Social Studies 6

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name Lesson Name	
Civics and Government		
5.1. Principles and Documents of Government		
Rule of Law		
5.1.6.A.	Incorporate and assign an activity	to explain the effect of the rule of law in protecting
Explain the effect of the rule of law in protecting property rights, individual rights, and the common good.	property rights, individual rights, a	nd the common good.
Laws and Government		
5.1.6.B.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens
Compare and contrast a direct democracy with a republican form of government.	Ancient Greece	bemocracy in Athens
compare and contrast a direct democracy with a republican form of government.	The Roman Republic	Government of the Republic
Principles and Ideals that Shape Government		
5.1.6.C.		
Explain how the principles and ideals shape local, state, and national government.		
• Liberty / Freedom		to explain how the principles and ideals shape local,
• Democracy	state, and national government: Li	berty / Freedom, Democracy, Justice, Equality
• Justice		
• Equality		
Documents and Ideals that Shape Pennsylvania and US Government		
5.1.6.D.		
Explain the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in	Incorporate and assign an activity	to explain the basic principles and ideals within
significant documents:	documents and the roles played by	the framers as found in significant documents:
Declaration of Independence	Declaration of Independence, Unit	ed States Constitution, Bill of Rights, Pennsylvania
United States Constitution	Constitution	, , ,
Bill of Rights		
Pennsylvania Constitution Individual Bioteches		
Individual Rights 5.1.6.E.	Incompetate and assign an activity	to summarize individual rights guaranteed by the PA
	Constitution and the U.S. Constitut	
Summarize individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution and the U.S. Constitution.	Constitution and the U.S. Constitu	lion.
Symbols		Government of the Republic
5.1.6.F.	The Roman Republic	Incorporate and assign an activity to describe how
Describe how citizens and leaders use political symbols.	The Roman Republic	,
5.2. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship		citizens and leaders use political symbols.
Civics Rights and Responsibilities		
Civico riigitto unu responsibilities		
	Mespotamia	The Assyrian and Persian Empires
		The Maurya Empire Begins
	Early Civilizations of India	• Asoka's Rule
		The Zhou Dynasty
	Early Civilizations of China	Chinese Belief Systems
		The Unification of China
		The Han Dynasty Expands
		•The Maya
	Challen dans a fell at the	The Aztecs
1	Civilizations of the Americas	L = (
		The Incas

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soc	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
Compare and contrast rights and responsibilites of citizenship in the community, state, and nation.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens	
Joinpare and Contrast rights and responsibilites of cluzenship in the community, state, and hation.	The Roman Republic	Government of the Republic The Republic Struggles Extend the lessons to compare and contrast rights and responsibilites of citizenship in the community, state, and nation.	
	The Roman Republic Discussion	The Roman Republic Discussion	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	Roman Culture and Its Legacy	
	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	
	Absolutism and Enlightenment	 Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France Absolutism in Russia and Central Europe Rise of Parliament in England The Enlightenment 	
Conflict and Resolution			
	Early Civilizations of India	The Maurya Empire Begins Asoka's Rule	
	Early Civilizations of China	The Unification of China The Han Dynasty Expands	
5.2.6.B.	Civilizations of the Americas	The Aztecs Incas	
Explain how citizens resolve conflicts in society and government.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens Warfare in Ancient Greece	
	The Roman Republic	Government of the Republic The Republic Struggles	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	Roman Culture and Its Legacy	
	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	
Leadership and Public Service			
	Early Civilizations of India	Asoka's Rule	
	Early Civilizations of China	The Unification of China The Han Dynasty Expands	
	Civilizations of the Americas	The Aztecs	
5.2.6.C.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens Warfare in Ancient Greece	
Describe the importance of political leadership and public service.	The Roman Republic Discussion	The Roman Republic Discussion	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins	
	Absolutism and Enlightenment	Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France Absolutism in Russia and Central Europe Rise of Parliament in England	
Competent and Responsible Citizens			
	Early Civilizations of China	The Han Dynasty Expands	
5.2.6.D. Explain why participation in government and civic life is important.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens Extend the lesson to explain why participation in government and civic life is important.	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soc	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
	The Roman Republic	Government of the Republic	
	Absolutism and Enlightenment	The Enlightenment	
5.3. How Government Works			
Branches of Government			
5.3.6.A.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	describe the responsibilities and powers of the	
Describe the responsibilities and powers of the three branches of government.	three branches of government.		
Structure, Organization, and Operation of Governments			
5.3.6.B. Define and compare the role and structure of local, state, and national governments.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens Extend the lesson to define and compare the role and structure of local and state governments.	
	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	
Government Services Control of the C			
5.3.6.C. Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion Extend the lessons to describe how local and state governments provide services.	
	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	Ancient Civilizations Portfolio	
Leadership and Political Elections			
5.3.6.D.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens Extend the lesson to identify leadership positions and their primary duties at the state level.	
Identify leadership positions and their primary duties at the local, state, and national levels.	The Roman Republic	Government of the Republic	
	The Roman Republic Discussion	The Roman Republic Discussion	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	Roman Culture and Its Legacy	
Elements of the Election Process	,		
5.3.6.E. Describe the voting process, including registration, primaries, and general elections.	Ancient Greece	Democracy in Athens Incorporate and assign an activity to describe the voting process, including registration, primaries, and general elections.	
Conflict and the Court System			
5.3.6.F.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain how courts resolve conflicts.	
Explain how courts resolve conflicts.	incorporate and assign an activity to	explain now courts resolve connects.	
Interest Groups			
5.3.6.G. Identify individual interest groups and how they impact government.	Incorporate and assign an activity to impact government.	identify individual interest groups and how they	
Media Influences			
5.3.6.H. Describe the influence of mass media on society.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	describe the influence of mass media on society.	
Taxes			
5.3.6.I. Explain what taxes are and why they are necessary.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain what taxes are and why they are necessary	
Systems of Government			

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	So	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
5.3.6.J.			
Intentionally Blank			
5.4. How International Relationships Function			
Countries and Conflicts			
	Early Civilizations of India	The Maurya Empire Begins	
	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	The River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	
5.4.6.A.	Early Civilizations of China	The Han Dynasty Expands	
	Assistant Course	Oligarchy in Sparta	
Identify how countries have varying interests.	Ancient Greece	Warfare in Ancient Greece	
		Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France	
	Absolutism and Enlightenment	Absolutism in Russia and Central Europe	
Tools of Foreign Policy			
		• Egypt and Kush	
5.4.6.B.	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Incorporate and assign an activity to explain the	
Explain the difference between allies and adversaries.	There is a grant was in	difference between allies and adversaries.	
International Organizations		difference between alies and adversaries.	
5.4.6.C.			
Intentionally Blank			
Media and its Influence			
5.4.6.D.			
Intentionally Blank How Foreign Policy is Influenced			
5.4.6.E.			
Intentionally Blank			
Economics 6.1 Security and Chairs			
6.1. Scarcity and Choice			
Scarcity and Choice	to a second and a selection of a sel	to control to the discount of collection described	
6.1.6.A.		to explain how limited resources and unlimited wants	
Explain how limited resources and unlimited wants cause scarcity.	cause scarcity.		
Limited Resources			
6.1.6.B.		to compare ways that people meet their needs with	
Compare ways that people meet their needs with how they meet their wants.	how they meet their wants.		
6.1.6.B.	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt and Kush	
Describe how resources are combined to produce different goods and services.	Early Civilizations of China	The Han Dynasty Expands	
Security from 1.00001.000 and confidence to produce different goods and services.	Feudal Europe	Revival of Towns and Trade	
Opportunity Costs			
6.1.6.C.	Incorporate and assign an activity	to define opportunity cost and describe the	
Define opportunity cost and describe the opportunity cost of personal choice.	opportunity cost of personal choice	e.	
Incentives and Choice			
6.1.6.D.	Incorporate and assign as a still the	to identify incentives that affect necessal at all a	
Identify incentives that affect personal choices.	incorporate and assign an activity	to identify incentives that affect personal choices.	
6.2. Markets and Economic Systems			
Goods and Services			

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.2.6.A. Describe the interaction of consumers and producers of goods and services in the state and national economy.	Incorporate and assign an activity to describe the interaction of consumers and producers of goods and services in the state and national economy.	
Market Competition		
6.2.6.B.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain why and how market competition takes
Explain why and how market competition takes place.	place.	
Advertising and Media		
6.2.6.C.		explain how advertising influences economic
Explain how advertising influences economic decisions.	decisions.	
Price Determination		
6.2.6.D.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	describe how prices influence both buyers and
Describe how prices influence both buyers and sellers and explain why prices may vary for similar products.	sellers and explain why prices may v	ary for similar products.
Economic Health		
6.2.6.E.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain the causes and effects of expansion and
Explain the causes and effects of expansion and contraction of businesses.	contraction of businesses.	
Private Economic Institutions		
6.2.6.F.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain the influence of private economic
Explain the influence of private economic institutions on the local and state economy.	institutions on the local and state ec	
Economic Systems		
6.2.6.G.		
Examine how various economic systems address the three basic questions. • What to produce? • How?	Incorporate and assign an activity to examine how various economic systems address the three basic questions: What to produce? How? For whom?	
• For whom?		
6.3. Functions of Government		
Goods and Services		
	Early Civilizations of China	The Unification of China The Han Dynasty Expands
6.3.6.A. Examine government's role in providing public goods and services.	Ancient Greece	Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion
	The Roman Republic	The Republic Struggles
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins
Government Involvement in the Economy		
	Early Civilizations of China	 The Unification of China The Han Dynasty Expands
6.3.6.B. Describe the impact of government involvement in state and national economic activities.	Ancient Greece	Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion
	The Roman Republic	Government of the Republic Society in the Roman Republic
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins Roman Culture and Its Legacy
	Feudal Europe	Feudalism and the Manor Economy Revival of Towns and Trade
Taxation		

