | 13.8% | 64 | 7.2% | 1,006 | 13.0% |
| Over 5 To 10 Years | 583 | 8.5% | 36 | 4.0% | 619 | 8.0% |
| Over 10 To 20 Years | 224 | 3.3% | 17 | 1.9% | 241 | 3.1% |
| Over 20 Years | 133 | 1.9% | 4 | 0.4% | 137 | 1.8% |
| Life | 73 | 1.1% | 6 | 0.7% | 79 | 1.0% |
| Death Sentence | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Not Reported As Of Year End | 7 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.1% |
| Total | 6,847 | 100.0% | 891 | 100.0% | 7,738 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Graph 4: Court Commitments by Minimum Sentence Distribution 2018 and 2019

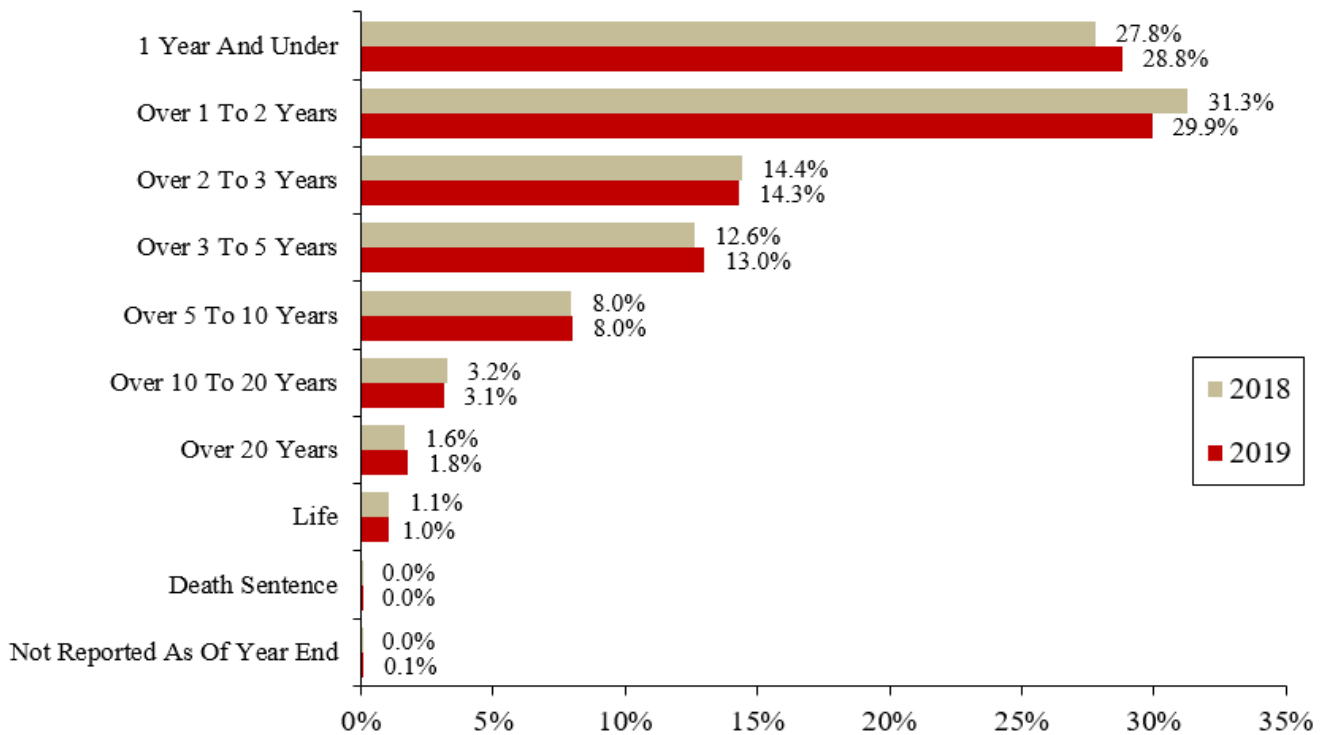
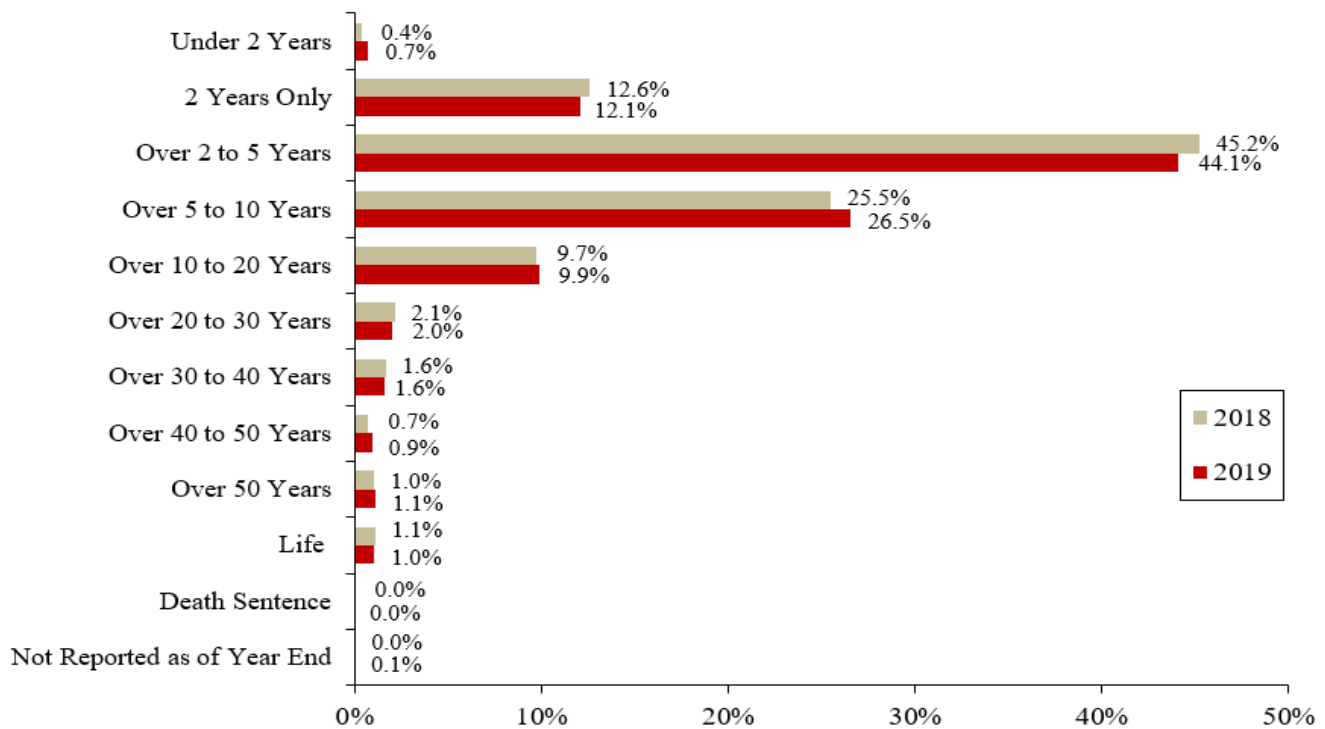


Table 10: Court Commitments by Maximum Sentence and Offender Gender in 2019

| Maximum Sentence | Male | | Female | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Under 2 Years | 33 | 0.5% | 21 | 2.4% | 54 | 0.7% |
| 2 Years Only | 745 | 10.9% | 188 | 21.1% | 933 | 12.1% |
| Over 2 to 5 Years | 3,000 | 43.8% | 413 | 46.4% | 3,413 | 44.1% |
| Over 5 to 10 Years | 1,872 | 27.3% | 180 | 20.2% | 2,052 | 26.5% |
| Over 10 to 20 Years | 705 | 10.3% | 58 | 6.5% | 763 | 9.9% |
| Over 20 to 30 Years | 151 | 2.2% | 6 | 0.7% | 157 | 2.0% |
| Over 30 to 40 Years | 111 | 1.6% | 14 | 1.6% | 125 | 1.6% |
| Over 40 to 50 Years | 67 | 1.0% | 3 | 0.3% | 70 | 0.9% |
| Over 50 Years | 81 | 1.2% | 2 | 0.2% | 83 | 1.1% |
| Life | 74 | 1.1% | 6 | 0.7% | 80 | 1.0% |
| Death Sentence | 1 | 0.0% | | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Not Reported as of Year End | 7 | 0.1% | | 0.0% | 7 | 0.1% |
| Total | 6,847 | 100.0% | 891 | 100.0% | 7,738 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Graph 5: Court Commitments By Maximum Sentence Distribution 2018 and 2019



Receptions

Table 11: Profile of Inmates Serving a Life Sentence Received from 2009 through 2019

| Committing County | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Philadelphia | 52 | 62 | 61 | 73 | 68 | 56 | 58 | 23 | 39 | 39 | 27 |
| Allegheny | 21 | 16 | 22 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 5 |
| Other Counties | 53 | 52 | 65 | 62 | 65 | 54 | 56 | 54 | 60 | 58 | 66 |
| Total | 126 | 130 | 148 | 149 | 142 | 124 | 119 | 84 | 110 | 109 | 98 |
| Age | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Under 20 | 22 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| 20 To 24 | 31 | 46 | 49 | 56 | 50 | 43 | 28 | 17 | 24 | 21 | 20 |
| 25 To 29 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 41 | 29 | 27 | 14 | 25 | 18 | 20 |
| 30 To 34 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 13 |
| 35 To 39 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 13 |
| 40 To 44 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 7 |
| 45 and Over | 10 | 11 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 22 | 21 | 27 | 30 | 23 |
| Race | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| White | 29 | 19 | 30 | 42 | 23 | 26 | 33 | 28 | 17 | 30 | 33 |
| Non-White | 97 | 111 | 118 | 107 | 119 | 98 | 86 | 56 | 93 | 79 | 65 |
| Gender | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Male | 122 | 124 | 145 | 142 | 132 | 116 | 116 | 77 | 108 | 106 | 92 |
| Female | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Total | 126 | 130 | 148 | 149 | 142 | 124 | 119 | 84 | 110 | 109 | 98 |

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of Corrections



2019
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Section II

Population



2019
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Highlights

Population

The overall incarceration rate in Pennsylvania was 358.3 per 100,000 state residents in 2019. Nationally, the incarceration rate of state prisoners only (not including federal prisons) was 371 per 100,000 U.S. residents for year end 2019 (U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics).

From 2018 to 2019, the number of inmates incarcerated has decreased by 3.2% from 47,370 to 45,875.

At the end of 2019, the population was comprised of 83.5% sentenced offenders and 15.7% parole violators.

A demographic breakdown of the Department's inmates indicates that offender age, race, and gender have remained relatively constant between 2018 and 2019.

In 2019, the majority of DOC offenders were African Americans (46%), followed by Caucasians (44%), Hispanic (9%), and other races (1%).

As of calendar year-end 2019, the DOC population consisted of 43,028 males and 2,847 females.

In 2019, the average minimum sentence length for Part One Offenders was 11.1 years and the average maximum sentence length was 24.1 years. For Part Two Offenders, the average minimum sentence length was 6.8 years and the average maximum sentence length was 14.3 years.

The number of inmates serving a minimum sentence of more than 20 years (excluding inmates serving life sentences and capital cases) increased by 2.9% from 3,134 in 2018 to 3,226 in 2019.

The following are characteristics of offenders serving life sentences in the Department:

The number of offenders serving a life sentence decreased by 0.2%, from 5,458 in 2018 to 5,447 in 2019.

The average age of inmates serving life sentences in 2019 was 49.5 years. The average age of 49.5 years for inmates serving life sentences remains higher than the average age of 40.1 years for the total population.

