

Accounting Technology/Technician and Bookkeeping, Classification of Instructional Program (CIP) 52.0302 Units of Instruction and Task Grid Linked to Pennsylvania Core Standards

Secondary Competency Task Grid with Unit and Task Numbers	Common Career Technical Core Standards	Pennsylvania Core Standards for Reading for Technical Subjects Standard 3.5	Pennsylvania Core Standards for Writing for Technical Subjects Standard 3.6	Pennsylvania Core Standards for Mathematics Standard 2.1
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100. P	ERFORM GENERAL OFFICE DUTIES.				
101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111	Maintain and manage financial records, reports or files. Conduct appropriate office communication (written or verbal). RESERVED RESERVED RESERVED Use correct grammar, punctuation or spelling. RESERVED Operate a calculator, adding machine, and computer. Use accounting terminology. RESERVED RESERVED RESERVED	FINANCE CAREER CLUSTER Standards 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11- 12-13-14-15 Accounting Career Pathway (FN-ACT) Standards 1-2-3-4	KEY IDEAS/DETAILS GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence Standard CC.3.5.9-12.B. Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text Standard CC.3.5.9-12.C. Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure CRAFT & STRUCTURE GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.D. Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific words Standard CC.3.5.9-12.E. Analyze the structure of the relationships among concepts in a text Standard CC.3.5.9-12.F. Analyze the author's purpose in providing an explanation, describing a procedure	TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSE Standard CC.3.6.11-12.A. Write arguments focused on discipline specific content. Standard CC.3.6.11-12.B. Write informative/explanatory texts, including technical processes. PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING Standard CC.3.6.9-12.C Produce clear and coherent writing appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on	

200. COMPLETE THE STEPS OF THE ACCOUNTING CYCLE.		GRADES 9-10 CC.3.5.9-10.G. Translate quantitative or technical information expressed in a text into visual form (e.g., a table or chart) Standard CC.3.5.9-10.H. Assess the reasoning in a text to support the author's claim for solving a technical problem Standard CC.3.5.9-10.I. Compare findings in a text to other sources noting when the findings support or contradict previous explanations GRADES 11-12 Standard CC.3.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in media (e.g. multimedia) to solve a problem Standard CC.3.5.11-12.H. Evaluate the hypotheses, data, analysis, and conclusions in a technical text, verifying the data when possible and corroborating Standard CC.3.5.11-12.I. Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g. texts) into a coherent understanding of a process, resolving conflicting information RANGE OF READING Standard CC.3.5.9-12.J. By the end of grade 10 or 12, read and comprehend technical texts independently and proficiently	purpose and audience. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.E. Use technology, including the internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products. RESEARCH TO BUILD AND PRESENT KNOWLEDGE Standard CC.3.6.9-12.F. Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question or solve a problem. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, following a standard format for citation. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. RANGE OF WRITING Standard CC.3.6.9-12.I. Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames (a single sitting) for a range of discipline specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	
200. COMPLETE THE STEPS OF THE ACCOUNTING CYCLE. 201 Prepare chart of accounts and assign account numbers.	FINANCE CAREER CLUSTER	KEY IDEAS/DETAILS GRADES 9-12	TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSE	