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	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.3.6.C.	Incorporate and assign an activity to explain the cost and benefits of taxation.	
Explain the cost and benefits of taxation.	incorporate and assign an activity to	explain the cost and benefits of taxation.
Government's Role in International Trade		
	Mesopotamia	The Phonenicians
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt and Kush
6.3.6.D.	Early Civilizations of China	The Han Dynasty Expands
Explain the benefits of international trade.	Ancient Greece	Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins Origins of Christianity Roman Culture and Its Legacy
6.4. Economic Interdependence		
Specialization		
	Origins of Civilization	New Ways of Life The Rise of Civilizations
6.4.6.A.	Early Civilizations of China	The Han Dynasty Expands
Explain why people specialize in the production of goods and services and divide labor.	The Roman Republic	Society in the Roman Republic
	Feudal Europe	Feudalism and the Manor Economy Revival of Towns and Trade
Trade		
	Origins of Civilization	New Ways of Life
	Mesopotamia	The Phonenicians
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt and Kush
	Factor Chilliant and of Chila	The Huang River Valley
6.4.6.B.	Early Civilizations of China	The Han Dynasty Expands
Explain how trade affects standards of living.	Ancient Greece	Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins Roman Culture and Its Legacy
		Revival of Towns and Trade
	Feudal Europe	The Decline of Medieval Society
Multinational and Non-Governmental Organizations		
6.4.6.C.	Incorporate and assign an activity to explain how multinational corporations cont	
Explain how multinational corporations contribute to economic interdependence.	to economic interdependence.	
Factors Contributing to Economic Interdependence		
·	Mesopotamia	The Assyrian and Persian Empires The Phonenicians
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	• Egypt and Kush
	Early Civilizations of China	The Han Dynasty Expands
	Early Civilizations of Citilia	
6.4.6.D.	Ancient Greece	The Early Years of Greek Civilization

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soci	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
		The Roman Empire Begins	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	Origins of Christianity	
		Roman Culture and Its Legacy	
	Feudal Europe	Revival of Towns and Trade	
6.5. Income, Profit, and Wealth			
Factors Influencing Wages			
	Origins of Civilization	New Ways of Life	
	Origins of Civilization	The Rise of Civilizations	
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt Under the Pharaohs	
6.5.6.A. Describe how the availability of goods and services is made possible by the work of members of the society.	Ancient Greece	Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins Origins of Christianity	
	Feudal Europe	Revival of Towns and Trade	
Labor Productivity			
6.5.6.B.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	evaluin the concept of labor productivity	
Explain the concept of labor productivity.	incorporate and assign an activity to	explain the concept of labor productivity.	
Types of Businesses			
6.5.6.C.			
Intentionally Blank			
Profits and Losses			
6.5.6.D.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain how profits and losses serve as incentives.	
Explain how profits and losses serve as incentives.	incorporate and assign an activity to	explain flow profits and losses serve as incentives.	
Distribution of Wealth			
6.5.6.E.		describe how people accumulate tangible and	
Describe how people accumulate tangible and intangible assets.	intangible assets.		
Entrepreneurship			
6.5.6.F.		explain the role of the entrepreneur in	
Explain the role of the entrepreneur in Pennsylvania.	Pennsylvania.		
Costs and Benefits of Saving			
6.5.6.G.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	identify the costs and benefits of saving.	
Identify the costs and benefits of saving.	,		
Interest Rates		1	
6.5.6.H.		explain the differences between interest rates for	
Explain the differences between interest rates for saving and borrowing.	saving and borrowing.		
Geography			
7.1. Basic Geographic Literacy			
Geographic Tools			
		Humans Spread Out	
	Origins of Civilization	Developing Complex Cultures	
		The Rise of Civilizations	
	.	• The Phonenicians	
	Mesopotamia	Origins of Judaism	
		Beliefs of Judaism	
I	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt Under the Pharaohs	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
7.1.6.A. Describe how common geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environment.	Early Civilizations of India	The Indus Valley Civilization Origins and Beliefs of Hinduism Origins and Beliefs of Buddhism The Maurya Empire Begins Asoka's Rule
	Early Civilizations of China	The Huang River Valley The Han Dynasty Expands
	Civilizations of the Americas	• The Maya
	Ancient Greece	Warfare in Ancient Greece Alexander and the Hellenistic World
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Decline of the Roman Empire
Location of Places and Regions		
	Origins of Civilization	The Rise of Civilizations
	Mesopotamia Ancient Egypt and Kush	Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia Egypt Under the Pharaohs
	Early Civilizations of India	Achievements of Egyptian Civilization The Indus Valley Civilization Asoka's Rule
7460	Early Civilizations of China	The Huang River Valley
7.1.6.B. Describe and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.	Civilizations of the Americas	The Maya The Aztecs The Incas North American Cultures
	Ancient Greece	The Early Years of Greek Civilization Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Byzantine Empire Rises
7.2. Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Physical Characteristics		
	Origins of Civilization	Humans Spread Out Developing Complex Cultures The Rise of Civilizations
	Mesopotamia	Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia The Phonenicians
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt Under the Pharaohs Achievements of Egyptian Civilization Egypt and Kush
7.2.6.A.	Early Civilizations of India	The Indus Valley Civilization Asoka's Rule
Describe the characteristics of places and regions.	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio
	Early Civilizations of China	The Huang River Valley
	Civilizations of the Americas	The Maya The Aztecs The Incas
		North American Cultures

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soc	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
	Ancient Greece	The Early Years of Greek Civilization	
	The Roman Republic	The Roman Republic Rises	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Byzantine Empire Rises	
	Feudal Europe	The Early and Middle Ages In Europe	
hysical Processes			
	Origins of Civilization	Developing Complex Cultures	
	origins of civilization	The Rise of Civilizations	
	Mesopotamia	Civilizations Emerge in Mesopotamia	
.2.6.B.	<u> </u>	The Phonenicians	
escribe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt Under the Pharaohs	
	Early Civilizations of India	The Indus Valley Civilization	
	·	Asoka's Rule	
	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	
	Early Civilizations of China	The Huang River Valley	
.3. Human Characteristics of Places and Regions			
uman Characteristics		The Birth of Burn	
		The Distant Past	
		Humans Spread Out	
	Origins of Civilization	Developing Complex Cultures	
		New Ways of Life	
		The Rise of Civilizations	
		Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia	
	Mesopotamia	The Assyrian and Persian Empires	
	Wesopotamia	The Phoenicians	
		Origins of Judaism	
		Egypt Under the Pharaohs	
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	 Achievements of Egyptian Civilization 	
3.6.A.		Egypt and Kush	
escribe the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:		The Indus Valley Civilization	
Population		India's Verdic Age	
Culture	Forth Civilizations of India	Origins and Beliefs of Hinduism	
	Early Civilizations of India	Origins and Beliefs of Buddhism	
Settlement		Asoka's Rule	
Economic activities		The Gupta Empire	
Political activities		The Maya	
		• The Aztecs	
	Civilizations of the Americas	• The Incas	
		North American Cultures	
	Ancient Greece	The Early Years of Greek Civilization	
		Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion	
	The Roman Republic	The Roman Republic Rises	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Byzantine Empire Rises	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)		Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
		The Early and Middle Ages In Europe	
	Feudal Europe	Revival of Towns and Trade	
		The Decline of Medieval Society	
7.4. Interactions Between People and the Environment			
Impact of Physical Systems on People			
		The Distant Past	
	Origins of Civilization	Humans Spread Out	
		Developing Complex Cultures	
		Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia	
	Mesopotamia	The Assyrian and Persian Empires	
		The Phoenicians	
		Egypt Under the Pharaohs	
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Achievements of Egyptian Civilization	
		Egypt and Kush	
	Early Civilizations of India	The Indus Valley Civilization	
	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	
	Forty Civilizations of China	The Huang River Valley	
7.4.6.A.	Early Civilizations of China	The Unification of China	
Describe and explain the effects of the physical systems on people within regions.		The Maya	
	Civilizations of the Americas	The Aztecs	
	Civilizations of the Americas	The Incas	
		North American Cultures	
		The Early Years of Greek Civilization	
	Ancient Greece	1 '	
	Ancient Greece	Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansion Wasfara in Ancient Greek	
		Warfare in Ancient Greece	
	The Roman Republic	The Roman Republic Rises	
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Byzantine Empire Rises	
		The Early and Middle Ages In Europe	
	Feudal Europe	Revival of Towns and Trade	
		The Decline of Medieval Society	
Impact of People on Physical Systems			
		Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia	
	Mesopotamia	The Assyrian and Persian Empires	
		The Phoenicians	
		Egypt Under the Pharaohs	
7.4.6.B.	Ancient Egypt and Kush	 Achievements of Egyptian Civilization 	
Describe and explain the effects of people on the physical systems within regions.		Egypt and Kush	
	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	
	Early Civilizations of China	The Unification of China	
	Civilizations of the Americas	The Maya	
	Feudal Europe	Revival of Towns and Trade	
History			
8.1. Historical Analysis and Skills Development			
Continuity and Change over Time			