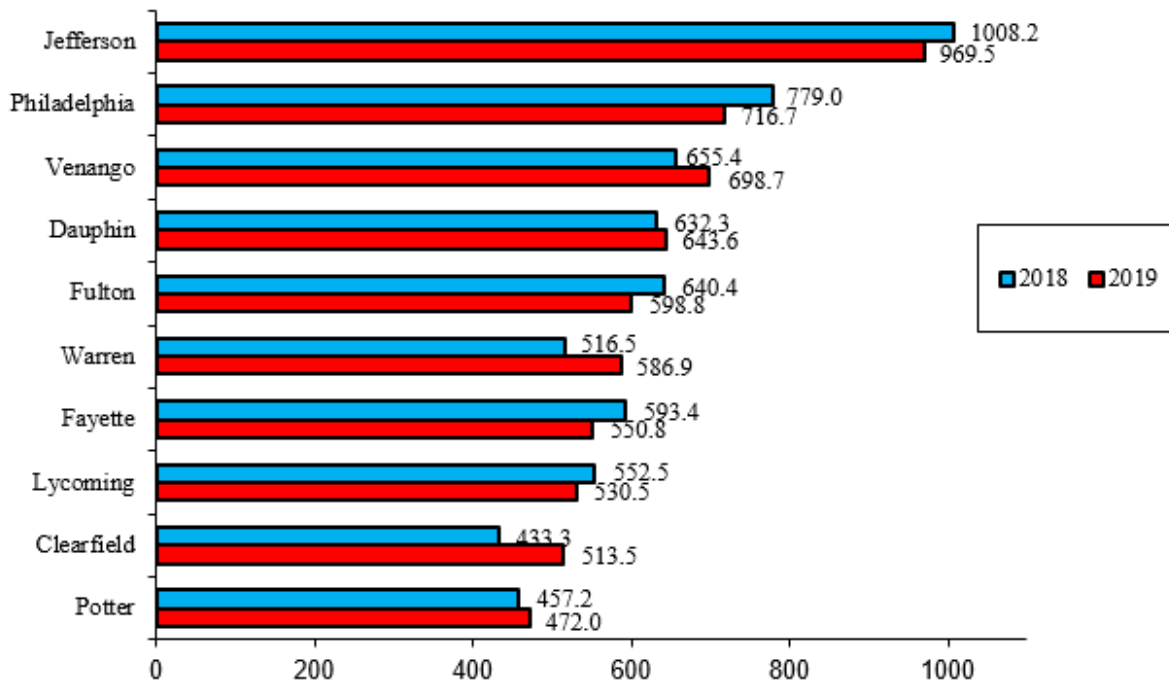
Table 12: Rank Order of Ten Counties with Highest State Incarceration Rate for 2018 and 2019*

| Ranking | County | Rate 2018 | Rate 2019 | Percent Change |
|---------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1 | Jefferson | 1008.2 | 969.5 | -3.8% |
| 2 | Philadelphia | 779.0 | 716.7 | -8.0% |
| 3 | Venango | 655.4 | 698.7 | 6.6% |
| 4 | Dauphin | 632.3 | 643.6 | 1.8% |
| 5 | Fulton | 640.4 | 598.8 | -6.5% |
| 6 | Warren | 516.5 | 586.9 | 13.6% |
| 7 | Fayette | 593.4 | 550.8 | -7.2% |
| 8 | Lycoming | 552.5 | 530.5 | -4.0% |
| 9 | Clearfield | 433.3 | 513.5 | 18.5% |
| 10 | Potter | 457.2 | 472.0 | 3.2% |

* Ranking by incarceration rate per 100,000 residents. Note: incarceration rate calculations are based on the number of offenders incarcerated in the state prison system for each committing county. This rate does not include county or federal inmates.

* Data based on estimated population and Census data provided by the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Graph 6: Incarceration Rates for the Top Ten Counties
2018 and 2019



Population

Table 13: Inmate Population by County and Gender on December 31: Calendar Years 2018 and 2019

| County | December 31, 2018 | | | | December 31, 2019 | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Male | Female | Total | % of Total | Male | Female | Total | % of Total |
| Adams | 302 | 27 | 329 | 0.7% | 303 | 30 | 333 | 0.7% |
| Allegheny | 3,128 | 127 | 3,255 | 6.9% | 3,040 | 113 | 3,153 | 6.9% |
| Armstrong | 95 | 7 | 102 | 0.2% | 96 | 12 | 108 | 0.2% |
| Beaver | 334 | 18 | 352 | 0.7% | 327 | 12 | 339 | 0.7% |
| Bedford | 185 | 28 | 213 | 0.4% | 188 | 21 | 209 | 0.5% |
| Berks | 1,463 | 59 | 1,522 | 3.2% | 1,441 | 64 | 1,505 | 3.3% |
| Blair | 464 | 59 | 523 | 1.1% | 453 | 72 | 525 | 1.1% |
| Bradford | 248 | 25 | 273 | 0.6% | 250 | 25 | 275 | 0.6% |
| Bucks | 1,184 | 99 | 1,283 | 2.7% | 1,142 | 93 | 1,235 | 2.7% |
| Butler | 239 | 23 | 262 | 0.6% | 246 | 27 | 273 | 0.6% |
| Cambria | 345 | 41 | 386 | 0.8% | 320 | 24 | 344 | 0.7% |
| Cameron | 12 | 1 | 13 | 0.0% | 17 | 2 | 19 | 0.0% |
| Carbon | 148 | 15 | 163 | 0.3% | 163 | 10 | 173 | 0.4% |
| Centre | 214 | 19 | 233 | 0.5% | 229 | 18 | 247 | 0.5% |
| Chester | 993 | 62 | 1,055 | 2.2% | 987 | 61 | 1,048 | 2.3% |
| Clarion | 129 | 10 | 139 | 0.3% | 130 | 11 | 141 | 0.3% |
| Clearfield | 308 | 36 | 344 | 0.7% | 361 | 46 | 407 | 0.9% |
| Clinton | 102 | 12 | 114 | 0.2% | 98 | 11 | 109 | 0.2% |
| Columbia | 136 | 25 | 161 | 0.3% | 151 | 21 | 172 | 0.4% |
| Crawford | 337 | 34 | 371 | 0.8% | 362 | 35 | 397 | 0.9% |
| Cumberland | 433 | 35 | 468 | 1.0% | 392 | 26 | 418 | 0.9% |
| Dauphin | 1,640 | 112 | 1,752 | 3.7% | 1,692 | 99 | 1,791 | 3.9% |
| Delaware | 2,112 | 176 | 2,288 | 4.8% | 2,036 | 147 | 2,183 | 4.8% |
| Elk | 84 | 10 | 94 | 0.2% | 101 | 13 | 114 | 0.2% |
| Erie | 1,099 | 60 | 1,159 | 2.4% | 1,064 | 60 | 1,124 | 2.5% |
| Fayette | 683 | 91 | 774 | 1.6% | 619 | 93 | 712 | 1.6% |
| Forest | 20 | 2 | 22 | 0.0% | 19 | 3 | 22 | 0.0% |
| Franklin | 542 | 67 | 609 | 1.3% | 569 | 65 | 634 | 1.4% |
| Fulton | 82 | 11 | 93 | 0.2% | 77 | 10 | 87 | 0.2% |
| Greene | 86 | 11 | 97 | 0.2% | 82 | 13 | 95 | 0.2% |
| Huntingdon | 157 | 27 | 184 | 0.4% | 167 | 28 | 195 | 0.4% |
| Indiana | 125 | 10 | 135 | 0.3% | 129 | 9 | 138 | 0.3% |
| Jefferson | 352 | 88 | 440 | 0.9% | 340 | 81 | 421 | 0.9% |
| Juniata | 62 | 6 | 68 | 0.1% | 57 | 6 | 63 | 0.1% |
| Lackawanna | 899 | 64 | 963 | 2.0% | 888 | 54 | 942 | 2.1% |
| Lancaster | 1,726 | 130 | 1,856 | 3.9% | 1,692 | 121 | 1,813 | 4.0% |
| Lawrence | 211 | 19 | 230 | 0.5% | 197 | 19 | 216 | 0.5% |
| Lebanon | 608 | 29 | 637 | 1.3% | 614 | 34 | 648 | 1.4% |
| Lehigh | 1,287 | 73 | 1,360 | 2.9% | 1,230 | 62 | 1,292 | 2.8% |
| Luzerne | 850 | 62 | 912 | 1.9% | 874 | 63 | 937 | 2.0% |
| Lycoming | 571 | 57 | 628 | 1.3% | 529 | 72 | 601 | 1.3% |
| Mckean | 156 | 19 | 175 | 0.4% | 151 | 24 | 175 | 0.4% |
| Mercer | 315 | 23 | 338 | 0.7% | 343 | 29 | 372 | 0.8% |
| Mifflin | 121 | 13 | 134 | 0.3% | 126 | 15 | 141 | 0.3% |
| Monroe | 516 | 67 | 583 | 1.2% | 517 | 63 | 580 | 1.3% |
| Montgomery | 1,553 | 92 | 1,645 | 3.5% | 1,511 | 93 | 1,604 | 3.5% |
| Montour | 38 | 5 | 43 | 0.1% | 36 | 11 | 47 | 0.1% |
| Northampton | 803 | 53 | 856 | 1.8% | 737 | 50 | 787 | 1.7% |
| Northumberland | 248 | 25 | 273 | 0.6% | 222 | 23 | 245 | 0.5% |
| Perry | 136 | 14 | 150 | 0.3% | 151 | 8 | 159 | 0.3% |
| Philadelphia | 11,987 | 354 | 12,341 | 26.1% | 11,021 | 332 | 11,353 | 24.7% |
| Pike | 138 | 11 | 149 | 0.3% | 128 | 5 | 133 | 0.3% |
| Potter | 69 | 7 | 76 | 0.2% | 64 | 14 | 78 | 0.2% |
| Schuylkill | 452 | 65 | 517 | 1.1% | 477 | 60 | 537 | 1.2% |
| Snyder | 121 | 25 | 146 | 0.3% | 125 | 21 | 146 | 0.3% |
| Somerset | 181 | 17 | 198 | 0.4% | 176 | 19 | 195 | 0.4% |
| Sullivan | 9 | 1 | 10 | 0.0% | 10 | 2 | 12 | 0.0% |
| Susquehanna | 63 | 6 | 69 | 0.1% | 58 | 5 | 63 | 0.1% |
| Tioga | 66 | 5 | 71 | 0.1% | 72 | 8 | 80 | 0.2% |
| Union | 130 | 18 | 148 | 0.3% | 129 | 16 | 145 | 0.3% |
| Venango | 290 | 46 | 336 | 0.7% | 310 | 44 | 354 | 0.8% |
| Warren | 182 | 22 | 204 | 0.4% | 205 | 25 | 230 | 0.5% |
| Washington | 437 | 46 | 483 | 1.0% | 435 | 46 | 481 | 1.0% |
| Wayne | 134 | 8 | 142 | 0.3% | 125 | 9 | 134 | 0.3% |
| Westmoreland | 613 | 47 | 660 | 1.4% | 601 | 47 | 648 | 1.4% |
| Wyoming | 127 | 16 | 143 | 0.3% | 110 | 12 | 122 | 0.3% |
| York | 1,406 | 60 | 1,466 | 3.1% | 1,393 | 69 | 1,462 | 3.2% |
| Unknown/ Other | 140 | 12 | 152 | 0.3% | 123 | 11 | 134 | 0.3% |
| Total | 44,426 | 2,944 | 47,370 | 100.0% | 43,028 | 2,847 | 45,875 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 14: Rank-Ordered Comparison of Civilian Population and State Incarceration Rates for 2018 and 2019