	Use T-Accounts to analyze transactions into debit	Standards	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.A.	Standard CC.3.6.11- 12.A.
	and credit parts.	1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-	Cite specific textual evidence	Write arguments focused
	Analyze the effects of transactions using the	12-13-14-15	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.B.	on discipline specific
	accounting equation.		Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text	content.
	Analyze and journalize source documents using	Accounting Career	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.C.	Standard CC.3.6.11-12.B. Write
	double-entry accounting.	Pathway (FN-ACT)	Follow precisely a complex	informative/explanatory
	Post transactions from General and Special Journals to ledger accounts.	Standards 1-2-3-4	multistep procedure	texts, including technical
206 C	Complete multi-column worksheets.		CRAFT & STRUCTURE	processes.
207 R	Record and post adjusting and closing entries.		GRADES 9-12	PRODUCTION &
	Prepare financial statements including: Income		Standard CC.3.5.9-12.D.	DISTRIBUTION OF
	Statement, Statement of Owner's Equity, Balance		Determine the meaning of	WRITING
S	Sheet, Statement of Cash Flow.		symbols, key terms, and other	Standard CC.3.6.9-12.C
209 V	Verify financial statements against worksheet.		domain specific words	Produce clear and coherent
	Prepare post-closing trial balance from general		Standard CC.3.5.9-12.E. Analyze the structure of the	writing, appropriate to task,
	ledger.		relationships among concepts in a	purpose, and audience. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.D.
	Identify Generally Accepted Accounting Principles		text	Develop and strengthen
tł	throughout the accounting cycle.		Standard CC.3.5.9-12.F.	writing as needed by
			Analyze the author's purpose in	planning, revising, editing,
			providing an explanation,	rewriting, or trying a new
			describing a procedure	approach, focusing on
			INTEGRATE KNOWLEDGE/	addressing what is most
			IDEAS	significant for a specific purpose and audience.
			GRADES 9-10	Standard CC.3.6.9-12.E.
			CC.3.5.9-10.G.	Use technology, including
			Translate quantitative or technical	the internet, to produce,
			information expressed in a text into	publish, and update
			visual form (e.g. a table or chart)	individual or shared writing
			Standard CC.3.5.9-10.H. Assess the reasoning in a text to	products.
			support the author's claim for	
			solving a technical problem	
			Standard CC.3.5.9-10.I.	
			Compare findings in a text to other	
			sources noting when the findings	
			support or contradict previous	
			explanations GRADES 11-12	
			Standard CC.3.5.11-12.G.	
			Integrate and evaluate multiple	
			sources of information presented in	

301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311	REVIEW AND ANALYZE FINANCIAL OCUMENTATION. RESERVED RESERVED Review and analyze purchase invoice and payment terms. Review and analyze sales invoice and payment terms. Review and analyze purchase returns and allowances using debit memos. Review and analyze sales returns and allowances using credit memos. Review and analyze sales returns and allowances using credit memos. Review and analyze sales returns and allowances using credit memos. Review and analyze batch report or calculator tape. Review and analyze shipping terms and documents. Review and analyze bank deposit slip. Prepare, review, and analyze bank reconciliation including all service charges and fees. Prepare, review, and analyze petty cash report.	FINANCE CAREER CLUSTER Standards 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11- 12-13-14-15 Accounting Career Pathway (FN-ACT) Standards 1-2-3-4	media (e.g. multimedia) to solve a problem Standard CC.3.5.11-12.H. Evaluate the hypotheses, data, analysis, and conclusions in a technical text, verifying the data when possible and corroborating Standard CC.3.5.11-12.I. Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g. texts) into a coherent understanding of a process, resolving conflicting information RANGE OF READING Standard CC.3.5.9-12.J. By the end of grade 10 or 12, read and comprehend technical texts independently and proficiently KEY IDEAS/DETAILS GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence Standard CC.3.5.9-12.B. Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text Standard CC.3.5.9-12.C. Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure CRAFT & STRUCTURE GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.D. Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain specific words Standard CC.3.5.9-12.E. Analyze the structure of the	TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSE Standard CC.3.6.11-12.A. Write arguments focused on discipline specific content. Standard CC.3.6.11-12.B. Write informative/explanatory texts, including technical processes. PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING Standard CC.3.6.9-12.C Produce clear and coherent writing appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.	Standard 2.1.HS.F.1 Apply and extend the properties of exponents to solve problems with rational exponents. Standard 2.1.HS.F.2 Apply properties of rational and irrational numbers to solve real world or mathematical problems. Standard 2.1.HS.F.4 Use units as a way to understand problems and to guide the solution of multi-step problems. Standard 2.1.HS.F.5 Choose a level of accuracy appropriate to limitations
311 312 313 314			Standard CC.3.5.9-12.E.	Produce clear and coherent	Choose a level of accuracy