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.1.6.A.	Mesopotamia	Beliefs of Judaism
	Ancient Greece	Alexander and the Hellenistic World
	The Roman Republic	The Republic Struggles
Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Decline of the Roman Empire
	Feudal Europe	Feudalism and the Manor Economy
act/Opinion and Points of View		
		The Assyrian and Persian Empires
	Mesopotamia	Origins of Judaism
		Beliefs of Judaism
		Egypt Under the Pharaohs
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Achievements of Egyptian Civilization
		Egypt and Kush
		Origins and Beliefs of Hinduism
	Early Civilizations of India	Origins and Beliefs of Buddhism
		The Maurya Empire Begins
3.1.6.B.	Early Civilizations of China	The Zhou Dynasty
Differentiate between fact and opinion, multiple points of view, and primary and secondary sources to explain	Larry Civilizations of China	Chinese Belief Systems
sistorical events.		The Early Years of Greek Civilization
istorical events.	Ancient Greece	Warfare in Ancient Greece
		Ancient Greek Beliefs and Arts
	The Roman Republic	Society in the Roman Republic
	The Roman Republic	The Republic Struggles
	The Roman Republic Discussion	The Roman Republic Discussion
		The Roman Empire Begins
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	Origins of Christianity
		Beliefs of Christianity
	Absolutism and Enlightenment	Rise of Parliament in England
	Absolutism and Emigrice ment	The Enlightenment
lesearch		
		The Indus Valley Civilization
	Early Civilizations of India	Origins and Beliefs of Hinduism
	Early civilizations of maid	Origins and Beliefs of Buddhism
		The Maurya Empire Begins
.1.6.C.	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio
dentify a thesis statement using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5	Early Civilizations of China	The Unification of China
lesearch)	Early Civilizations of China	Han Society and Achievements
esection)	The Roman Republic	Society in the Roman Republic
	The Roman Republic	The Republic Struggles
	The Roman Republic Discussion	The Roman Republic Discussion
	Absolutism and Enlightenment	Rise of Parliament in England
	Absolutism and emigntenment	The Enlightenment
3.2. Pennsylvania History		
Contributions from Individuals and Groups (PA)		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.2.6.A. Explain the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups from Pennsylvania.	Incorporate and assign an activity to explain the social, political, cultural, and econ contributions of individuals and groups from Pennsylvania.	
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA)		
8.2.6.B. Describe the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to Pennsylvania history.	Incorporate and assign an activity to documents, artifacts, and places critic	describe the importance of significant historical cal to Pennsylvania history.
Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History 8.2.6.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted Pennsylvania history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations	Pennsylvania history including: Belief	explain how continuity and change have impacted systems and religions, Commerce and industry, Physical and human geography, Social
Conflict and Cooperation (PA)		
 8.2.6.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history and development of Pennsylvania. Ethnicity and race Working conditions Immigration Military conflict Economic stability 	and organizations have impacted the	explain how conflict and cooperation among groups history and development of Pennsylvania g conditions, Immigration, Military conflict,
8.3. United States History		
8.3.6.A. Explain the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups to United States history.	Incorporate and assign an activity to contributions of individuals and group	explain the social, political, cultural, and economic ps to United States history.
Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History)		
8.3.6.B. Explain the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.	Incorporate and assign an activity to documents, artifacts, and places critic	explain the importance of significant historical cal to United States history.
Impact of Continuity and Change on US History		
8.3.6.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations Conflict and Cooperation (US)	U.S. history including: Belief systems	explain how continuity and change have impacted and religions, Commerce and industry, Technology, d human geography, Social organizations.

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
now conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history and ment of the U.S. ity and race ng conditions ration ry conflict mic stability		explain how conflict and cooperation among group history and development of the U.S. including: ns, Immigration, Military conflict, Economic
8.4. World History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (World)		
Control of manual and Crops (Control	Origins of Civilization	New Ways of Life The Rise of Civilizations Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia
	Mesopotamia	Origins of Judaism Beliefs of Judaism Egypt Under the Pharaohs
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Achievements of Egyptian Civilization Egypt and Kush The Indus Valley Civilization
	Early Civilizations of India	India's Verdic Age Origins and Beliefs of Hinduism Origins and Beliefs of Buddhism
	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio
8.4.6.A.	Early Civilizations of China	The Zhou Dynasty The Unification of China Han Society and Achievements
Explain the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups to world history.	Civilizations of the Americas	The Maya
	Ancient Greece	Ancient Greek Society and Economic Expansio Democracy in Athens Warfare in Ancient Greece Ancient Greek Beliefs and Arts Ancient Greek Learning Alexander and the Hellenistic World
	The Roman Republic	The Roman Republic RisesThe Republic Struggles
	The Roman Republic Discussion	The Roman Republic Discussion
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	 The Roman Empire Begins Origins of Christianity Beliefs of Christianity The Byzantine Empire Rises
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Sites (World)		ayaarinina arripina 111040
	Mesopotamia	Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia Origins of Judaism Beliefs of Judaism

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.4.6.B. Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt Under the Pharaohs Achievements of Egyptian Civilization Egypt and Kush
	Early Civilizations of India	The Indus Valley Civilization India's Verdic Age Origins and Beliefs of Hinduism Origins and Beliefs of Buddhism The Maurya Empire Begins Asoka's Rule The Gupta Empire
	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio	River Valley Civilizations Portfolio
	Ancient Greece	 The Early Years of Greek Civilization Ancient Greek Beliefs and Arts Ancient Greek Learning
	The Roman Republic Discussion	The Roman Republic Discussion
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	 The Roman Empire Begins Origins of Christianity Beliefs of Christianity The Decline of the Roman Empire The Byzantine Empire Rises
Impact of Continuity and Change (World)		
	Origins of Civilization	 The Distant Past Humans Spread Out Developing Complex Cultures New Ways of Life The Rise of Civilizations
	Mesopotamia	Civilization Emerges in Mesopotamia The First Empires The Phoenicians Origins of Judaism Beliefs of Judaism
8.4.6.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history. • Belief systems and religions	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt Under the Pharaohs Achievements of Egyptian Civilization Egypt and Kush
 Commerce and industry Technology Politics and government Physical and human geography Social organizations 	Early Civilizations of India	 The Indus Valley Civilization India's Verdic Age Origins and Beliefs of Hinduism Origins and Beliefs of Buddhism The Maurya Empire Begins Asoka's Rule The Gupta Empire
	Ancient Greece	The Early Years of Greek Civilization Ancient Greek Beliefs and Arts Ancient Greek Learning

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 6 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 6	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	The Roman Empire Begins Origins of Christianity
		Beliefs of Christianity The Decline of the Roman Empire The Byzantine Empire Rises
onflict and Cooperation (World)		
	Mesopotamia	The First Empires The Phonenicians Origins of Judaism Beliefs of Judaism
	Ancient Egypt and Kush	Egypt and Kush
	Early Civilizations of China	The Unification of China
	Ancient Greece	Warfare in Ancient Greece
.4.6.D.	The Roman Republic	The Roman Republic Rises The Republic Struggles
Examine patterns of conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development o the history of the world.	The Roman and Byzantine Empires	Origins of Christianity Beliefs of Christianity The Decline of the Roman Empire The Byzantine Empire Rises
	Feudal Europe	Feudalism and the Manor Economy Conflicts Between Popes and Monarchs England Takes Shape The Crusades The Reconquista

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Social Studies 7

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Civics and Government		
5.1. Principles and Documents of Government		
Rule of Law		
5.1.7.A. Cite functional examples of how the rule of law protects property rights, individual rights, and the common goo	,	o cite functional examples of how the rule of law rights, and the common good.
Laws and Government		
	Introduction to Geography	Government
	The Modern World	 Depression and the Rise of Totalitarianism
	The United States and Canada	The United States and Canada at Work
	Middle America	Mexico and Central America at Work
	South America	South America at Work
	Europe Today	Living and Working in EuropeGovernment in Europe
5.1.7.B. Identify the different types of government and the processes they use in making laws.	Northern Eurasia	The Soviet Union and its Breakup Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work
	Africa	Colonization and Independence in Africa Living in Africa Africa at Work
	Southwest and South Asia Today	Governments in Southwest Asia Living in South Asia South Asia at Work
	East and Southeast Asia Today	Living in East Asia Southeast Asia at Work
	Australia and the Pacific	Living in Australia and the PacificAustralia and the Pacific at Work
Principles and Ideals that Shape Government		
5.1.7.C. Explain how the principles and ideals shape local, state, and national government. • Liberty / Freedom • Democracy • Justice • Equality	Introduction to Geography	Government Citizenship Extend the lessons to explain how the principles and ideals shape local, state, and national government including: Liberty / Freedom and Justice
Documents and Ideals that Shape Pennsylvania and US Government		
 5.1.7.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents: Declaration of Independence United States Constitution Bill of Rights Pennsylvania Constitution 	documents and the roles played by	to summarize the basic principles and ideals within the framers as found in significant documents ence, United States Constitution, Bill of Rights,
Individual Rights		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	S	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
5.1.7.E. Compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.	Incorporate and assign an activity to compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.		
Symbols			
5.1.7.F. Describe how the media uses political symbols to influence public opinion.	The Modern World	Depression and the Rise of Totaliterianism	
5.2. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship			
Civics Rights and Responsibilities			
5.2.7.A Compare and contrast rights and responsibilites of citizenship in the community, state, and nation.	Introduction to Geography	 Government Citizenship Extend the lessons to compare and contrast rights and responsibilities of citizenship in the community, state, and nation. 	
Conflict and Resolution			
	Introduction to Geography	Government	
	The United States and Canada South America	Three American Indian Cultures Early South American Culture County American th World	
5.2.7.B. Compare the methods citizens use to resolve conflicts in society and government.	Europe Today	South America at Work Living and Working in Europe Government in Europe	
	Northern Eurasia	The Soviet Union and its Breakup Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work	
Leadership and Public Service			
	Introduction to Geography	Government	
	The United States and Canada	The United States and Canada at Work	
5.2.7.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.	Middle America South America	Mexico and Central America at Work Early South American Culture	
	Europe Today	South America at Work Living and Working in Europe Government in Europe	
	Northern Eurasia	The Soviet Union and its Breakup	
Competent and Responsible Citizens			
5.2.7.D.	Introduction to Geography	Government Citizenship	
Describe the citizen's role in the political process.	The United States and Canada	The United States and Canada at Work	
5.3. How Government Works			
Branches of Government			
5.3.7.A.	Introduction to Geography	• Government	
Compare and contrast the responsibilities and powers of the three branches of government.	The United States and Canada	The United States and Canada at Work	
Structure, Organization, and Operation of Governments 5.3.7.B. Define and compare the role and structure of local, state, and national governments.	Incorporate and assign an activity state, and national governments.	to define and compare the role and structure of local,	
Government Services			