| County | 2018 | | | 2019 | | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------|------|----------------------|------------------|------|
| | Civilian Population* | Rate per 100,000 | Rank | Civilian Population* | Rate per 100,000 | Rank |
| Jefferson | 43,641 | 1008.2 | 1 | 43,425 | 969.5 | 1 |
| Philadelphia | 1,584,138 | 779.0 | 2 | 1,584,064 | 716.7 | 2 |
| Venango | 51,266 | 655.4 | 3 | 50,668 | 698.7 | 3 |
| Dauphin | 277,097 | 632.3 | 5 | 278,299 | 643.6 | 4 |
| Fulton | 14,523 | 640.4 | 4 | 14,530 | 598.8 | 5 |
| Warren | 39,498 | 516.5 | 9 | 39,191 | 586.9 | 6 |
| Fayette | 130,441 | 593.4 | 6 | 129,274 | 550.8 | 7 |
| Lycoming | 113,664 | 552.5 | 7 | 113,299 | 530.5 | 8 |
| Clearfield | 79,388 | 433.3 | 16 | 79,255 | 513.5 | 9 |
| Potter | 16,622 | 457.2 | 10 | 16,526 | 472.0 | 10 |
| Crawford | 85,063 | 436.1 | 15 | 84,629 | 469.1 | 11 |
| Lebanon | 141,314 | 450.8 | 12 | 141,793 | 457.0 | 12 |
| Bradford | 60,833 | 448.8 | 13 | 60,323 | 455.9 | 13 |
| Wyoming | 27,046 | 528.7 | 8 | 26,794 | 455.3 | 14 |
| Lackawanna | 210,793 | 456.8 | 11 | 209,674 | 449.3 | 15 |
| Bedford | 48,176 | 442.1 | 14 | 47,888 | 436.4 | 16 |
| Huntingdon | 45,168 | 407.4 | 20 | 45,144 | 432.0 | 17 |
| Blair | 122,492 | 427.0 | 18 | 121,829 | 430.9 | 18 |
| Mckean | 40,968 | 427.2 | 17 | 40,625 | 430.8 | 19 |
| Cameron | 4,492 | 289.4 | 41 | 4,447 | 427.3 | 20 |
| Erie | 272,061 | 426.0 | 19 | 269,728 | 416.7 | 21 |
| Franklin | 154,835 | 393.3 | 22 | 155,027 | 409.0 | 22 |
| Delaware | 564,751 | 405.1 | 21 | 566,747 | 385.2 | 23 |
| Elk | 30,169 | 311.6 | 34 | 29,910 | 381.1 | 24 |
| Schuylkill | 142,067 | 363.9 | 24 | 141,359 | 379.9 | 25 |
| Clarion | 38,779 | 358.4 | 27 | 38,438 | 366.8 | 26 |
| Snyder | 40,540 | 360.1 | 26 | 40,372 | 361.6 | 27 |
| Berks | 420,152 | 362.2 | 25 | 421,164 | 357.3 | 28 |
| Lehigh | 368,100 | 369.5 | 23 | 369,318 | 349.8 | 29 |
| Perry | 46,139 | 325.1 | 32 | 46,272 | 343.6 | 30 |
| Monroe | 169,507 | 343.9 | 28 | 170,271 | 340.6 | 31 |
| Mercer | 110,683 | 305.4 | 35 | 109,424 | 340.0 | 32 |
| Lancaster | 543,557 | 341.5 | 29 | 545,724 | 332.2 | 33 |
| York | 448,273 | 327.0 | 31 | 449,058 | 325.6 | 34 |
| Adams | 102,811 | 320.0 | 33 | 103,009 | 323.3 | 35 |
| Union | 44,785 | 330.5 | 30 | 44,923 | 322.8 | 36 |
| Mifflin | 46,222 | 289.9 | 40 | 46,138 | 305.6 | 37 |
| Forest | 7,279 | 302.2 | 36 | 7,247 | 303.6 | 38 |
| Luzerne | 317,646 | 287.1 | 42 | 317,417 | 295.2 | 39 |
| Clinton | 38,684 | 294.7 | 38 | 38,632 | 282.1 | 40 |
| Northumberland | 91,083 | 299.7 | 37 | 90,843 | 269.7 | 41 |
| Carbon | 64,227 | 253.8 | 51 | 64,182 | 269.5 | 42 |
| Somerset | 73,952 | 267.7 | 46 | 73,447 | 265.5 | 43 |
| Columbia | 65,456 | 246.0 | 52 | 64,964 | 264.8 | 44 |
| Cambria | 131,730 | 293.0 | 39 | 130,192 | 264.2 | 45 |
| Greene | 36,506 | 265.7 | 50 | 36,233 | 262.2 | 46 |
| Wayne | 51,276 | 276.9 | 44 | 51,361 | 260.9 | 47 |
| Allegheny | 1,218,452 | 267.1 | 47 | 1,216,045 | 259.3 | 48 |
| Montour | 18,240 | 235.7 | 53 | 18,230 | 257.8 | 49 |
| Northampton | 304,807 | 280.8 | 43 | 305,285 | 257.8 | 50 |
| Juniata | 24,704 | 275.3 | 45 | 24,763 | 254.4 | 51 |
| Lawrence | 86,184 | 266.9 | 48 | 85,512 | 252.6 | 52 |
| Pike | 55,933 | 266.4 | 49 | 55,809 | 238.3 | 53 |
| Washington | 207,346 | 232.9 | 54 | 206,865 | 232.5 | 54 |
| Beaver | 164,742 | 213.7 | 55 | 163,929 | 206.8 | 55 |
| Chester | 522,046 | 202.1 | 57 | 524,989 | 199.6 | 56 |
| Sullivan | 6,071 | 164.7 | 63 | 6,066 | 197.8 | 57 |
| Tioga | 40,763 | 174.2 | 61 | 40,591 | 197.1 | 58 |
| Bucks | 628,195 | 204.2 | 56 | 628,270 | 196.6 | 59 |
| Montgomery | 828,604 | 198.5 | 58 | 830,915 | 193.0 | 60 |
| Westmoreland | 350,611 | 188.2 | 59 | 348,899 | 185.7 | 61 |
| Armstrong | 65,263 | 156.3 | 65 | 64,735 | 166.8 | 62 |
| Cumberland | 251,423 | 186.1 | 60 | 253,370 | 165.0 | 63 |
| Indiana | 84,501 | 159.8 | 64 | 84,073 | 164.1 | 64 |
| Susquehanna | 40,589 | 170.0 | 62 | 40,328 | 156.2 | 65 |
| Centre | 162,805 | 143.1 | 66 | 162,385 | 152.1 | 66 |
| Butler | 187,888 | 139.4 | 67 | 187,853 | 145.3 | 67 |
| Total | 12,807,060 | 369.9 | | 12,801,989 | 358.3 | |

Population

Table 15: Inmate Population Versus State Institutional Capacity From 2009 through 2019

| Year | Number of Inmates | Multiple Occupancy Capacity | Percent of Capacity |
|------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 2009 | 51,487 | 43,584 | 117.9% |
| 2010 | 51,321 | 43,837 | 117.1% |
| 2011 | 51,638 | 48,376 | 106.7% |
| 2012 | 51,184 | 48,579 | 105.4% |
| 2013 | 51,512 | 46,939 | 109.7% |
| 2014 | 50,756 | 47,051 | 107.9% |
| 2015 | 49,914 | 47,041 | 106.1% |
| 2016 | 49,301 | 47,098 | 104.7% |
| 2017 | 48,438 | 48,262 | 100.4% |
| 2018 | 47,370 | 47,520 | 99.7% |
| 2019 | 45,875 | 47,267 | 97.1% |

Note: As of December 31, 2017, the department began using the official operational capacity published by the Department's Office of Population Management. The operational capacity is ninety percent of the overall emergency capacity.

Graph 7: Offender Population versus Capacity: 2011 to 2019

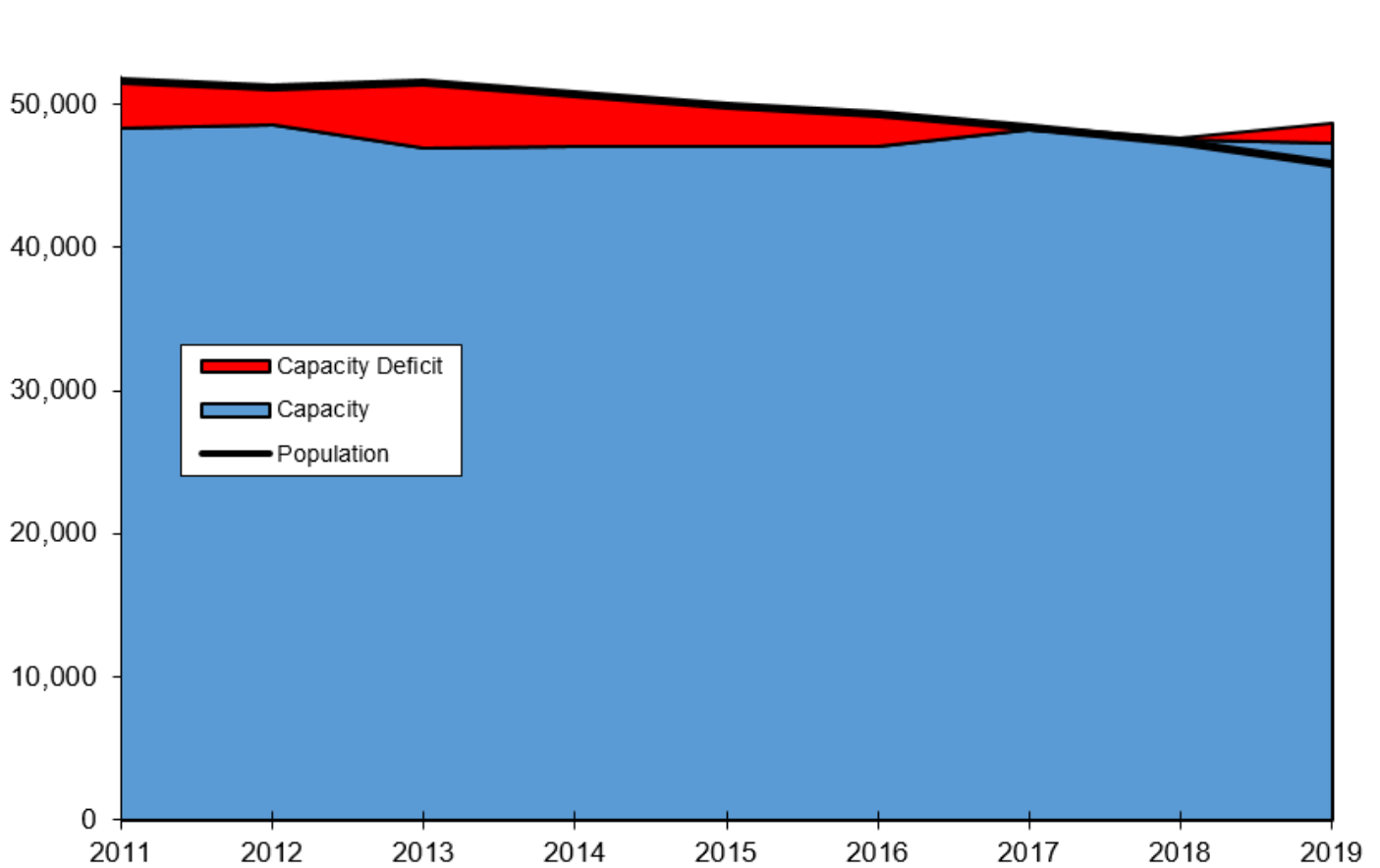
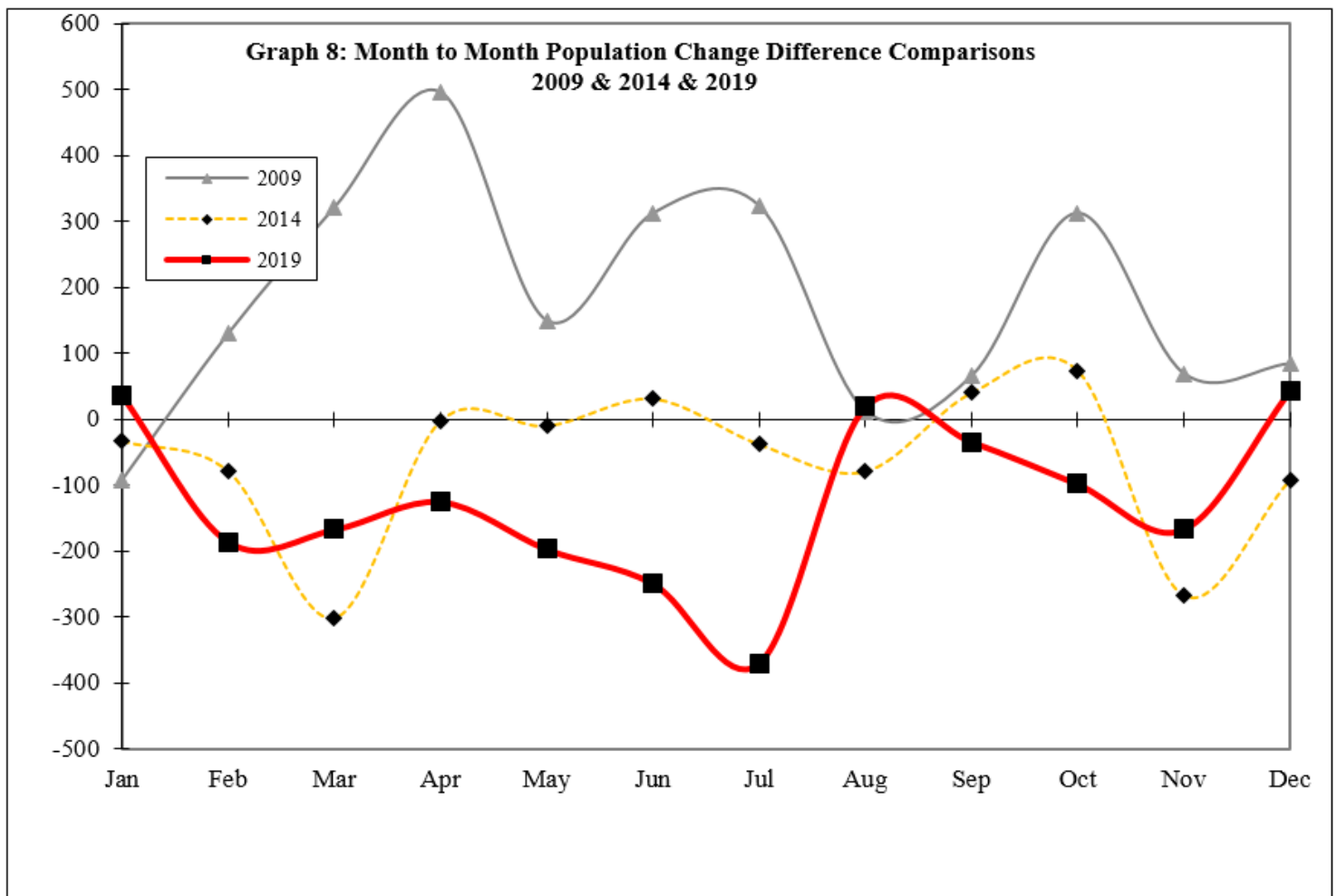