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315	Prepare an Inventory Stock Record using various		Analyze the author's purpose in	approach, focusing on	apply to complex
	costing methods.		providing an explanation,	addressing what is most	numbers.
316	Prepare a Plant Asset Record using various fixed		describing a procedure	significant for a specific purpose and audience.	Standard 2.2.HS.D.7 Create and graph
	asset depreciation methods.		INTEGRATE KNOWLEDGE/	Standard CC.3.6.9-12.E.	equations or inequalities
317	Calculate business taxation information.		IDEAS	Use technology, including	to describe numbers or
318	Review and analyze Promissory Notes.		GRADES 9-10	the internet, to produce,	relationships.
319	Apply internal controls, auditing, and error-		CC.3.5.9-10.G.	publish, and update	Standard 2.4.HS.B.2
	correcting techniques.		Translate quantitative or technical	individual or shared	Summarize, represent, and
320	Prepare Schedules of Accounts Payable and		information expressed in a text into	research or writing	interpret data on two
	Accounts Receivable.		visual form (e.g. a table or chart)	products.	categorical and
321	Adjust for Bad Debts using the Direct Write-Off or		Standard CC.3.5.9-10.H.		quantitative variables.
	Allowance Method.		Assess the reasoning in a text to support the author's claim for		Standard 2.2.HS.D.9 Use reasoning to solve
			solving a technical problem		equations and justify the
			Standard CC.3.5.9-10.I.		solution method.
			Compare findings in a text to other		
			sources noting when the findings		
			support or contradict previous		
			explanations		
			GRADES 11-12		
			Standard CC.3.5.11-12.G.		
			Integrate and evaluate multiple		
			sources of information presented in		
			media (e.g. multimedia) to solve a		
			problem		
			Standard CC.3.5.11-12.H.		
			Evaluate the hypotheses, data,		
			analysis, and conclusions in a technical text, verifying the data		
			when possible and corroborating		
			Standard CC.3.5.11-12.I.		
			Synthesize information from a		
			range of sources (e.g. texts) into a		
			coherent understanding of a		
			process, resolving conflicting		
			information		
			RANGE OF READING		
			Standard CC.3.5.9-12.J. By the end of grade 10 or 12, read		
			and comprehend technical texts		
			independently and proficiently		
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			GRADES 11-12 Standard CC.3.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in media (e.g. multimedia) to solve a problem Standard CC.3.5.11-12.H. Evaluate the hypotheses, data, analysis, and conclusions in a technical text, verifying the data when possible and corroborating Standard CC.3.5.11-12.I. Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g. texts) into a coherent understanding of a process, resolving conflicting information RANGE OF READING Standard CC.3.5.9-12.J. By the end of grade 10 or 12, read and comprehend technical texts independently and proficiently.		
500. F	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS.				
501	Calculate component percentages on the Income Statement.	FINANCE CAREER CLUSTER			
502	Calculate Earnings per Share and Price-to-Earnings Ratio for a corporation.	Standards 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-			
503	Perform ratio analysis and supporting schedules for the Balance Sheet.	12-13-14-15			
		Accounting Career Pathway (FN-ACT) Standards 1-2-3-4			
	AUTOMATED ACCOUNTING AND PREADSHEET SOFTWARE.				
601 602	Create, edit, and format spreadsheets. Demonstrate advanced features to make enhanced user-friendly spreadsheets.	FINANCE CAREER CLUSTER Standards		TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSE Standard CC.3.6.11-12.A.	
603	RESERVED	1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-		Write arguments focused	
604	Create, format, and modify charts and tables.	12-13-14-15			