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
.3.7.C.	Incorporate and assign an activity to describe how local, state, and national	
escribe how local, state, and national governments provide services.	governments provide services.	
eadership and Political Elections		
.3.7.D.	Incorporate and assign an activity to identify leadership positions and the role of	
dentify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.	political party affiliation at the loca	al, state, and national levels.
lements of the Election Process		
3.7.E.	Incorporate and assign an activity to describe the closed primary voting process in	
escribe the closed primary voting process in Pennsylvania.	Pennsylvania.	
onflict and the Court System		
3.7.F.	In comparate and assign an activity	to identify the different levels of the court system.
entify the different levels of the court system.	incorporate and assign an activity	to identify the different levels of the court system.
terest Groups		
3.7.G.	Incorporate and assign an activity	to explain the role of interest groups in local and
xplain the role of interest groups in local and Pennsylvania governments.	Pennsylvania governments.	
1edia Influences		
2711		Depression and Rise of Totalitarianism
3.7.H.	The Modern World	Continuing Conflicts
escribe the influence of mass media on society.		Living in Our Interdependent World
axes		
.3.7.I.	Incorporate and assign an activity	to identify types of local, state, and national taxes.
dentify types of local, state, and national taxes.	incorporate and assign an activity	to identify types of local, state, and flational taxes.
ystems of Government		
	Introduction to Geography	Government
	The Modern World	Living in Our Interdependent World
	The United States and Canada	The United States and Canada at Work
	South America	South America at Work
		Living and Working in Europe
	Europe Today	Government in Europe
.3.7.J.		Challenges Facing Europe
lentify various types of governments.		The Soviet Union and its Breakup
, and a type or got a minute.	Northern Eurasia	Living in Northern Eurasia
	Troitine Editable	Northern Eurasia at Work
		Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
		Colonization and Independence in Africa
	Africa	Living in Africa
Allica	Africa at Work	
		Challenges Facing Africa
4. How International Relationships Function		
ountries and Conflicts		
		World War I and the Russian Revolution
	The Modern World	Depression and the Rise of Totalitarianism
	1	 Living in Our Interdependent World

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	So	cial Studies 7 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Middle America	Independence for Mexico and Central America History of the Caribbean Mexico and Central America at Work
	Middle America Discussion	Middle America Discussion
	South America	European Colonization of South America Independence for South America South America at Work
	Europe Today	Europe's Cultural Diversity Living and Working in Europe Government in Europe Challenges Facing Europe
5.4.7.A. Identify how countries have varying interests.	Northern Eurasia	Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
	Africa Southwest and South Asia Today	Colonization and Independence in Africa Living in Africa Africa at Work Challenges Facing Africa
		Governments in Southwest Asia Living in South Asia South Asia at Work Challenges Facing South Asia
	East and Southeast Asia Today	Living in East Asia Southeast Asia at Work Challenges Facing Southeast Asia
	Australia and the Pacific	Living in Australia and the Pacific Australia and the Pacific at Work Challenges Facing Australia and the Pacific
Tools of Foreign Policy		
	Introduction to Geography	Government
5.4.7.B. Describe how countries coexist in the world community.	Europe Today	Europe's Cultural Diversity Living and Working in Europe Government in Europe Challenges Facing Europe
	Northern Eurasia	The Soviet Union and its Breakup Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
International Organizations		Shahenges racing frontiern Eurasia
5.4.7.C. Intentionally Blank		
Media and its Influence		
5.4.7.D. Identify mass media sources and how they report world events.	Incorporate and assign an activity to world events.	identify mass media sources and how they report

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
How Foreign Policy is Influenced		
5.4.7.E.		
Intentionally Blank		
Economics		
6.1. Scarcity and Choice		
Scarcity and Choice		
6.1.7.A. Explain how limited resources and unlimited wants cause scarcity.	The United States and Canada	Challenges Facing the United States and Canada Extend the lesson to explain how limited resources and unlimited wants cause scarcity.
Limited Resources		
6.1.7.B	Incorporate and assign an activity to	compare decisions made because of limited
Compare decisions made because of limited resources and unlimited wants.	resources and unlimited wants.	
6.1.7.B		describe how resources are combined to produce
Describe how resources are combined to produce different goods and services.	different goods and services.	
Opportunity Costs		
6.1.7.C.	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics
Define opportunity cost and describe the opportunity cost of personal choice.	,	
Incentives and Choice 6.1.7.D.	later to the Community	- Farmania Baria
	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics Historian in Oscalatorada and Montal
Explain how positive and negative incentives affect behavior. 6.2. Markets and Economic Systems	The Modern World	Living in Our Interdependent World
Goods and Services		
6.2.7.A. Describe the interaction of consumers and producers of goods and services in the state and national economy.	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics Extend the lesson to describe the interaction of consumers and producers of goods and services in the state economy.
Market Competition		
6.2.7.B. Explain why and how market competition takes place.	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics Extend the lesson to explain how market competition takes place.
	The Modern World	Living in Our Interdependent World
Advertising and Media		
6.2.7.C.		explain how advertising influences economic
Explain how advertising influences economic decisions.	decisions.	
Price Determination		
6.2.7.D. Explain the effects that changes in price have on buyers and sellers.	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics
Economic Health		
6.2.7.E.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain the causes and effects of expansion and
Explain the causes and effects of expansion and contraction of businesses.	contraction of businesses.	-
Private Economic Institutions		
6.2.7.F.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	explain the influence of private economic
Explain the influence of private economic institutions on the local and state economy.	institutions on the local and state ed	conomy.
Economic Systems		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	a Academic Standards (2009) Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
 6.2.7.G. Examine how various economic systems address the three basic questions. What to produce? How? For whom? 	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics Extend the lesson to examine how various economic systems address the three basic questions including: What to produce? How? For whom?
6.3. Functions of Government		
Goods and Services		
6.3.7.A.	Incorporate and assign an activity	to explain the impact of public goods and services on
Explain the impact of public goods and services on the local community and state.	the local community and state.	
Government Involvement in the Economy		
	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics Government
6.3.7.B. Describe the impact of government involvement in state and national economic activities.	The Modern World	 Depression and the Rise of Totalitarianism The Cold War Living in Our Interdependent World
	The United States and Canada	The United States and Canada at Work
Taxation		
6.3.7.C.	Incorporate and assign an activity	to explain the cost and benefits of taxation.
Explain the cost and benefits of taxation. Government's Role in International Trade		
Government's kole in international Trade		Trade and Development
	Introduction to Geography The Modern World	Government Depression and the Rise of Totalitarianism
	The Modern World	Living in Our Interdependent World
	The United States and Canada	The United States and Canada at Work
6.3.7.D. Identify how governments limit or promote international trade.	Middle America	 Spanish Colonization Independence for Mexico and Central America History of the Caribbean Mexico and Central America at Work
	South America	Independence for South America South America at Work Challenges Facing South America
	Europe Today	 Europe's Cultural Diversity Living and Working in Europe Government in Europe
	Northern Eurasia	Challenges Facing Europe The Soviet Union and its Breakup Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
	Africa	Colonization and Independence in Africa Living in Africa Africa at Work Challenges Facing Africa