Table 16: Month-End Population 2009 through December 2019

| Month | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| January | 49,215 | 51,390 | 51,273 | 51,577 | 51,343 | 51,479 | 50,904 | 50,021 | 49,129 | 48,397 | 47,406 |
| February | 49,345 | 51,349 | 51,315 | 51,653 | 51,292 | 51,400 | 50,914 | 50,110 | 48,956 | 48,387 | 47,220 |
| March | 49,666 | 51,457 | 51,200 | 51,697 | 51,326 | 51,099 | 50,500 | 50,032 | 48,830 | 48,340 | 47,053 |
| April | 50,161 | 51,361 | 51,286 | 51,583 | 51,256 | 51,097 | 50,613 | 50,009 | 48,651 | 48,211 | 46,928 |
| May | 50,310 | 51,317 | 51,312 | 51,558 | 51,367 | 51,087 | 50,651 | 49,732 | 48,584 | 48,341 | 46,731 |
| June | 50,622 | 51,281 | 51,290 | 51,757 | 51,382 | 51,118 | 50,366 | 49,913 | 48,510 | 48,353 | 46,482 |
| July | 50,945 | 51,240 | 51,356 | 51,593 | 51,363 | 51,080 | 50,562 | 49,911 | 48,361 | 48,016 | 46,112 |
| August | 50,957 | 51,257 | 51,393 | 51,508 | 51,438 | 51,001 | 50,360 | 49,848 | 48,445 | 47,973 | 46,131 |
| September | 51,022 | 51,236 | 51,394 | 51,372 | 51,416 | 51,041 | 50,349 | 49,744 | 48,630 | 47,896 | 46,097 |
| October | 51,334 | 51,322 | 51,323 | 51,382 | 51,707 | 51,115 | 50,218 | 49,561 | 48,588 | 47,485 | 45,999 |
| November | 51,403 | 51,193 | 51,467 | 51,260 | 51,700 | 50,848 | 49,912 | 49,366 | 48,583 | 47,338 | 45,832 |
| December | 51,487 | 51,321 | 51,638 | 51,184 | 51,512 | 50,756 | 49,914 | 49,301 | 48,438 | 47,370 | 45,875 |



Population

Table 17: Inmate Population by Facility, Race, Gender, and Age on December 31, 2018

| Facility | Race | | | | Gender | | Age | | | Total |
|-------------------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|--------|
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Male | Female | Under 25 | 25 - 39 | 40 and Over | |
| Albion | 1,039 | 1,071 | 158 | 12 | 2,280 | 0 | 128 | 992 | 1,160 | 2,280 |
| Benner | 886 | 977 | 207 | 9 | 2,079 | 0 | 118 | 1,071 | 890 | 2,079 |
| Camp Hill | 1,643 | 1,256 | 320 | 15 | 3,234 | 0 | 430 | 1,726 | 1,078 | 3,234 |
| Cambridge Springs | 829 | 298 | 88 | 18 | 2 | 1,231 | 64 | 659 | 510 | 1,233 |
| Chester | 593 | 416 | 276 | 5 | 1,290 | 0 | 107 | 708 | 475 | 1,290 |
| Coal Township | 772 | 1,107 | 257 | 25 | 2,161 | 0 | 203 | 1,076 | 882 | 2,161 |
| Dallas | 727 | 1,173 | 233 | 21 | 2,154 | 0 | 136 | 955 | 1,063 | 2,154 |
| Frackville | 313 | 675 | 187 | 10 | 1,185 | 0 | 87 | 611 | 487 | 1,185 |
| Forest | 910 | 1,225 | 217 | 15 | 2,367 | 0 | 169 | 1,300 | 898 | 2,367 |
| Fayette | 856 | 1,127 | 152 | 15 | 2,150 | 0 | 149 | 1,103 | 898 | 2,150 |
| Graterford | 727 | 895 | 148 | 17 | 1,787 | 0 | 103 | 870 | 814 | 1,787 |
| Greene | 1,138 | 1,173 | 217 | 15 | 2,543 | 0 | 233 | 1,149 | 1,161 | 2,543 |
| Houtzdale | 806 | 1,161 | 171 | 16 | 2,154 | 0 | 127 | 1,023 | 1,004 | 2,154 |
| Huntingdon | 925 | 545 | 128 | 6 | 1,604 | 0 | 133 | 737 | 734 | 1,604 |
| Laurel Highlands | 775 | 1,226 | 335 | 22 | 2,358 | 0 | 163 | 1,059 | 1,136 | 2,358 |
| Mahanoy | 879 | 516 | 55 | 5 | 1,455 | 0 | 89 | 676 | 690 | 1,455 |
| Mercer | 900 | 397 | 92 | 47 | 0 | 1,436 | 127 | 794 | 515 | 1,436 |
| Muncy | 599 | 1,485 | 292 | 27 | 2,403 | 0 | 122 | 896 | 1,385 | 2,403 |
| Pittsburgh | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Pine Grove | 278 | 690 | 100 | 5 | 1,073 | 0 | 369 | 441 | 263 | 1,073 |
| Quehanna Bootcamp | 326 | 158 | 25 | 4 | 423 | 90 | 100 | 341 | 72 | 513 |
| Retreat | 396 | 545 | 132 | 14 | 1,087 | 0 | 98 | 498 | 491 | 1,087 |
| Rockview | 1,015 | 1,117 | 216 | 15 | 2,363 | 0 | 154 | 1,082 | 1,127 | 2,363 |
| Smithfield | 554 | 714 | 135 | 10 | 1,413 | 0 | 115 | 793 | 505 | 1,413 |
| Somerset | 966 | 1,203 | 206 | 11 | 2,386 | 0 | 211 | 1,195 | 980 | 2,386 |
| Waymart | 772 | 504 | 168 | 24 | 1,468 | 0 | 63 | 606 | 799 | 1,468 |
| SCI Total | 19,625 | 21,655 | 4,515 | 383 | 43,421 | 2,757 | 3,798 | 22,362 | 20,018 | 46,178 |
| *CCCs | 338 | 41 | 14 | 2 | 294 | 101 | 23 | 254 | 118 | 395 |
| *CCFs | 293 | 114 | 21 | 3 | 362 | 69 | 36 | 247 | 148 | 431 |
| Federal | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| County Jail | 188 | 132 | 35 | 4 | 342 | 17 | 22 | 216 | 121 | 359 |
| % of Total | 43% | 46% | 10% | 1% | 94% | 6% | 8% | 49% | 43% | 100% |
| Total | 20,446 | 21,945 | 4,586 | 393 | 44,426 | 2,944 | 3,879 | 23,079 | 20,412 | 47,370 |

* Community Corrections Centers

Table 18: Inmate Population by Facility, Race, Gender, and Age on December 31, 2019

| Facility | Race | | | | Gender | | Age | | | Total |
|-------------------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|--------|
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Male | Female | Under 25 | 25 - 39 | 40 and Over | |
| Albion | 1,038 | 1,048 | 152 | 15 | 2,253 | 0 | 133 | 989 | 1,131 | 2,253 |
| Benner | 894 | 948 | 203 | 8 | 2,053 | 0 | 110 | 1,043 | 900 | 2,053 |
| Camp Hill | 1,537 | 1,101 | 272 | 15 | 2,925 | 0 | 332 | 1,511 | 1,082 | 2,925 |
| Cambridge Springs | 824 | 266 | 69 | 35 | 0 | 1,194 | 69 | 647 | 478 | 1,194 |
| Chester | 530 | 359 | 209 | 6 | 1,104 | 0 | 87 | 620 | 397 | 1,104 |
| Coal Township | 799 | 1,040 | 255 | 20 | 2,114 | 0 | 148 | 1,070 | 896 | 2,114 |
| Dallas | 777 | 1,126 | 242 | 22 | 2,167 | 0 | 118 | 926 | 1,123 | 2,167 |
| Frackville | 358 | 690 | 193 | 10 | 1,251 | 0 | 83 | 645 | 523 | 1,251 |
| Forest | 908 | 1,110 | 189 | 14 | 2,221 | 0 | 135 | 1,221 | 865 | 2,221 |
| Fayette | 869 | 1,032 | 136 | 12 | 2,049 | 0 | 123 | 1,008 | 918 | 2,049 |
| Greene | 783 | 864 | 128 | 15 | 1,790 | 0 | 106 | 874 | 810 | 1,790 |
| Houtzdale | 1,165 | 1,098 | 223 | 11 | 2,497 | 0 | 173 | 1,107 | 1,217 | 2,497 |
| Huntingdon | 732 | 1,096 | 172 | 16 | 2,016 | 0 | 102 | 914 | 1,000 | 2,016 |
| Laurel Highlands | 877 | 503 | 117 | 3 | 1,500 | 0 | 112 | 667 | 721 | 1,500 |
| Mahanoy | 783 | 1,194 | 330 | 24 | 2,331 | 0 | 138 | 1,040 | 1,153 | 2,331 |
| Mercer | 811 | 508 | 55 | 4 | 1,378 | 0 | 84 | 642 | 652 | 1,378 |
| Muncy | 886 | 367 | 95 | 38 | 1 | 1,385 | 106 | 781 | 499 | 1,386 |
| Phoenix | 749 | 1,774 | 369 | 37 | 2,929 | 0 | 150 | 1,130 | 1,649 | 2,929 |
| Pine Grove | 328 | 553 | 80 | 4 | 965 | 0 | 283 | 401 | 281 | 965 |
| Quehanna Bootcamp | 309 | 185 | 36 | 5 | 462 | 73 | 104 | 340 | 91 | 535 |
| Retreat | 312 | 493 | 123 | 13 | 941 | 0 | 73 | 417 | 451 | 941 |
| Rockview | 1,007 | 1,045 | 211 | 16 | 2,279 | 0 | 131 | 1,023 | 1,125 | 2,279 |
| Smithfield | 529 | 676 | 136 | 10 | 1,351 | 0 | 101 | 749 | 501 | 1,351 |
| Somerset | 958 | 1,177 | 200 | 15 | 2,350 | 0 | 190 | 1,159 | 1,001 | 2,350 |
| Waymart | 737 | 478 | 153 | 20 | 1,388 | 0 | 51 | 573 | 764 | 1,388 |
| SCI Total | 19,500 | 20,731 | 4,348 | 388 | 42,315 | 2,652 | 3,242 | 21,497 | 20,228 | 44,967 |
| *C C Cs | 325 | 51 | 13 | 3 | 281 | 111 | 17 | 231 | 144 | 392 |
| *C C Fs | 351 | 132 | 27 | 1 | 427 | 84 | 38 | 298 | 175 | 511 |
| Federal | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| County Jail | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| % of Total | 44% | 46% | 9% | 1% | 94% | 6% | 7% | 48% | 45% | 100% |
| Total | 20,178 | 20,916 | 4,388 | 393 | 43,028 | 2,847 | 3,297 | 22,026 | 20,552 | 45,875 |