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605	RESERVED			on discipline specific	
606	Manage multiple worksheets and workbooks.	Accounting Career		content.	
607	Summarize data for analysis'.	Pathway (FN-ACT)		Standard CC.3.6.11-12.B.	
608	Examine automated accounting software (QuickBooks, Peachtree, Sage 50, etc.).	Standards 1-2-3-4		Write informative/explanatory texts, including technical processes.	
				PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING Standard CC.3.6.9-12.C Produce clear and coherent writing appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.E. Use technology, including the internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products.	
700. B	USINESS LAW AND ETHICS.			products.	
701	Demonstrate knowledge of business law and business ethics vocabulary.	FINANCE CAREER CLUSTER	KEY IDEAS/DETAILS GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.A.		
702	Understand the importance of cybersecurity and its impact on confidential data.	Standards 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-	Cite specific textual evidence Standard CC.3.5.9-12.A. Standard CC.3.5.9-12.B.		
703	Explain crimes often associated with business and organizations.	12-13-14-15	Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text		
704	Describe familiar business law cases and describe their impact on business practices (i.e. Sarbanes-Oxley). Identify the elements and characteristics of a legal	Accounting Career Pathway (FN-ACT) Standards 1-2-3-4	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.C. Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure		
703	contract.		CRAFT & STRUCTURE GRADES 9-12		

706	Identify improper use of business technology and	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.D.	
	property.	Determine the meaning of	
707	Describe legal rights and responsibilities of various	symbols, key terms, and other	
	business structures when conducting business.	domain specific words	
708	Exhibit knowledge of regulatory bodies (Fair Labor	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.E.	
	Standards Act, IASB, FASB, SEC)	Analyze the structure of the	
709	Identify emerging trends in the 21st century and the	relationships among concepts in a	
, 0 >	resulting growth of forensic accounting.	text	
		Standard CC.3.5.9-12.F.	
		Analyze the author's purpose in	
		providing an explanation,	
		describing a procedure	
		INTEGRATE KNOWLEDGE/	
		IDEAS	
		GRADES 9-10	
		CC.3.5.9-10.G.	
		Translate quantitative or technical	
		information expressed in a text into	
		visual form (e.g. a table or chart)	
		Standard CC.3.5.9-10.H.	
		Assess the reasoning in a text to	
		support the author's claim for	
		solving a technical problem	
		Standard CC.3.5.9-10.I.	
		Compare findings in a text to other	
		sources noting when the findings	
		support or contradict previous	
		explanations	
		CD 1 DEG 44 44	
		GRADES 11-12	
		Standard CC.3.5.11-12.G.	
		Integrate and evaluate multiple	
		sources of information presented in	
		media (e.g. multimedia) to solve a	
		problem	
		Standard CC.3.5.11-12.H.	
		Evaluate the hypotheses, data,	
		analysis, and conclusions in a technical text, verifying the data	
		when possible and corroborating	
		Standard CC.3.5.11-12.I.	
		Synthesize information from a	
		range of sources (e.g. texts) into a	
		coherent understanding of a	
		Constent understanding of a	

800 (COMPUTER APPLICATIONS.		process, resolving conflicting information RANGE OF READING Standard CC.3.5.9-12.J. By the end of grade 10 or 12, read and comprehend technical texts independently and proficiently		
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801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810	Create, edit, and format documents using word processing software. Enhance documents with visual content. Create forms and tables for data display. Identify various components of business communication documents. Create, edit, and format presentations using presentation software. Utilize basic computer terminology (e.g. storage devices, RAM, printers). RESERVED RESERVED RESERVED RESERVED RESERVED	FINANCE CAREER CLUSTER Standards 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11- 12-13-14-15 Accounting Career Pathway (FN-ACT) Standards 1-2-3-4	KEY IDEAS/DETAILS GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence Standard CC.3.5.9-12.B. Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text Standard CC.3.5.9-12.C. Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure CRAFT & STRUCTURE GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.D. Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain specific words Standard CC.3.5.9-12.E. Analyze the structure of the relationships among concepts in a text Standard CC.3.5.9-12.F. Analyze the author's purpose in providing an explanation, describing a procedure INTEGRATE KNOWLEDGE/IDEAS GRADES 9-10 CC.3.5.9-10.G. Translate quantitative or technical information expressed in a text into visual form (e.g. a table or chart) Standard CC.3.5.9-10.H.	TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSE Standard CC.3.6.11-12.A. Write arguments focused on discipline specific content. Standard CC.3.6.11-12.B. Write informative/explanatory texts, including technical processes. PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING Standard CC.3.6.9-12.C Produce clear and coherent writing appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. Standard CC.3.6.9-12.E. Use technology, including the internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products.	