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Sc	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
6.4. Economic Interdependence			
Specialization			
	Introduction to Geography	Economics Basics	
		Trade and Development	
6.4.7.A.	Middle America	History of the Caribbean	
Explain why people specialize in the production of goods and services and divide labor.	South America	South America at Work	
explain tilly people specialize in the production of goods and services and artise labor.	30dti America	Challenges Facing South America	
	East and Southeast Asia Today	East Asia at Work	
	Last and Southeast risia Today	Southeast Asia at Work	
Frade			
	Introduction to Geography	Trade and Development	
	The Modern World	Depression and the Rise of Totalitarianism	
	- He Medelli 17 on d	Living in Our Interdependent World	
		Spanish Colonization	
	Middle America	Independence for Mexico and Central America	
		History of the Caribbean	
		· ·	
6.4.7.B.	South America	South America at Work	
Analyze how changes in trade affect standards of living.		Challenges Facing South America Living and Working in Fiveners	
	Furna Taday	Living and Working in Europe Commence to Ferrage	
	Europe Today	Government in Europe Ghallanges Seeing Symposium	
	Northam Europia	Challenges Facing Europe Pussio Empress	
	Northern Eurasia	Russia Emerges Colonization and Independence in Africa	
		Living in Africa	
	Africa	Africa at Work	
		Challenges Facing Africa	
Multinational and Non-Governmental Organizations		Chanenges Facing Africa	
Waltinational and Non-Governmental Organizations			
	The Modern World	Living in Our Interdependent World	
5.4.7.C.	The Wodell World	Erving in our interdependent world	
Explain how multinational corporations and other non-government organizations contribute to economic		South America at Work	
interdependence.	South America	Challenges Facing South America	
	East and Southeast Asia Today	• East Asia at Work	
Factors Contributing to Economic Interdependence			
		Economics Basics	
	Introduction to Geography	Trade and Development	
	The Modern World	Government	
		World War I and the Russian Revolution	
		Depression and the Rise of Totalitarianism	
		Living in Our Interdependent World	
		Spanish Colonization	
	Middle America	History of the Caribbean	
		Mexico and Central America at Work	
		Challenges Facing Middle America	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
		Early South American Culture
		European Colonization of South America
6.4.7.D.	South America	Independence for South America
		South America at Work
Explain how transportation, communication networks, and technology contribute to economic interdependence.		Challenges Facing South America
		Europe's Cultural Diversity
	France Today	Living and Working in Europe
	Europe Today	Government in Europe
		Challenges Facing Europe
		Russia Emerges
		The Soviet Union and its Breakup
	Northern Eurasia	Living in Northern Eurasia
		Northern Eurasia at Work
		Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
		Living in Africa
	Africa	Africa at Work
		Challenges Facing Africa
6.5. Income, Profit, and Wealth		
Factors Influencing Wages		
6.5.7.A.	Incorporate and assign an activity to o	describe how people are compensated for their
Describe how people are compensated for their production of goods and services.	production of goods and services.	
Labor Productivity		
6.5.7.B.	Incorporate and assign an activity to o	describe the characteristics of productive workers.
Describe the characteristics of productive workers.	,	
Types of Businesses		
6.5.7.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Profits and Losses		
6.5.7.D.	Incorporate and assign an activity to e	explain the relationship between risk and reward.
Explain the relationship between risk and reward.	,	
Distribution of Wealth		
6.5.7.E.	Incorporate and assign an activity to o	describe how people accumulate tangible and
Describe how people accumulate tangible and financial assets through income, saving, and financial investment.	financial assets through income, savin	ng, and financial investment.
Pot-	-	
Entrepreneurship 6.5.7.F.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	Lexplain the role of entrepreneurship in
		explain the role of entrepreneurship in
Explain the role of entrepreneurship in Pennsylvania.	Pennsylvania.	
Costs and Benefits of Saving 6.5.7.G.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	dentify the costs and benefits of various financial
		dentity the costs and benefits of various mancial
Identify the costs and benefits of various financial tools available to savers.	tools available to savers.	
Interest Rates 6.5.7.H.	Incomprate and assign an activity to	dentify the effect of higher and lawer interest
		dentify the effect of higher and lower interest
Identify the effect of higher and lower interest rates.	rates.	
Geography 7.1 Position Constraint Library 2		
7.1. Basic Geographic Literacy		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) Social Studies 7 A/B		cial Studies 7 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Geographic Tools		
7.1.7.A.	Introduction to Geography	Geography Basics People and the Environment Culture and Society
	The Modern World	World War I and the Russian Revolution World War II The Middle East
Explain how common geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environment.	The United States and Canada	European Colonization
environment.	Middle America	Living in Mexico and Central America
	Northern Eurasia	Russia Emerges The Soviet Union and its Breakup
	Africa	 Colonization and Independence in Africa Living in Africa
Location of Places and Regions		
	Introduction to Geography	 Geography Basics People and the Environment Culture and Society
7.1.7.B.	The United States and Canada Portfolio	Moving to Canada Portfolio
Explain and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.	Middle America	The Olmec and Maya Civilizations Aztec Civilization Living in Mexico and Central America The Caribbean Today
	Northern Eurasia	Russia Emerges
7.2. Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Physical Characteristics		
	Introduction to Geography	Geography Basics Climate and Ecosystems
	The United States and Canada	 North American Indian Culture Regions Living in the United States and Canada
	The United States and Canada Portfolio	Moving to Canada Portfolio
7.2.7.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.	Middle America	 The Olmec and Maya Civilizations Aztec Civilization The Caribbean Today Challenges Facing Middle America
	South America	Early South American Culture Challenges Facing South America
	Northern Eurasia	Russia Emerges
	Africa	Later African CivilizationsLiving in AfricaChallenges Facing Africa
Physical Processes		
	Introduction to Geography	Our Planet, Earth Climate and Ecosystems

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	So	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
7.2.7.B. Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.	The United States and Canada	North American Indian Culture Regions	
	The Officed States and Canada	Living in the United States and Canada	
		The Olmec and Maya Civilizations	
	Middle America	The Caribbean Today	
		Challenges Facing Middle America	
	South America	Early South American Culture	
		Challenges Facing South America	
	Northern Eurasia	Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia	
	Africa	Later African Civilizations	
3. Human Characteristics of Places and Regions			
uman Characteristics		Allorth Associate Indian Culture Besieve	
	The Heiterd States and Served	North American Indian Culture Regions	
	The United States and Canada	European Colonization History is the United States and County	
	The Helbert States and Consider	Living in the United States and Canada	
	The United States and Canada	Moving to Canada Portfolio	
	Portfolio	The Olmec and Maya Civilizations	
		Aztec Civilization	
		Spanish Colonization	
	Middle America	Living in Mexico and Central America	
		The Caribbean Today	
		· ·	
3.7.A.		Challenges Facing Middle America Early South American Culture	
escribe the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:	South America	Living in South America	
Population	South America	Challenges Facing South America	
Culture		Europe Today	
Settlement		Europe's Cultural Diversity	
Economic activities	Europe Today	Living and Working in Europe	
Political activities	Europe roday	Government in Europe	
rollical activities		Challenges Facing Europe	
		Russia Emerges	
		The Soviet Union and its Breakup	
	Northern Eurasia	Living in Northern Eurasia	
	Troitine Editasia	Northern Eurasia at Work	
		Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia	
		Later African Civilizations	
	Africa	Colonization and Independence in Africa	
		Living in Africa	
		Africa at Work	
		Challenges Facing Africa	
4. Interactions Between People and the Environment		S. Autoriges Facing Attrice	
pact of Physical Systems on People			

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	So	ocial Studies 7 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Introduction to Geography	Our Planet, Earth Climate and Ecosystems People and the Environment Culture and Society
	The Modern World	The Middle East
	The United States and Canada	North American Indian Culture Regions Living in the United States and Canada Challenges Facing the United States and Canada
	The United States and Canada Portfolio	Moving to Canada Portfolio
	Middle America	 Aztec Spanish Colonization The Caribbean Today Challenges Facing Middle America
7.4.7.A. Describe and explain the effects of the physical systems on people within regions.	South America	Early South American Culture Living in South America Challenges Facing South America
	Europe Today	 Europe's Cultural Diversity Europe's Cultural Diversity Living and Working in Europe Challenges Facing Europe
	Northem Eurasia	 Russia Emerges The Soviet Union and its Breakup Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
	Africa	Later African Civilizations Living in Africa Africa at Work Challenges Facing Africa
Impact of People on Physical Systems		
	Introduction to Geography	People and the Environment
	The Modern World	Living in Our Interdependent World
	The United States and Canada	Three American Indian Cultures Challenges Facing the United States and Canada
	Middle America	Challenges Facing Middle America
7.4.7.B.	South America	Early South American Culture European Colonization of South America Living in South America Challenges Facing South America
Describe and explain the effects of people on the physical systems within regions.	Europe Today	Living and Working in Europe Challenges Facing Europe

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
		Living in Northern Eurasia
	Northern Eurasia	Northern Eurasia at Work
		Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
		Later African Civilizations
		 Colonization and Independence in Africa
	Africa	Living in Africa
		Africa at Work
		Challenges Facing Africa
History		
3.1. Historical Analysis and Skills Development		
Continuity and Change over Time		
	The Modern World	The Middle East
	The United States and Canada	Building Nations
3.1.7.A.	Middle America	Aztec Civilization
Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.	South America	Independence for South America
	Northern Eurasia	The Soviet Union and its Breakup
	Africa	Later African Civilizations
act/Opinion and Points of View		
	Introduction to Geography	History Basics
		World War II
	The Modern World	The Cold War
3.1.7.B.		New Nations Emerge
dentify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.		Continuing Conflicts
		Three American Indian Cultures
	The United States and Canada	European Colonization
	Africa	Colonization and Independence in Africa
Research		
	Introduction to Geography	History Basics
3.1.7.C.	The Modern World	World War II
	Middle America Discussion	Middle America Discussion
Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)	South America	Independence for South America
(WSL Standard 1.6.5 Research)	Europe Today	Government in Europe
	Africa	Colonization and Independence in Africa
3.2. Pennsylvania History		
Contributions from Individuals and Groups (PA)		
3.2.7.A.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	o identify the social, political, cultural, and economic
dentify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of specific individuals and groups from	contributions of specific individuals	
Pennsylvania.	contributions of specific individuals	and groups from remisyivalila.
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA)		
3.2.7.B.	Incorporate and assign an activity to	o identify the role of local communities as related to
dentify the role of local communities as related to significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical		tifacts, and places critical to Pennsylvania history.
o Pennsylvania history.	significant historical documents, an	thacts, and places critical to Pennsylvania history.