* Community Corrections Centers

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 19: Uniform Crime Report Offense Groupings by Inmate Race and Gender as of December 31, 2019

| Part I Offenses | Race | | | | | | Gender | | Total | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Indian | Other | Male | Female | Number | Percent |
| Murder | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Degree | 976 | 2,345 | 326 | 22 | 9 | 17 | 3,550 | 145 | 3,695 | 8.1% |
| 2nd Degree | 230 | 752 | 95 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 1,053 | 37 | 1,090 | 2.4% |
| 3rd Degree | 695 | 1,835 | 337 | 10 | 3 | 28 | 2,657 | 251 | 2,908 | 6.3% |
| Unspecified | 190 | 443 | 59 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 690 | 8 | 698 | 1.5% |
| Voluntary Manslaughter | 63 | 103 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 162 | 23 | 185 | 0.4% |
| Involuntary Manslaughter | 31 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 15 | 57 | 0.1% |
| Homicide by Motor Vehicle | 189 | 35 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 198 | 41 | 239 | 0.5% |
| Forcible Rape | 939 | 966 | 185 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 2,098 | 12 | 2,110 | 4.6% |
| Robbery | 1,000 | 1,944 | 270 | 9 | 1 | 13 | 3,136 | 101 | 3,237 | 7.1% |
| Aggravated Assault | 1,300 | 2,151 | 431 | 6 | 3 | 24 | 3,678 | 237 | 3,915 | 8.5% |
| Burglary | 1,027 | 568 | 137 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 1,672 | 77 | 1,749 | 3.8% |
| Theft (Including Motor Vehicle) | 1,148 | 319 | 82 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 1,249 | 321 | 1,570 | 3.4% |
| Arson | 156 | 51 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 183 | 32 | 215 | 0.5% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 7,944 | 11,531 | 1,962 | 85 | 26 | 120 | 20,368 | 1,300 | 21,668 | 47.2% |
| Part II Offenses | Race | | | | | | Gender | | Total | |
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Indian | Other | Male | Female | Number | Percent |
| Other Assaults | 257 | 122 | 39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 399 | 22 | 421 | 0.9% |
| Fraud | 63 | 21 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 16 | 87 | 0.2% |
| Receiving Stolen Property | 179 | 60 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 247 | 14 | 261 | 0.6% |
| Forgery | 121 | 38 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 135 | 31 | 166 | 0.4% |
| Statutory Rape | 1,359 | 416 | 219 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 1,965 | 44 | 2,009 | 4.4% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 1,825 | 481 | 181 | 7 | 2 | 15 | 2,470 | 41 | 2,511 | 5.5% |
| Narcotic Drug Laws | 1,764 | 1,804 | 626 | 10 | 1 | 21 | 3,796 | 430 | 4,226 | 9.2% |
| Weapons | 650 | 1,545 | 251 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 2,416 | 40 | 2,456 | 5.4% |
| DUI | 832 | 141 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 858 | 158 | 1,016 | 2.2% |
| Prison Breach | 112 | 35 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 136 | 22 | 158 | 0.3% |
| Kidnapping | 83 | 98 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 202 | 7 | 209 | 0.5% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 1,489 | 1,307 | 308 | 4 | 3 | 26 | 2,895 | 242 | 3,137 | 6.8% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 8,734 | 6,068 | 1,728 | 30 | 8 | 89 | 15,590 | 1,067 | 16,657 | 36.3% |
| Parole Violators | 3,242 | 3,245 | 679 | 9 | 4 | 19 | 6,802 | 396 | 7,198 | 15.7% |
| Detentioners/Other | 258 | 72 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 268 | 84 | 352 | 0.8% |
| Total DOC | 20,178 | 20,916 | 4,388 | 125 | 38 | 230 | 43,028 | 2,847 | 45,875 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals based on percentages may be off due to rounding.

Population

Table 20: Status of Inmates on December 31, Calendar Years 2009 through 2019

| Status | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Sentenced | 43,706 | 44,143 | 44,092 | 43,464 | 43,753 | 42,977 | 42,178 | 41,338 | 40,623 | 39,579 | 38,325 |
| Parole Violators | 7,667 | 6,967 | 7,295 | 7,422 | 7,452 | 7,438 | 7,266 | 7,528 | 7,318 | 7,315 | 7,198 |
| Detentioners | 114 | 211 | 251 | 298 | 307 | 341 | 470 | 435 | 497 | 476 | 352 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 51,487 | 51,321 | 51,638 | 51,184 | 51,512 | 50,756 | 49,914 | 49,301 | 48,438 | 47,370 | 45,875 |
| Percent Distribution | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Sentenced | 84.9% | 86.0% | 85.4% | 84.9% | 84.9% | 84.7% | 84.5% | 83.8% | 83.9% | 83.6% | 83.5% |
| Parole Violators | 14.9% | 13.6% | 14.1% | 14.5% | 14.5% | 14.7% | 14.6% | 15.3% | 15.1% | 15.4% | 15.7% |
| Detentioners | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.8% |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Graph 9: Inmate Status as of Year-End: 2009 to 2019

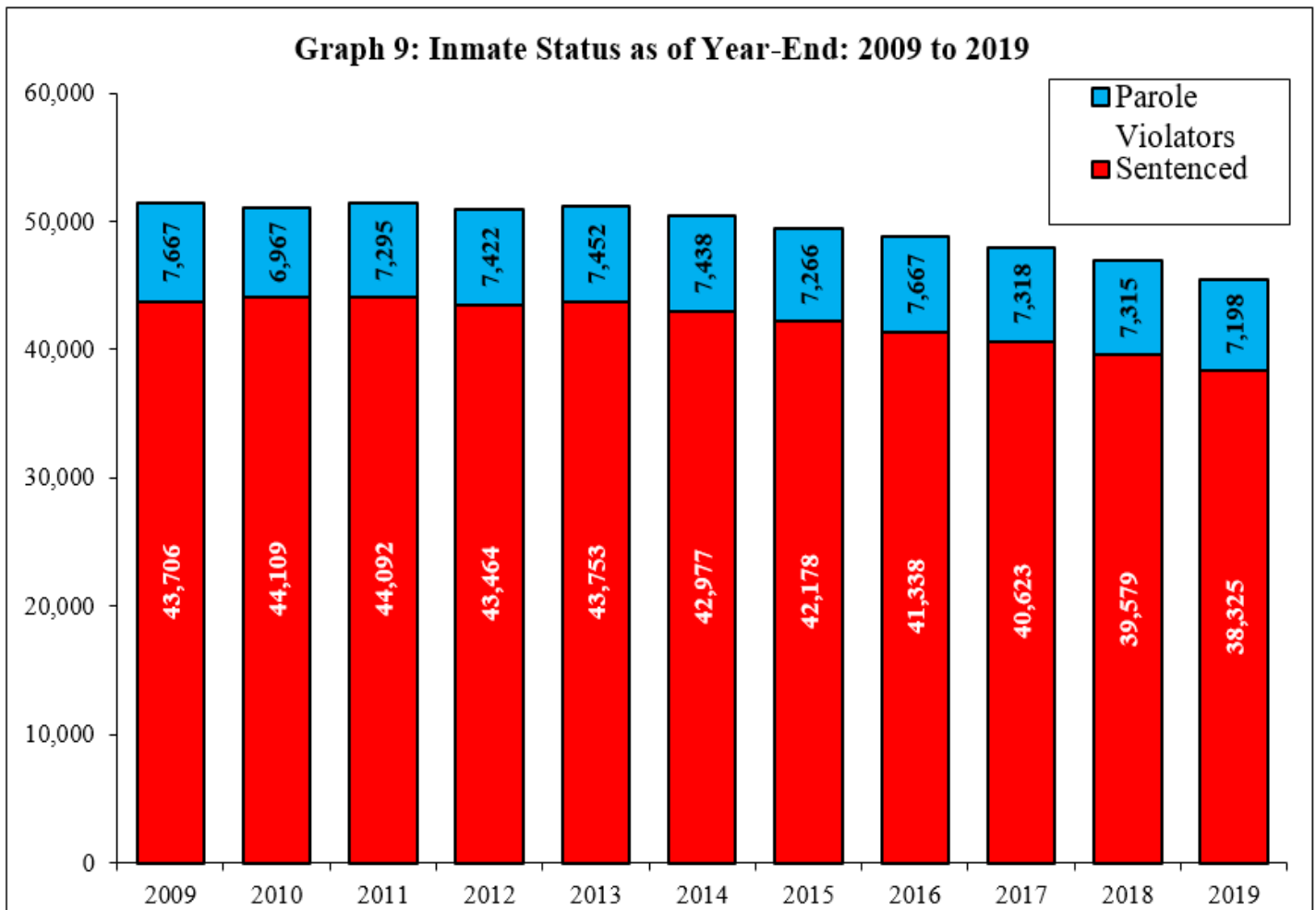


Table 21: Inmates by Primary Offense on December 31; Calendar Years 2019 and 2018 with 2019 Average Sentence Length