900 F	CONOMICS.		Assess the reasoning in a text to support the author's claim for solving a technical problem Standard CC.3.5.9-10.I. Compare findings in a text to other sources noting when the findings support or contradict previous explanations GRADES 11-12 Standard CC.3.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in media (e.g. multimedia) to solve a problem Standard CC.3.5.11-12.H. Evaluate the hypotheses, data, analysis, and conclusions in a technical text, verifying the data when possible and corroborating Standard CC.3.5.11-12.I. Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g. texts) into a coherent understanding of a process, resolving conflicting information RANGE OF READING Standard CC.3.5.9-12.J. By the end of grade 10 or 12, read and comprehend technical texts independently and proficiently		
900. E	Explain the free enterprise system.	FINANCE CAREER	KEY IDEAS/DETAILS	TEXT TYPES AND	
901	Explain the free enterprise system. Explain the principles of supply and demand.	CLUSTER CLUSTER	GRADES 9-12	PURPOSE	
903	Explain the types of economic systems.	Standards	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence	Standard CC.3.6.11-12.A.	
904	Identify factors affecting a business's profit.	1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.B.	Write arguments focused on discipline specific	
905	Explain the relationship between government and business.	12-13-14-15	Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text	content. Standard CC.3.6.11-12.B.	
906	Explain the concept of productivity.	Accounting Career	Standard CC.3.5.9-12.C. Follow precisely a complex	Write	
907	Explain the nature of international trade.	Pathway (FN-ACT) Standards 1-2-3-4	multistep procedure	informative/explanatory texts, including technical	
			CRAFT & STRUCTURE	processes.	

GRADES 9-12 Standard CC.3.5.9-12.D.

Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain specific words...

Standard CC.3.5.9-12.E.

Analyze the structure of the relationships among concepts in a text

Standard CC.3.5.9-12.F.

Analyze the author's purpose in providing an explanation, describing a procedure...

INTEGRATE KNOWLEDGE/ IDEAS GRADES 9-10

CC.3.5.9-10.G.

Translate quantitative or technical information expressed in a text into visual form (e.g. a table or chart)...

Standard CC.3.5.9-10.H.

Assess the reasoning in a text to support the author's claim for solving a technical problem...

Standard CC.3.5.9-10.I.

Compare findings in a text to other sources noting when the findings support or contradict previous explanations...

GRADES 11-12

Standard CC.3.5.11-12.G.

Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in media (e.g. multimedia) to solve a problem...

Standard CC.3.5.11-12.H.

Evaluate the hypotheses, data, analysis, and conclusions in a technical text, verifying the data when possible and corroborating...

Standard CC.3.5.11-12.I.

Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g. texts) into a

PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING

Standard CC.3.6.9-12.C

Produce clear and coherent writing appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

Standard CC.3.6.9-12.D.

Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

Standard CC.3.6.9-12.E.

Use technology, including the internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products.

RESEARCH TO BUILD AND PRESENT KNOWLEDGE

Standard CC.3.6.9-12.F.

Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question or solve a problem.

Standard CC.3.6.9-12.G.

Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, following a standard format for citation.

Standard CC.3.6.9-12.H.

Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

RANGE OF WRITING

independently and proficiently