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.2.7.C.		
Explain how continuity and change have impacted Pennsylvania history as related to local communities.		
Belief systems and religions		explain how continuity and change have impacte
Commerce and industry	Pennsylvania history as related to local communities including: Belief systems religions, Commerce and industry, Technology, Politics and government, Physhuman geography, Social organizations.	
Technology		
Politics and government		
Physical and human geography		
Social organizations		
Conflict and Cooperation (PA)		
8.2.7.D.		
Identify local connections and examples of conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations and how		
this impacted the history and development of Pennsylvania.	Incorporate and assign an activity to i	identify local connections and examples of confli
Ethnicity and race		organizations and how this impacted the history a
Working conditions	development of Pennsylvania includii	ng: Ethnicity and race, Working conditions,
• Immigration	Immigration, Military conflict, Econor	nic stability.
Military conflict		
Economic stability		
8.3. United States History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History)		
8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	The United States and Canada	Three American Indian Cultures European Colonization Extend the lessons to classify the social, political cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United State history.
Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History)		
8.3.7.B.	Introduction to Geography	Government
Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.	The United States and Canada	Three American Indian Cultures European Colonization
	Europe Today	Europe's Cultural Diversity
Impact of Continuity and Change on US History		
8.3.7.C.		
Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.		
Belief systems and religions	The United States and Canada	North American Indian Culture Regions
Commerce and industry		European Colonization
• Technology	The Officed States and Canada	Building Nations
Politics and government		Living in the United States and Canada
Physical and human geography		
Social organizations		
Conflict and Cooperation (US)		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 7 A/B		
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
 8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. Ethnicity and race Working conditions Immigration Military conflict Economic stability 	The United States and Canada	North American Indian Culture Regions European Colonization Building Nations	
8.4. World History			
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (World)			
8.4.7.A. Summarize the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in world history.	Middle America	Aztec Civilization Spanish Colonization Living in Mexico and Central America Mexico and Central America	
	South America	 Independence for South America European Colonization of South America Living in South America Challenges Facing South America 	
	Europe Today	Europe's Cultural Diversity Living and Working in Europe Government in Europe Challenges Facing Europe	
	Northern Eurasia	The Soviet Union and its Breakup Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia	
	Africa	 Colonization and Independence in Africa Living in Africa Africa at Work Challenges Facing Africa 	
	Southwest and South Asia Today	 Cultural Diversity in Southwest Asia Where People Live and Work in Southwest Asia Governments in Southwest Asia Living in South Asia Challenges Facing South Asia 	
	East and Southeast Asia	 Independent Southeast Asia Living in East Asia East Asia at Work Southeast Asia at Work Challenges Facing Southeast Asia 	
	Australia and the Pacific	 Early Cultures of Australia and the Pacific Living in Australia and the Pacific Challenges Facing Australia and the Pacific 	
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Sites (World)			

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	So	cial Studies 7 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.4.7.B. Explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.	Europe Today	Europe's Cultural Diversity
	Europe roday	Government in Europe
	Africa	Human Origins
		Colonization and Independence in Africa
	Southwest and South Asia Today East and Southeast Asia Today	Conflicts in Southwest Asia
		Challenges Facing South Asia
		Later History of East Asia Forty History of Southbooth Asia
	Australia and the Pacific	Early History of Southeast Asia Early Cultures of Australia and the Pacific
mpact of Continuity and Change (World)	Australia and the Pacific	• Early Cultures of Australia and the Pacific
inpact of Continuity and Change (World)		North American Indian Culture Regions
	The United States and Canada	• European Colonization
	1110 0111100 011100 01110 001100	Building Nations
		Living in Mexcio and Central America
	Middle America	Mexico and Central America at Work
		Challenges Facing Middle America
		Early South American Culture
.4.7.C.	South Associat	European Colonization of South America
ifferentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.	South America	Independence for South America
Belief systems and religions		Living in South America
Commerce and industry		Europe's Cultural Diversity
Technology	Europe Today	 Living and Working in Europe
Politics and government	Europe Today	Government in Europe
Physical and human geography		Challenges Facing Europe
Social organizations		Russia Emerges
Social offanikations		The Soviet Union and its Breakup
	Northern Eurasia	Living in Northern Eurasia
		Northern Eurasia at Work
		Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
		Colonization and Independence in Africa
	Africa	• Living in Africa
		Africa at Work
onflict and Cooperation (World)		Challenges Facing Africa
onniet and cooperation (world)		World War I and the Russian Revolution
		Depression and the Rise of Totalitarianism
	L	World War II
	The Modern World	• The Cold War
		Continuing Conflicts
		Living in Our Interdependent World
	The United States and Canada	North American Indian Culture Regions
		• European Colonization
		Building Nations

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 7 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 7	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Middle America	 Aztec Civilization Spanish Colonization Independence for Mexico and Central Americ History of the Caribbean
3.4.7.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history of the world.	South America	 European Colonization of South America Independence for South America Living in South America Challenges Facing South America
	Europe Today	 Europe's Cultural Diversity Living and Working in Europe Government in Europe Challenges Facing Europe
	Northern Eurasia	 Russia Emerges The Soviet Union and its Breakup Living in Northern Eurasia Northern Eurasia at Work Challenges Facing Northern Eurasia
	Africa	Colonization and Independence in Africa Living in Africa Africa at Work Challenges Facing Africa

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Social Studies 8

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Civics and Government		
5.1. Principles and Documents of Government		
Rule of Law		
5.1.8.A.	A Constitution for the United States	Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
Identify the sources of the rule of law.	Civics	Civics, Politics, and Government Constitutions and Government Influential Ideas and Events
Laws and Government		
5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.	A Constitution for the United States	A Weak Confederation Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
	Civics	 Civics, Politics, and Government Constitutions and Government Influential Ideas and Events National, State, and Local Government
Principles and Ideals that Shape Government		
5.1.8.C. Analyze the principles and ideas that shaped local, Pennsylvania, and national governments. • Liberty / Freedom • Democracy	The Revolutionary Era A Constitution for the United States	Declaring Independence Drafting a Constitution Ideas that Influenced the Constitution Federalists, Antifederalists, the Bill of Rights Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
Justice Equality	Civics	Constitutions and Government American Political Identity National, State, and Local Government
Documents and Ideals that Shape Pennsylvania and US Government		
5.1.8.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents: • Declaration of Independence • United States Constitution • Bill of Rights • Pennsylvania Constitution	A Constitution for the United States	Declaring Independence Drafting a Constitution Ideas that Influenced the Constitution Federalists, Antifederalists, the Bill of Rights Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
	Civics	Constitutions and Government Extend the lesson to include summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents including the Pennsylvania Constitution.
Individual Rights		
5.1.8.E Compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.	Civics	Constitutions and Government National, State, and Local Government Extend the lessons to compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soci	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
Symbols			
	The Develotions of Fee	Tensions with Britain	
5.1.8.F. Analyze how political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.	The Revolutionary Era	Taking Up Arms	
	Civics	Public Opinion in a Democratic Society	
Analyze now political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.	The Progressive Era	A New Wave of Immigration	
	The Progressive Lia	A Changing American Culture	
5.2. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship			
Civics Rights and Responsibilities			
	The Revolutionary Era	Tensions with Britain	
		Understanding the Constitution	
5.2.8.A.	A Constitution for the United States	Amending the Constitution	
Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilites in different government systems.		Citizens' Rights and Responsibilities	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Civics, Politics, and Government	
	Civics	National, State, and Local Government	
		Participation in a Democracy	
Conflict and Resolution			
		Civics, Politics, and Government	
5.2.8.B.	Civics	National, State, and Local Government	
Describe how citizens resolve conflicts in society and government.		Participation in a Democracy	
	The Civil War	Conflicts and Compromises	
	The Progressive Era	Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice	
Leadership and Public Service		A STATE OF THE STA	
		American Political Identity	
5.2.8.C.	Civics	Civics, Politics, and Government	
Describe the role of political leadership and public service.		National, State, and Local Government	
	Pull the second	The Electoral Process	
Commented and Bornous Help Chileron	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy	
Competent and Responsible Citizens			
	A Constitution for the United States	Citizens' Rights and Responsibilities	
5.2.8.D.		Civics, Politics, and Government	
Describe the citizen's role in the political process.	Civics	Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship	
		Participation in a Democracy	
	The Progressive Era	Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice	
5.3. How Government Works			
Branches of Government			
	A Constitution for the United States	Understanding the Constitution	
		Structure of the Government	
5.3.8.A.		National, State, and Local Government	
Compare and contrast the responsibilities and powers of the three branches of government between Pennsylvania and the Federal government.		Extend the lesson National, State, and Local	
	Civics	Government to compare and contrast the	
		responsibilities and powers of the three branches	
		of government between Pennsylvania and the	
	I	Federal government.	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Structure, Organization, and Operation of Governments		
	A Constitution for the United States	Understanding the Constitution
5.3.8.B. Compare and contrast the policy-making process between Pennsylvania and the federal government.	Civics	Structure of the Government National, State, and Local Government Extend the lesson Structure of the Government to compare and contrast the policy-making process between Pennsylvania and the federal government.
Government Services		
5.3.8.C.	A Constitution for the United States	Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.	Civics	Structure of the Government National, State, and Local Government
	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy
Leadership and Political Elections		
5.3.8.D. Identify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.	Civics The Progressive Era	Civics, Politics, and Government American Political Identity Structure of the Government National, State, and Local Government The Electoral Process Extend the lesson The Electoral Process to identify the role of political party affiliation at the local and state levels. The Progressive Presidents
Elements of the Election Process	The Progressive Lia	The Progressive Presidents
5.3.8.E. Describe the closed primary voting process in Pennsylvania.	Incorporate and assign an activity to Pennsylvania.	describe the closed primary voting process in
Conflict and the Court System		Civia Balisia and Communicati
5.3.8.F. Explain the various judicial levels of the U.S. and state.	Civics	Civics, Politics, and Government Influential Ideas and Events Structure of the Government
Interest Groups		
5.3.8.G. Explain the role of interest groups in the federal government process. Media Influences	Incorporate and assign an activity to government process.	explain the role of interest groups in the federal
5.3.8.H.	Chales	s Bublic Oninion in a Domesontic Society
Describe the influence of mass media on government.	Civics The Early Republic	Public Opinion in a Democratic Society The Origin of Political Parties
Taxes		
5.3.8.1.	The Early Republic	Washington's Presidency
Describe various types of projects and services provided through local, state, and national taxes.	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy
Systems of Government		
5.3.8.J. Compare democracy to totalitarianism.	Civics	Civics, Politics, and Government
5.4. How International Relationships Function		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
ountries and Conflicts		
	The Revolutionary Era	 The French and Indian War Tensions with Britain Declaring Independence Winning Independence
.4.8.A.	Civics	•The United States and the World
5.4.8.A. Describe how national interests lead to agreements and conflicts between and among countries.	The Early Republic The Civil War	Washington's Presidency The Origin of Political Parties Madison and the War of 1812 Monroe's Presidency Emancipation and Life in Wartime
	Economics Basics	Trade
ools of Foreign Policy	Economics basics	Trade
Tools of Foreign Policy	The Revolutionary Era	Taking Up Arms Declaring Independence Winning Independence
	Civics	• The United States and the World
5.4.8.B. Describe the foreign policy tools of diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, and treaties.	The Early Republic	Washington's Presidency The Origin of Political Parties John Adams's Presidency Jefferson's Presidency Madison and the War of 1812 Monroe's Presidency
	The Civil War	Emancipation and Life in Wartime
	Economics Basics	• Trade
nternational Organizations		
5.4.8.C.	The Revolutionary Era Civics The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	The French and Indian War The United States and the World Political Conflict and Economic Crisis Native Americans on the Frontier
explain how common problems (e.g., natural disasters, ethnic conflict, environmental concerns) are addressed by organizations and governments.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society
	The Progressive Era	A New Wave of Immigration Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice A Changing American Culture
Nedia and its Influence		
.4.8.D. escribe how mass media influences our view of international events.	Civics	Public Opinion in a Democratic Society
ow Foreign Policy is Influenced		
.4.8.E. stentionally Blank		
conomics		
.1. Scarcity and Choice		
carcity and Choice		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.1.8.A.	Society and Culture Before the Civil War	The Industrial Revolution and Life in the North
Explain how limited resources and unlimited wants cause scarcity.	Economics Basics	Scarcity and Choice Market and Prices
Limited Resources		
6.1.8.B Compare decisions made because of limited resources and unlimited wants.	Economics Basics	Scarcity and Choice
6.1.8.B Analyze the resources that are combined to create goods and services.	Economics Basics	Distributing Goods and Services Extend the lesson to analyze the resources that are combined to create goods and services.
Opportunity Costs		
6.1.8.C. Compare choices to determine the best action.	Economics Basics	Economic Decision Making Incentives Market and Prices
Incentives and Choice		
6.1.8.D. Compare the effect of incentives on personal decisions.	Economics Basics	Economic Decision Making Incentives
6.2. Markets and Economic Systems		
Goods and Services		
6.2.8.A. Describe the interaction of consumers and producers of goods and services in the state and national economy.	Economics Basics	Trade Specialization Competition in Markets Extend the lessons to describe the interaction of consumers and producers of goods and services in the state and national economy.
Market Competition		
6.2.8.B. Identify positive and negative effects of market competition.	Economics Basics	Trade Market and Prices Competition in Markets
Advertising and Media		·
6.2.8.C. Explain how advertising influences economic decisions.	Economics Basics	Incentives Extend the lesson to explain how advertising influences economic decisions.
Price Determination		
	Society and Culture Before the Civil War	The Industrial Revolution and Life in the North
6.2.8.D. Explain the effects that changes in price have on buyers and sellers.	Economics Basics	Distributing Goods and Services Incentives Market and Prices Role of Prices
Economic Health		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soc	ial Studies 8 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.2.8.E. Compare the state of the current economy with the economy in a different time or place.	Building on Economics Basics	Economic Changes Unemployment and Inflation Incorporate and assign an acitivity to the lessons to compare the state of the current economy with the economy in a different time or place.
Private Economic Institutions		
	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Political Conflict and Economic Crisis
6.2.8.F. Analyze the functions of private economic institutions in the national economy.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Industry and Corporations
	Economics Basics	Economic Institutions
	Building on Economics Basics	Personal Finance
Economic Systems		
 6.2.8.G. Examine how various economic systems address the three basic questions. What to produce? How? For whom? 	Economics Basics	Distributing Goods and Services Extend the lesson to examine how various economic systems address the three basic questions: What to produce? How? For whom?
6.3. Functions of Government		
Goods and Services		
6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy Extend the lesson to assess the value of public goods and services.
Government Involvement in the Economy		
6.3.8.B. Predict how changes to government involvement at the state and national levels may affect the economy.	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Political Conflict and Economic Crisis Extend the lesson to predict how changes to government involvement at the state and national levels may affect the economy.
	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society The Aftermath of the Reconstruction Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
	Economics Basics Building on Economics Basics	 Distributing Goods and Services Trade Specialization Market and Prices Role of Prices Competition in Markets Economic Institutions Government's Role in the Economy