| Part I Offenses | 2019 | | December 31, 2019 | | December 31, 2018 | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | *Average Minimum (Years) | * Average Maximum (Years) | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Murder | | | | | | |
| 1st Degree | Life or Death | Life or Death | 3,695 | 8.1% | 3,700 | 7.8% |
| 2nd Degree | Life | Life | 1,090 | 2.4% | 1,109 | 2.3% |
| 3rd Degree | 19.8 | 41.5 | 2,908 | 6.3% | 2,857 | 6.0% |
| Unspecified | 24.1 | 50.0 | 698 | 1.5% | 727 | 1.5% |
| Voluntary Manslaughter | 9.2 | 19.6 | 185 | 0.4% | 190 | 0.4% |
| Involuntary Manslaughter | 3.9 | 9.1 | 57 | 0.1% | 51 | 0.1% |
| Homicide by Motor Vehicle | 5.3 | 12.5 | 239 | 0.5% | 237 | 0.5% |
| Forcible Rape | 17.7 | 39.2 | 2,110 | 4.6% | 2,197 | 4.6% |
| Robbery | 8.7 | 19.3 | 3,237 | 7.1% | 3,618 | 7.6% |
| Aggravated Assault | 8.6 | 19.1 | 3,915 | 8.5% | 4,039 | 8.5% |
| Burglary | 6.1 | 13.9 | 1,749 | 3.8% | 1,988 | 4.2% |
| Theft (Including Motor Vehicle) | 2.3 | 5.7 | 1,570 | 3.4% | 1,765 | 3.7% |
| Arson | 6.4 | 16.1 | 215 | 0.5% | 210 | 0.4% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 11.1 | 24.1 | 21,668 | 47.2% | 22,688 | 47.9% |
| Part II Offenses | 2019 | | December 31, 2019 | | December 31, 2018 | |
| | *Average Minimum (Years) | * Average Maximum (Years) | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Other Assaults | 2.4 | 5.6 | 421 | 0.9% | 369 | 0.8% |
| Fraud | 1.9 | 5.6 | 87 | 0.2% | 115 | 0.2% |
| Stolen Property | 2.5 | 5.8 | 261 | 0.6% | 287 | 0.6% |
| Forgery | 3.3 | 8.2 | 166 | 0.4% | 176 | 0.4% |
| Statutory Rape | 16.0 | 34.2 | 2,009 | 4.4% | 1,917 | 4.0% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 6.0 | 14.0 | 2,511 | 5.5% | 2,586 | 5.5% |
| Narcotic Drug Offenses | 3.7 | 8.8 | 4,226 | 9.2% | 4,484 | 9.5% |
| Weapons | 4.3 | 9.3 | 2,456 | 5.4% | 2,422 | 5.1% |
| DUI | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1,016 | 2.2% | 938 | 2.0% |
| Prison Breach | 2.8 | 6.5 | 158 | 0.3% | 158 | 0.3% |
| Kidnapping | 18.8 | 39.1 | 209 | 0.5% | 220 | 0.5% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 10.0 | 17.8 | 3,137 | 6.8% | 3,219 | 6.8% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 6.8 | 14.3 | 16,657 | 36.3% | 16,891 | 35.7% |
| Total Part I and II Offenses | 8.9 | 17.5 | 38,325 | 83.5% | 39,579 | 83.6% |
| Parole Violators | 3.8 | 10.1 | 7,198 | 15.7% | 7,315 | 15.4% |
| Detentioners/Other | | | 352 | 0.8% | 476 | 1.0% |
| Total DOC | | | 45,875 | 100.0% | 47,370 | 100.0% |

* Average sentence length excludes lifers.

Note: Totals based on percentages may be off due to rounding.

Population

Table 22: Demographic Profile of Inmates on December 31; Calendar Years 2018 and 2019

| Item | December 31, 2018 | | December 31, 2019 | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Age | | | | |
| Under 18 | 14 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.0% |
| 18-20 | 543 | 1.1% | 474 | 1.0% |
| 21-24 | 3,322 | 7.0% | 2,814 | 6.1% |
| 25-29 | 7,917 | 16.7% | 7,149 | 15.6% |
| 30-34 | 8,087 | 17.1% | 8,038 | 17.5% |
| 35-39 | 7,075 | 14.9% | 6,839 | 14.9% |
| 40-44 | 5,466 | 11.5% | 5,611 | 12.2% |
| 45-49 | 4,448 | 9.4% | 4,235 | 9.2% |
| 50-54 | 3,740 | 7.9% | 3,685 | 8.0% |
| 55-59 | 3,096 | 6.5% | 3,057 | 6.7% |
| 60-64 | 1,892 | 4.0% | 2,046 | 4.5% |
| 65 and Over | 1,770 | 3.7% | 1,918 | 4.2% |
| Average | 39.5 | | 40.1 | |
| Race | | | | |
| Black | 21,945 | 46.3% | 20,916 | 45.6% |
| White | 20,446 | 43.2% | 20,178 | 44.0% |
| Hispanic | 4,586 | 9.7% | 4,388 | 9.6% |
| Other | 393 | 0.8% | 393 | 0.9% |
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 44,426 | 93.8% | 43,028 | 93.8% |
| Female | 2,944 | 6.2% | 2,847 | 6.2% |
| Marital Status | | | | |
| Single | 35,390 | 74.7% | 34,003 | 74.1% |
| Married | 6,575 | 13.9% | 6,472 | 14.1% |
| Divorced | 3,293 | 7.0% | 3,241 | 7.1% |
| Separated | 1,287 | 2.7% | 1,329 | 2.9% |
| Widowed | 559 | 1.2% | 573 | 1.2% |
| Unknown | 266 | 0.6% | 257 | 0.6% |
| Birthplace | | | | |
| PA | 33,828 | 71.4% | 32,724 | 71.3% |
| USA Not PA | 12,036 | 25.4% | 11,708 | 25.5% |
| Foreign Born | 1,123 | 2.4% | 1,087 | 2.4% |
| Unknown | 383 | 0.8% | 356 | 0.8% |
| Religion | | | | |
| Protestant | 13,850 | 29.2% | 13,944 | 30.4% |
| Catholic | 7,892 | 16.7% | 7,654 | 16.7% |
| Moslem | 10,365 | 21.9% | 9,819 | 21.4% |
| Jewish | 870 | 1.8% | 913 | 2.0% |
| Other | 5,212 | 11.0% | 4,855 | 10.6% |
| No preference | 9,181 | 19.4% | 8,690 | 18.9% |
| Total | 47,370 | 100.0% | 45,875 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

| Minimum Sentence | December 31st | | Change from 2018 to 2019 | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | Number | Percent |
| Over 10 to 20 Years | 5,364 | 5,404 | 40 | 0.7% |
| Over 20 Years | 3,134 | 3,226 | 92 | 2.9% |
| Lifers | 5,458 | 5,447 | -11 | -0.2% |
| Capital Cases | 144 | 133 | -11 | -7.6% |
| Total | 14,100 | 14,210 | 110 | 0.8% |
| Percent of Total Population | 29.8% | 31.0% | - | - |

| Institution | 2018 | | 2019 | | Percent Change 2018 - 2019 |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| Albion | 322 | 5.9% | 316 | 5.8% | -1.9% |
| Benner | 178 | 3.3% | 167 | 3.1% | -6.2% |
| Camp Hill | 102 | 1.9% | 94 | 1.7% | -7.8% |
| Cambridge Springs | 56 | 1.0% | 56 | 1.0% | 0.0% |
| Chester | 77 | 1.4% | 82 | 1.5% | 6.5% |
| Coal Township | 247 | 4.5% | 251 | 4.6% | 1.6% |
| Dallas | 437 | 8.0% | 446 | 8.2% | 2.1% |
| Frackville | 151 | 2.8% | 162 | 3.0% | 7.3% |
| Forest | 313 | 5.7% | 314 | 5.8% | 0.3% |
| Fayette | 358 | 6.6% | 338 | 6.2% | -5.6% |
| Greene | 338 | 6.2% | 340 | 6.2% | 0.6% |
| Houtzdale | 229 | 4.2% | 235 | 4.3% | 2.6% |
| Huntingdon | 389 | 7.1% | 387 | 7.1% | -0.5% |
| Laurel Highlands | 85 | 1.6% | 86 | 1.6% | 1.2% |
| Mahanoy | 393 | 7.2% | 396 | 7.3% | 0.8% |
| Mercer | 21 | 0.4% | 22 | 0.4% | 4.8% |
| Muncy | 144 | 2.6% | 141 | 2.6% | -2.1% |
| Phoenix | 616 | 11.3% | 621 | 11.4% | N/A |
| Pine Grove | 69 | 1.3% | 68 | 1.2% | -1.4% |
| Retreat | 101 | 1.9% | 103 | 1.9% | 2.0% |
| Rockview | 306 | 5.6% | 285 | 5.2% | -6.9% |
| Smithfield | 172 | 3.2% | 179 | 3.3% | 4.1% |
| Somerset | 301 | 5.5% | 300 | 5.5% | -0.3% |
| Waymart | 51 | 0.9% | 56 | 1.0% | 9.8% |
| Lewisburg (Federal) | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Total | 5,458 | 100.0% | 5,447 | 100.0% | -0.2% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 25: Ten Highest Counties with Inmates Serving a Life Sentence Calendar Years 2018 and 2019

| County | December 31, 2018 | | December 31, 2019 | |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Philadelphia | 2,697 | 49.4% | 2,655 | 48.7% |
| Allegheny | 568 | 10.4% | 567 | 10.4% |
| Delaware | 196 | 3.6% | 195 | 3.6% |
| Dauphin | 180 | 3.3% | 179 | 3.3% |
| Montgomery | 139 | 2.5% | 143 | 2.6% |
| Lancaster | 122 | 2.2% | 124 | 2.3% |
| Berks | 121 | 2.2% | 121 | 2.2% |
| York | 116 | 2.1% | 118 | 2.2% |
| Bucks | 112 | 2.1% | 115 | 2.1% |
| Lehigh | 95 | 1.7% | 95 | 1.7% |
| Chester | 86 | 1.6% | 89 | 1.6% |
| Eric | 86 | 1.6% | 85 | 1.6% |
| Other Counties | 940 | 17.2% | 961 | 17.6% |
| Total | 5,458 | 100.0% | 5,447 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 26: Age of Inmates Serving a Life Sentence on December 31; Calendar Years 2018 and 2019

| Age | December 31, 2018 | | | December 31, 2019 | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Cumulative % | Number | % of Total | Cumulative % |
| Under 20 | 5 | 0.1% | 0.1% | 5 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| 20 to 24 | 76 | 1.4% | 1.5% | 78 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| 25 to 29 | 364 | 6.7% | 8.2% | 309 | 5.7% | 7.2% |
| 30 to 34 | 472 | 8.6% | 16.8% | 490 | 9.0% | 16.2% |
| 35 to 39 | 632 | 11.6% | 28.4% | 579 | 10.6% | 26.8% |
| 40 to 44 | 722 | 13.2% | 41.6% | 728 | 13.4% | 40.2% |
| 45 to 49 | 669 | 12.3% | 53.9% | 657 | 12.1% | 52.2% |
| 50 to 54 | 635 | 11.6% | 65.5% | 631 | 11.6% | 63.8% |
| 55 to 59 | 647 | 11.9% | 77.4% | 641 | 11.8% | 75.6% |
| 60 to 64 | 530 | 9.7% | 87.1% | 568 | 10.4% | 86.0% |
| 65 and Over | 706 | 12.9% | 100.0% | 761 | 14.0% | 100.0% |
| Total | 5,458 | 100.0% | | 5,447 | 100.0% | |
| Average Age | 48.5 | | | 49.5 | | |

**Table 27 : Time Served by Inmates Serving Life as of December 31;
Calendar Years 2018 and 2019**

| Time Served | 2018 | | 2019 | |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Under 5 Years | 385 | 7.1% | 383 | 7.0% |
| 5 to 9.9 Years | 753 | 13.8% | 707 | 13.0% |
| 10 to 14.9 Years | 754 | 13.8% | 765 | 14.0% |
| 15 to 19.9 Years | 699 | 12.8% | 676 | 12.4% |
| 20 to 24.9 Years | 772 | 14.1% | 732 | 13.4% |
| 25 to 29.9 Years | 784 | 14.4% | 776 | 14.2% |
| 30 to 34.9 Years | 506 | 9.3% | 536 | 9.8% |
| 35 to 39.9 Years | 423 | 7.8% | 449 | 8.2% |
| 40 Years and over | 382 | 7.0% | 423 | 7.8% |
| Total | 5,458 | 100.0% | 5,447 | 100.0% |
| Average(Years) | 21.3 | | 21.8 | |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

**Table 28: Profile of Inmates Under Death Sentence on December 31;
Calendar Years 2018 and 2019**

| Category | December 31, 2018 | | December 31, 2019 | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| County | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 51 | 29.3% | 43 | 24.7% |
| York | 13 | 7.5% | 11 | 6.3% |
| Allegheny | 9 | 5.2% | 9 | 5.2% |
| Bucks | 7 | 4.0% | 7 | 4.0% |
| Lancaster | 7 | 4.0% | 7 | 4.0% |
| Bucks | 5 | 2.9% | 6 | 3.4% |
| Lehigh | 5 | 2.9% | 5 | 2.9% |
| Cumberland | 4 | 2.3% | 3 | 1.7% |
| Montgomery | 4 | 2.3% | 4 | 2.3% |
| Westmoreland | 4 | 2.3% | 4 | 2.3% |
| Other Counties | 35 | 20.1% | 34 | 19.5% |
| 18 - 24 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 25 - 29 | 4 | 2.3% | 1 | 0.6% |
| 30 - 34 | 7 | 4.0% | 9 | 5.2% |
| 35 - 39 | 14 | 8.0% | 10 | 5.7% |
| 40 - 44 | 17 | 9.8% | 16 | 9.2% |
| 45 - 49 | 25 | 14.4% | 21 | 12.1% |
| 50 - 54 | 24 | 13.8% | 23 | 13.2% |
| 55 and Over | 53 | 30.5% | 53 | 30.5% |
| Average | 49.3 | | 50.9 | |
| Race | | | | |
| White | 53 | 30.5% | 54 | 31.0% |
| Black | 74 | 42.5% | 65 | 37.4% |
| Hispanic | 14 | 8.0% | 12 | 6.9% |
| Other | 3 | 1.7% | 2 | 1.1% |
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 144 | 100.0% | 133 | 100.0% |
| Female | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 144 | 100.0% | 133 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

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Section III

Releases



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Highlights

Releases

Department-wide, the average time served for all inmates released in 2019 serving both Part One and Part Two Offenses was 48.8 months.

The average time served for Part One reentrants released in 2019 was 65.0 months and the average time served for Part Two offenders was 38.1 months.

The number of inmates initially released serving a sentence of two or more years was 10,639 in 2019, a decrease of 3.9% compared to 2018.

Table 29: Average Time Served by Offense for Inmates Released During 2019

| Part I Offenses | 12/31/19 Number | Average Time Served (Months) | Average Time Served (Years) | % of Total |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Murder: 1st Degree | 94 | 188.4 | 15.7 | 0.5% |
| 2nd Degree | 24 | 323.3 | 26.9 | 0.1% |
| 3rd Degree | 139 | 192.1 | 16.0 | 0.7% |
| Unspecified | 21 | 219.0 | 18.2 | 0.1% |
| Voluntary Manslaughter | 28 | 88.7 | 7.4 | 0.1% |
| Involuntary Manslaughter | 27 | 31.2 | 2.6 | 0.1% |
| Homicide by Motor Vehicle | 56 | 57.5 | 4.8 | 0.3% |
| Other Assaults | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| Forcible Rape | 185 | 169.4 | 14.1 | 1.0% |
| Robbery | 1,020 | 67.1 | 5.6 | 5.3% |
| Aggravated Assault | 912 | 69.9 | 5.8 | 4.7% |
| Burglary | 808 | 47.6 | 4.0 | 4.2% |
| Theft (Including Motor Vehicle) | 1,354 | 28.3 | 2.4 | 7.0% |
| Arson | 57 | 61.3 | 5.1 | 0.3% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 4,725 | 65.0 | 5.4 | 24.4% |
| Part II Offenses | 12/31/19 Number | Average Time Served (Months) | Average Time Served (Years) | % of Total |
| Other Assaults | 236 | 26.8 | 2.2 | 1.2% |
| Fraud | 103 | 29.3 | 2.4 | 0.5% |
| Stolen Property | 216 | 29.3 | 2.4 | 1.1% |
| Forgery | 117 | 29.7 | 2.5 | 0.6% |
| Statutory Rape | 123 | 100.9 | 8.4 | 0.6% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 638 | 58.6 | 4.9 | 3.3% |
| Narcotic Drug Offenses | 2,801 | 35.9 | 3.0 | 14.5% |
| Weapons | 930 | 43.2 | 3.6 | 4.8% |
| DUI | 693 | 24.1 | 2.0 | 3.6% |
| Prison Breach | 103 | 37.7 | 3.1 | 0.5% |
| Kidnapping | 31 | 113.7 | 9.5 | 0.2% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 1,138 | 33.1 | 2.8 | 5.9% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 7,129 | 38.1 | 3.2 | 36.8% |
| Total Part I and II Offenses | 11,854 | 48.8 | 4.1 | 61.2% |
| Parole Violators | 5,692 | | | 29.4% |
| Other | 1,822 | | | 9.4% |
| Total DOC | 19,368 | | | 100.0% |

Notes:

- 1) Calculation of average time served does not include non-recommit actions or reparoles.
- 2) Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 30: Inmate Releases by Type for Calendar Years 2018 and 2019

| Type of Release | 2018 | | 2019 | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Unconditional | | | | |
| Maxed Out* | 3,047 | 14.7% | 2,916 | 15.1% |
| By Court Order | 136 | 0.7% | 91 | 0.5% |
| Total | 3,183 | 15.4% | 3,007 | 15.5% |
| Conditional | | | | |
| State Parole | 9,322 | 45.1% | 9,016 | 46.6% |
| County Parole | 58 | 0.3% | 51 | 0.3% |
| Reparoled (State) | 5,838 | 28.3% | 5,625 | 29.0% |
| Total | 15,218 | 73.6% | 14,692 | 75.9% |
| Other Releases | | | | |
| Deaths | 162 | 0.8% | 171 | 0.9% |
| Other** | 2,102 | 10.2% | 1,498 | 7.7% |
| Total | 2,264 | 11.0% | 1,669 | 8.6% |
| Total Releases | 20,665 | 100.0% | 19,368 | 100.0% |

* Expiration of maximum sentence.

** Other includes transfers to state hospitals and other jurisdictions, and released detentioners.

Graph 10: Distribution by Release Type

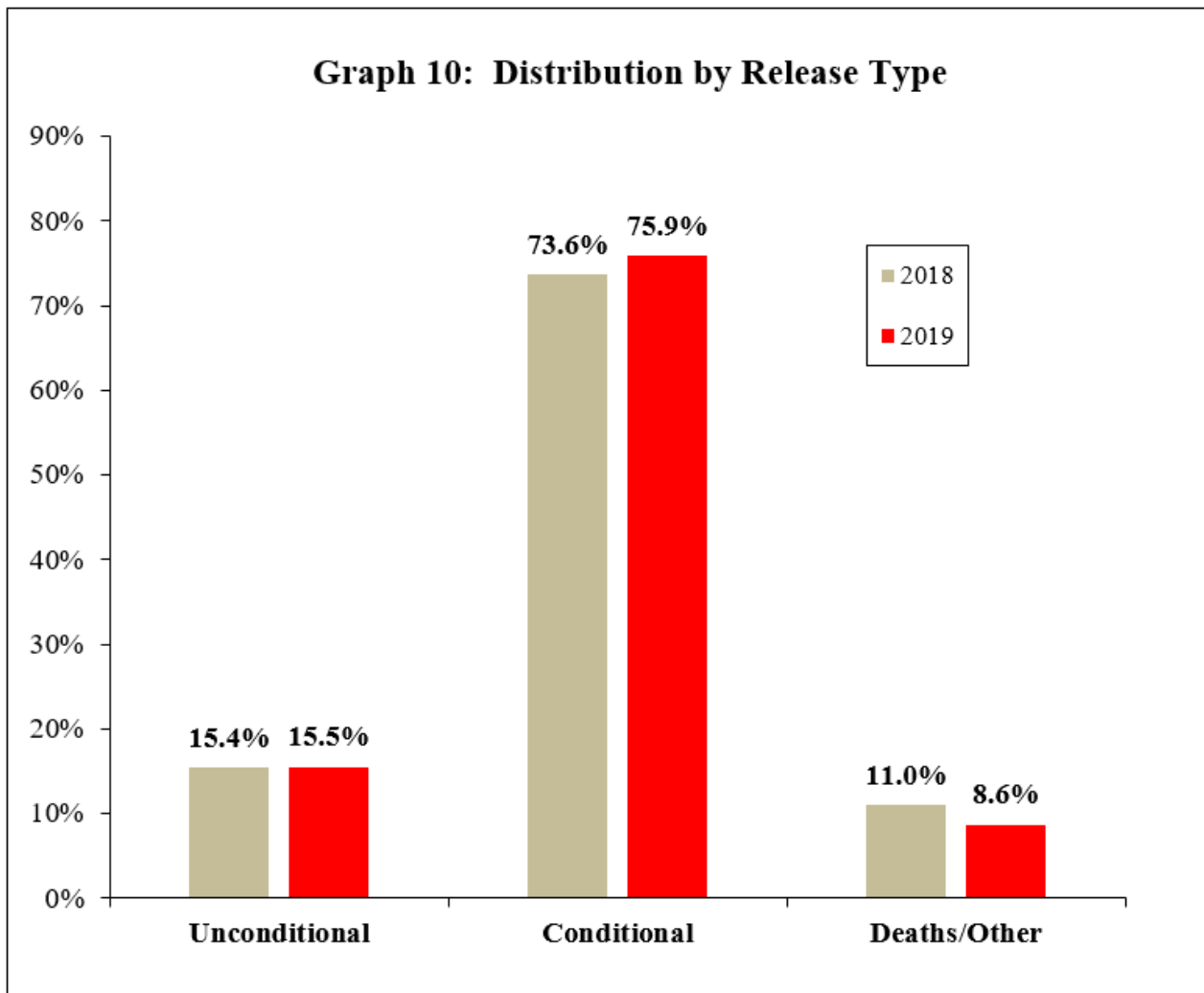


Table 31: Average Months Served by Inmates Initially Released in Calendar Years 2009 through 2019

| Year Released | Maximum Sentence Under 2 Years | | Maximum Sentence 2 Years and Over | | All Sentences | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| | Number Released | Average Time Served (Months) | Number Released | Average Time Served (Months) | Number Released | Average Time Served (Months) |
| 2009 | 23 | 14.4 | 10,153 | 41.6 | 10,176 | 41.5 |
| 2010 | 20 | 14.8 | 11,511 | 43.5 | 11,531 | 43.4 |
| 2011 | 36 | 15.5 | 12,199 | 42.4 | 12,235 | 42.4 |
| 2012 | 50 | 10.1 | 12,640 | 43.9 | 12,690 | 43.8 |
| 2013 | 32 | 11.3 | 12,409 | 41.9 | 12,441 | 41.8 |
| 2014 | 42 | 8.5 | 12,458 | 40.6 | 12,500 | 40.5 |
| 2015 | 48 | 11.9 | 12,347 | 41.7 | 12,376 | 41.6 |
| 2016 | 97 | 13.0 | 11,717 | 42.0 | 11,814 | 41.9 |
| 2017 | 43 | 12.7 | 11,582 | 42.8 | 11,625 | 42.7 |
| 2018 | 45 | 11.6 | 11,073 | 44.9 | 11,118 | 44.8 |
| 2019 | 193 | 95.8 | 10,639 | 43.9 | 10,832 | 44.8 |

Note: Initial releases includes first time parolees, deaths, some maxout cases, vacated sentences, and vacated convictions. Initial releases does not include parole violators and some max out cases.