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)		Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
Taxation			
5.3.8.C.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society	
Compare and contrast the effects of different taxation policies.	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy Extend the lesson to compare and contrast the effects of different taxation policies.	
Government's Role in International Trade		·	
	A Constitution for the United States	A Weak Confederation	
	Civics	•The United States and the World	
	The Early Republic	Washington's Presidency Jefferson's Presidency Madison and the War of 1812 Monroe's Presidency	
6.3.8.D. Explain how government actions may affect international trade.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies	
	Economics Basics	Trade Specialization Role of Prices Competition in Markets Economic Institutions	
	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy Economic Changes	
.4. Economic Interdependence			
pecialization			
.4.8.A.	Economics Basics	Specialization	
xplain how specialization contributes to economic interdependence on a national level.	Building on Economics Basics	Economic Changes	
rade			
6.4.8.B. Compare the standard of living in different times and places.	Building on Economics Basics	Unemployment and Inflation	
Aultinational and Non-Governmental Organizations			
	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Industry and Corporations	
5.4.8.C. Explain the influence of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.	Economics Basics	Economic Institutions	
Apiani the initialice of mutunational corporations and other non-government organizations.	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy Business and Investing	
actors Contributing to Economic Interdependence			
	Civics	The United States and the World	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.4.8.D. Explain how the level of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Political Conflict and Economic Crisis Native Americans on the Frontier Westward Movement Manifest Destiny in California and the Southwest
	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	The Aftermath of Reconstruction Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
	The Progressive Era	Urbanization
	Economics Basics	Trade Specialization Market and Prices Role of Prices Competition in Markets Economic Institutions
	Building on Economics Basics	Government's Role in the Economy Economic Changes
6.5. Income, Profit, and Wealth		
Factors Influencing Wages		
6.5.8.A. Examine the compensation of workers who produce different goods and provide different services.	Building on Economics Basics	• Income
Labor Productivity 6.5.8.B. Compare the characteristics of productive workers with less productive workers.	Building on Economics Basics	Productivity and Growth Extend the lesson to compare the characteristics of productive workers with less productive workers.
Types of Businesses		
6.5.8.C. Explain the organization of different types of businesses.	Incorporate and assign an activity to businesses.	explain the organization of different types of
Profits and Losses		Competition in Markets
6.5.8.D.	Economics Basics	Economic Institutions
Compare the risks and rewards of specific business actions.	Building on Economics Basics	Entrepreneurship
Distribution of Wealth 6.5.8.E. Identify wealth within and among political divisions in Pennsylvania.	Incorporate and assign an activity to in Pennsylvania.	identify wealth within and among political divisions
Entrepreneurship 6.5.8.F. Explain the role of entrepreneurship across the nation	Building on Economics Basics	Entrepreneurship
Costs and Benefits of Saving		
6586	Economics Basics	Economic Decision Making

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soci	al Studies 8 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Identify the costs and benefits of various financial tools available to savers.	Building on Economics Basics	Interest Rates Personal Finance
Interest Rates		
6.5.8.H.	Building on Economics Basics	Interest Rates
Identify the effect of higher and lower interest rates. Geography		
7.1. Basic Geographic Literacy		
Geographic Tools		
	The Early Republic	Jefferson's Presidency Madison and the War of 1812
	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Native Americans and the Frontier
	The Civil War	•The Course of War
7.1.8.A. Explain and illustrate how geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environments.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	The Aftermath of the Reconstruction Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement
	The Progressive Era	New Technologies Urbanization The Progressive Presidents
Location of Places and Regions		Jefferson's Presidency
	The Early Republic	Madison and the War of 1812
	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Native Americans and the Frontier
	The Civil War	The Course of War
7.1.8.B. Explain and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	The Aftermath of Reconstruction Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
7.2. Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Physical Characteristics		
7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Westward Movement Settling Oregon Country Manifest Destiny in California and the Southwest
	The Civil War	 Conflicts and Compromises Growing Tensions Division and the Outbreak of War The Course of War The War's End

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	nia Academic Standards (2009) Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Physical Processes		
7.2.8.B. Explain the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Westward Movement Settling Oregon Country Manifest Destiny in California and the Southwest
7.3. Human Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Human Characteristics		
7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria: • Population • Culture • Settlement • Economic activities	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	 Native Americans and the Frontier Westward Movement Settling Oregon Country Independence for Texas Manifest Destiny in California and the Southwest
	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
7.4. Interactions Between People and the Environment		
Impact of Physical Systems on People		
7.4.8.A.	The Revolutionary Era The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Winning Independence Native Americans and the Frontier Westward Movement Settling Oregon Country Independence for Texas Manifest Destiny in California and the Southwest
Illustrate the effects of the physical systems on people within regions.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
Impact of People on Physical Systems		
7.4.8.B. Interpret the effects of people on the physical systems within regions.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
History		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.1. Historical Analysis and Skills Development		
Continuity and Change over Time		
	A Constitution for the United States	Ideas that Influenced the Constitution
	The Civil War	Conflicts and Compromises
8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
Fact/Opinion and Points of View		
	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Manifest Destiny in California and the Southwest
8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from primary and secondary sources.	Society and Culture Before the Civil War	Reform Movements
	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	The Labor Movement Progress and Setherics
Research	The Progressive Era	Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice
Research	Civics	American Political Identity
0.10.6	The Age of Jackson and Westward Expansion	Manifest Destiny in California and the Southwest
8.1.8.C. Produce an organized product on an assigned historical topic that presents and reflects on a thesis statement and appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.8 Research)	Society and Culture Before the Civil War	Reform Movements
and appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.6.6 Research)	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Hardships for Native Americans
	The Progressive Era	Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice
8.2. Pennsylvania History		
Contributions from Individuals and Groups (PA)		
8.2.8.A. Compare and contrast the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of specific individuals and groups from Pennsylvania.		compare and contrast the social, political, cultural, ic individuals and groups from Pennsylvania.
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA)		
8.2.8.B. Compare and contrast the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to	Incorporate and assign an activity to ohistorical documents, artifacts, and pi	compare and contrast the importance of significant laces critical to Pennsylvania history.
Pennsylvania history. Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History		
8.2.8.C.		
Compare and contrast the ways continuity and change have impacted Pennsylvania history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government	change have impacted Pennsylvania	compare and contrast the ways continuity and nistory including: Belief systems and religions, Politics and government, Physical and human
Physical and human geography Social organizations		