Graph 11: Average Time Served by Inmates Released Calendar Years 2009 through 2019

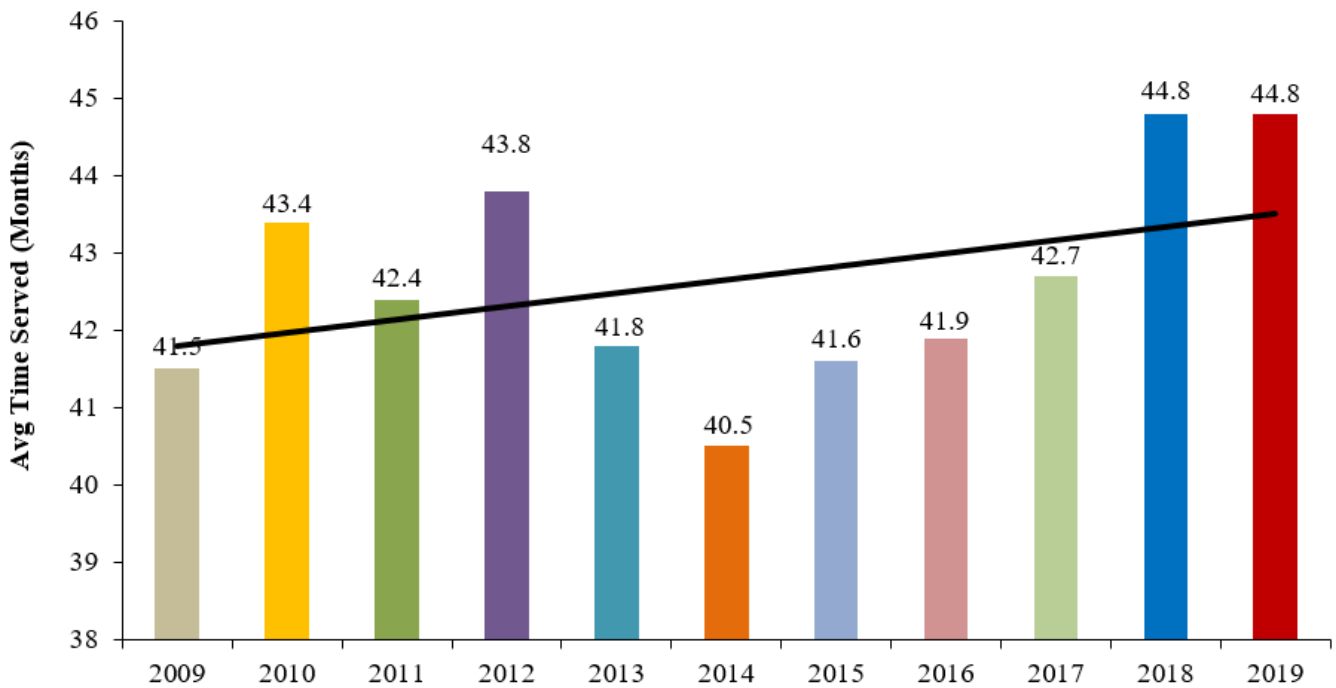


Table 32: Releases by Type for Inmates Serving a Life Sentence; Calendar Years 2009 through 2019

| Year Released | Commuted/Other* | Died | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| 2009 | 1 | 27 | 28 |
| 2010 | 0 | 32 | 32 |
| 2011* | 3 | 30 | 33 |
| 2012^^ | 10 | 39 | 49 |
| 2013# | 10 | 28 | 38 |
| 2014 | 0 | 41 | 41 |
| 2015## | 10 | 53 | 63 |
| 2016*** | 8 | 43 | 51 |
| 2017**** | 5 | 52 | 57 |
| 2018*** | 7 | 49 | 56 |
| 2019*** | 10 | 49 | 59 |
| Total | 64 | 443 | 507 |

* In 2011, Commuted/Other includes one lifer who was bailed and another who was transferred to another state.

^^ In 2012, Commuted/Other includes a lifer who was paroled, another who was transferred to another state, and others who had a vacated sentences.

In 2013, Commuted/Other includes a lifers who were paroled, transferred to another state and others who had vacated sentences/convictions.

In 2015, Commuted/Other includes a lifer who was released on bail and another was a released detentioner. All other releases were vacated convictions and sentences.

***In 2016, 2018 and 2019 Commuted/Other includes a lifer who was transferred to another state. All other releases were vacated convictions and sentences.

****In 2017, Commuted/Other includes a lifer who was transferred to another state. All other releases were vacated sentences.

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Section IV

Miscellaneous



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Highlights

Miscellaneous

There were no breach escapes or walk aways from an institution in 2019.

There were 138 walk aways from community correction centers in 2019*.

The Department of Corrections' overall personnel complement consisted of 9,212 security staff and 5,314 other staff positions in 2019.

*NOTE — In 2013 DOC eliminated the PreRelease Program. As of July 2013, CCC escapes include only SIP reentrants and Act 122 TPVs who are declared escapes.

Table 33: Number of Breach Escapes from 2009 through 2019 by facility

| Institution/Facility | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Albion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Camp Hill | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cambridge Springs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chester | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coal Township | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cresson | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dallas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Frackville | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Forest | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fayette | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Graterford | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greensburg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greene | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Houtzdale | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Huntingdon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Laurel Highlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mahanoy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mercer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Muncy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pittsburgh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pine Grove | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Quehanna | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retreat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rockview | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Smithfield | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Somerset | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Waymart | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 34: Number of Walk Aways from 2009 through 2019 by facility

| Institution/Facility | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Albion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Camp Hill | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cambridge Springs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chester | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coal Township | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cresson | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dallas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Frackville | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Forest | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fayette | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Graterford | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greensburg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greene | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Houtzdale | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Huntingdon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Laurel Highlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mahanoy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mercer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Muncy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pittsburgh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pine Grove | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Quehanna | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retreat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rockview | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Smithfield | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Somerset | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Waymart | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CCC | 94 | 164 | 222 | 254 | 78 | 134 | 146 | 118 | 144 | 128 | 138 |
| Total | 94 | 164 | 223 | 254 | 78 | 134 | 148 | 118 | 144 | 128 | 138 |

NOTE: In 2013 DOC eliminated the PreRelease Program, as of July 2013 CCC escapes include only SIP reentrants and Act 122 TPVs who are declared escapes.

Table 35: Complement Control by Location as of December 31, 2019

| Institution Name | Other Staff | | Other Staff Total | Security Staff | | Security Staff Total | Grand Total |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female | | |
| Albion | 116 | 107 | 223 | 293 | 31 | 324 | 547 |
| Benner Township | 133 | 90 | 223 | 338 | 30 | 368 | 591 |
| Cambridge Springs | 54 | 95 | 149 | 95 | 115 | 210 | 359 |
| Camp Hill | 185 | 181 | 366 | 504 | 83 | 587 | 953 |
| Chester | 66 | 61 | 127 | 156 | 112 | 268 | 395 |
| Coal Township | 115 | 96 | 211 | 288 | 34 | 322 | 533 |
| Dallas | 108 | 104 | 212 | 390 | 39 | 429 | 641 |
| Fayette | 128 | 93 | 221 | 398 | 32 | 430 | 651 |
| Forest | 109 | 105 | 214 | 400 | 43 | 443 | 657 |
| Frackville | 71 | 59 | 130 | 262 | 15 | 277 | 407 |
| Greene | 132 | 102 | 234 | 440 | 34 | 474 | 708 |
| Houtzdale | 130 | 99 | 229 | 325 | 17 | 342 | 571 |
| Huntingdon | 136 | 103 | 239 | 387 | 28 | 415 | 654 |
| Laurel Highlands | 125 | 148 | 273 | 288 | 11 | 299 | 572 |
| Mahanoy | 108 | 123 | 231 | 308 | 48 | 356 | 587 |
| Mercer | 94 | 81 | 175 | 261 | 35 | 296 | 471 |
| Muncy | 80 | 136 | 216 | 196 | 153 | 349 | 565 |
| Phoenix | 190 | 183 | 373 | 536 | 211 | 747 | 1,120 |
| Pine Grove | 91 | 67 | 158 | 293 | 22 | 315 | 473 |
| Quehanna | 46 | 41 | 87 | 113 | 21 | 134 | 221 |
| Retreat | 83 | 74 | 157 | 216 | 24 | 240 | 397 |
| Rockview | 141 | 84 | 225 | 422 | 36 | 458 | 683 |
| Smithfield | 80 | 75 | 155 | 317 | 24 | 341 | 496 |
| Somerset | 128 | 105 | 233 | 331 | 31 | 362 | 595 |
| Waymart | 124 | 129 | 253 | 359 | 67 | 426 | 679 |
| Grand Total | 2,773 | 2,541 | 5,314 | 7,916 | 1,296 | 9,212 | 14,526 |

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of Corrections



2019
Annual Statistical
Report

Section V

Glossary

Capacity: “Operational Bed Capacity” represents the optimal number of inmates that each facility can house based on a number of factors. In addition to cell size and security level, “Operational Bed Capacity” takes into consideration availability of inmate employment or programming, support services, and facility infrastructure. As of December 31, 2017, the department began using the official operational capacity published by the Department’s Office of Population Management. The operational capacity is ninety percent of the overall emergency capacity.

Capital Cases: Inmate found guilty of first degree murder and sentenced by a judge to death by execution.

Commutations: A change of a legal penalty or punishment to a lesser one. A commutation for an inmate serving a life sentence is the establishment of a parole date.

Conditional Release: The release of an inmate from the Department of Corrections to another supervising authority. This method of release includes the following types:

State parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the county probation/parole department.

Reparoled (State): When an inmate is paroled from a state correctional facility, returned to the Department of Corrections for a parole violation, serves time in the institution, and is again released to the community under supervision of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County Transfers: When an inmate serving a county sentence is transferred to the Department of Corrections. The reason for the transfer could be for security, medical, or mental health reasons.

Court Commitments: A commitment imposed by a court sentencing an individual to confinement in a state correctional facility.

Detentioners: An inmate who has not been sentenced to a Pennsylvania state correctional facility, but who is being housed in a Pennsylvania state correctional facility at the request of another jurisdiction such as a county, another state, or the federal government.

Escape: The intentional act of an inmate to leave the custody of the Department of Corrections. The act of escape includes the following types:

Breach Escape: When an inmate, in the process of intentionally leaving the custody of the Department of Corrections, compromises the secure perimeter of the facility.

Walk Away: When an inmate intentionally leaves the custody of the DOC while on an authorized release or furlough (i.e., work detail, medical treatment, educational release, etc.). A walk away, as opposed to a breach escape, does not compromise the secure perimeter of the facility as it occurs outside the secure perimeter (i.e., wall, fence, etc.).

Incarceration Rate: The number of state sentenced inmates incarcerated per 100,000 Pennsylvania residents.

Lifer: An individual with a minimum and maximum sentence of natural life.

Minimum Sentence: The minimum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being eligible for release from prison. This sentence cannot exceed one-half of the maximum sentence under the Pennsylvania statute.

Maximum Sentence: The maximum amount of time spent imposed by the court that an inmate can be required to serve before being released from prison.

Non-Recommit Action: The release of a parolee who was returned to the department as a possible parole violator. If the return action is not adjudicated as a parole violation, the parolee is re-released to parole.

Glossary

Parole Violators: Persons paroled from prison who violated the terms and/or conditions of their parole. Parole violators are generally classified as technical or convicted violators. Technical violators are recommitted for failure to adhere to the requirements of their parole plan (i.e., non-reporting to agent or program, non-criminal drug violations, etc.), while convicted violators are found guilty of new criminal offenses. A technical/convicted violator is committed for violating conditions of parole in addition to being charged with commission of a new criminal offense.

Part I Offenses: Offenses identified by the Uniform Crime Report which are of a serious nature and are usually reported to law enforcement agencies. Crimes identified as Part I Offenses include: criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson.

Part II Offenses: Offenses not classified as Part I Offense as defined above because they are less serious crimes. Crimes identified as Part II offenses include: fraud, stolen property, forgery, narcotic drugs, and drunken driving (DUI).

Reparole: A parole release after a previous parole revocation. The initial parole and subsequent reparole occur during the same sentence.

Sentenced: Inmates who are serving time on court-imposed sentences. (Does not include inmates who are serving time because of parole violations.)

Uniform Crime Report (UCR) Offense Groupings: Offense classifications employed by Pennsylvania's criminal justice system. In order to remain compatible with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the categories of offense classification utilized are the same as those employed at the national level. The crimes defined in this classification system are grouped as Part I or Part II offenses.

Unconditional Release: The means of release for inmates who have either served their maximum sentence or have had their sentences reduced or vacated by the court (e.g., max out, executed, court order, etc.).