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Conflict and Cooperation (PA)		
3.2.8.D. Compare and contrast examples of how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations impacted the		
istory and development of Pennsylvania.		compare and contrast examples of how conflict a
• Ethnicity and race		nizations impacted the history and development
Working conditions	Pennsylvania including: Ethnicity and	race, Working conditions, Immigration, Military
• Immigration	conflict, and Economic stability.	
Military conflict		
• Economic stability		
3.3. United States History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History)		
		The French and Indian War
		Tensions with Britain
	The Revolutionary Era	Taking Up Arms
		Declaring Independence
		Winning Independence
	A Constitution for the United States	Drafting a Constitution
		Ideas that Influenced the Constitution
		• Federalists, Antifederalists, the Bill of Rights
		Understanding the Constitution
		Amending the Constitution
	Civics	American Political Identity
3.3.8.A.	CIVICS	Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship
Examine the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the	The Early Republic	Washington's Presidency
Inited States.		The Origin of Political Parties
Silited States.		John Adams's Presidency
		Jefferson's Presidency
		Madison and the War of 1812
		Monroe's Presidency
	The Civil War	Emancipation and Life in Wartime
		Reconstruction and Southern Society
		Mining, Railroads, and the Economy
	Reconstruction and Economic	Western Agriculture
	Growth	Hardship for Native Americans
	Jones and the second se	Industry and Corporations
		The Labor Movement
		New Technologies
listorical Documents and Artifacts (US History)		
		Taking Up Arms
	The Revolutionary Era	Declaring Independence
		Winning Independence

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soci	al Studies 8 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.3.8.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts and places critical to United States history.	A Constitution for the United States	A Weak Confederation Drafting a Constitution Ideas that Influenced the Constitution Federalists, Antifederalists, the Bill of Rights Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
	Civics	American Political Identity
	The Civil War	Emancipation and Life in Wartime The War Ends
Impact of Continuity and Change on US History		
	Civics	Consitutions and Government American Political Identity
	The Early Republic	Washington's Presidency The Origin of Political Parties John Adams's Presidency Jefferson's Presidency Madison and the War of 1812 Monroe's Presidency
 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. Belief systems and religions Commerce and industry 	The Civil War	 Conflicts and Compromise Growing Tensions Division and the Outbreak of War The Course of War Emancipation and Life in Wartime The War's End
 Technology Politics and government Physical and human geography Social organizations 	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
	The Progressive Era	A New Wave of Immigration Urbanization The Rise of Progressivism The Progressive presidents Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice A Changing American Culture
Conflict and Cooperation (US)		a The French and Indian Was
	The Revolutionary Era	 The French and Indian War Tensions with Britain Taking Up Arms Declaring Independence Winning Independence

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Social Studies 8 A/B	
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability	A Constitution for the United States	Drafting a Constitution Ideas that Influenced the Constitution Federalists, Antifederalists, the Bill of Rights Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
	The Early Republic	Washington's Presidency The Origin of Political Parties John Adams's Presidency Jefferson's Presidency Madison and the War of 1812 Monroe's Presidency
	The Civil War	Conflicts and Compromise Growing Tensions Division and the Outbreak of War The Course of War Emancipation and Life in Wartime The War's End
	Reconstruction and Economic Growth	Reconstruction and Southern Society Mining, Railroads, and the Economy Western Agriculture Hardship for Native Americans Industry and Corporations The Labor Movement New Technologies
	The Progressive Era	A New Wave of Immigration Urbanization The Rise of Progressivism The Progressive Presidents Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice A Changing American Culture
8.4. World History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (World)		
8.4.8.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development	The Revolutionary Era The Early Republic	Winning Independence Washington's Presidency The Origin of Political Parties John Adams's Presidency Jefferson's Presidency Madison and the War of 1812 Monroe's Presidency
throughout world history.	The Progressive Era	A New Wave of Immigration Urbanization The Rise of Progressivism The Progressive Presidents Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice A Changing American Culture

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Soci	al Studies 8 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Sites (World)		
	A Constitution for the United States	Drafting a Constitution Ideas that Influenced the Constitution Federalists, Antifederalists, the Bill of Rights Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
8.4.8.B.	Civics	Constitutions and Government Influential Ideas and Events
Illustrate how historical documents, artifacts, and sites are critical to world history.	The Civil War The Progressive Era	Conflicts and Compromise Growing Tensions Division and the Outbreak of War The Course of War Emancipation and Life in Wartime The War's End Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice
Impact of Continuity and Change (World)		
	A Constitution for the United States	Ideas that Influenced the Constitution Federalists, Antifederalists, the Bill of Rights Understanding the Constitution Amending the Constitution
	Civics	Constitutions and Government Influential Ideas and Events
 8.4.8.C. Illustrate how continuity and change have impacted world history. Belief systems and religions Commerce and industry 	The Early Republic	Washington's Presidency The Origin of Political Parties John Adams's Presidency Jefferson's Presidency Madison and the War of 1812 Monroe's Presidency
 Technology Politics and government Physical and human geography Social organizations 	The Civil War	 Conflicts and Compromise Growing Tensions Division and the Outbreak of War The Course of War Emancipation and Life in Wartime The War's End
	The Progressive Era	A New Wave of Immigration Urbanization The Rise of Progressivism The Progressive presidents Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice A Changing American Culture
Conflict and Cooperation (World)		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)		Social Studies 8 A/B
Social Studies: Grade 8	Unit Name	Lesson Name
		The French and Indian War
		Tensions with Britain
	The Revolutionary Era	Taking Up Arms
		Declaring Independence
		Winning Independence
	Civics	 The United States and the World
.4.8.D.		Washington's Presidency
	The Forks Bensahlie	The Origin of Politcal Parties
Compare conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations which have impacted the history and	The Early Republic	 Madison and the War of 1812
levelopment of the world.		Monroe's Presidency
		A New Wave of Immigration
		Urbanization
		The Rise of Progressivism
	The Progressive Era	The Progressive Presidents
		 Progress and Setbacks for Social Justice
		A Changing American Culture

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American Government

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	America	n Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Civics and Government		
5.1. Principles and Documents of Government		
Rule of Law		
	Foundations of American Government	Foundations of American Government Overview
	The Legistlative Branch	How a Bill Becomes a Law
		The Executive Branch: An Overview
	The Executive Branch	Executive Powers
	The Executive Branch	Executive Departments
		Memo to the President
		The Judicial Branch - An Overview
		The Supreme Court
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court's Protections
5.1.C.A.		Supreme Court on Speech and Press
Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects		A Judicial Opinion
individual rights and promotes the common good.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	US Foreign Policy Goals
		The Unalienable Rights
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	The Supreme Court and Competing Rights
		The Supreme Court and Competing Rights
		• Freedom of Speech
		Freedom of Religion
		• Freedom of the Press
		Freedom of Petition and Assembly
		Due Process of Law
		Rights of Accused
Laws and Government		1
	Foundations of American Government	Natural Law, Government, and the State
5.1.C.B.	The Legistlative Branch	Powers of Congress - An Overview
Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments	The Executive Branch	Memo to the President
	The Judicial Branch	A Judicial Opinion
advanced for the necessity of government.	The Countity tion and Civil Liberties	The Need for Constitution
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	The Unalienable Rights
Principles and Ideals that Shape Government		
	Foundations of American Government	Concepts of Democracy
		The House of Representatives - The Lower
	The Legistlative Branch	Chamber
	The registrative of affett	The Implied Powers of Congress
		Taking Civic Action
	The Executive Branch	Diplomacy and the State Department
	THE EXCEUTIVE DIGITAL	Memo to the President

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American	n Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	The Judicial Branch	 The Judicial Branch - An Overview The Supreme Court Supreme Court's Protections Supreme Court on Religious Freedom Supreme Court on Speech and Press Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly A Judicial Opinion
	Comparative Government and Economic	Governmental Systems
	Systems	US Foreign Policy Goals
5.1.C.C. Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life. •	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	 The Six Organizing Pirnciples of the Constitution The Unalienable Rights The Supreme Court and Competing Rights Freedom of Speech Freedom of Religion Freedom of the Press Freedom of Petition and Assembly Due Process of Law Rights of Accused
	Civil Rights and Citizenship	American Diversity Racial Discrimination Discrimination Against Women Equal Protection Under the Law Segregation and the Jim Crow Laws Federal Civil Rights Laws American Citizenship A Nation of Immigrants
Documents and Ideals that Shape Pennsylvania and US Government		i i
	Foundations of American Government	The Declaration of Independence Principles of the Constitution Constitutional Change and the Formal Amendment
	The Legistlative Branch	Powers of Congress - An Overview Expressed Powers - Money and Commerce
 5.1.C.D. Evaluate state and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources. Declaration of Independence 	The Executive Branch	The Executive Branch: An Overview Choosing a Side - The Politcal Machine Choosing a Side - The Electoral College Executive Powers Executive Departments

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	America	an Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
United States Constitution		The Judicial Branch - An Overview
Bill of Rights		Supreme Court's Protections
Pennsylvania Constitution	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court on Religious Freedom
•		Supreme Court on Speech and Press
		Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
		Rationale of the Constitutional Structure
		The Unalienable Rights
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	The Supreme Court and Competing Rights
		Freedom of Petition and Assembly
		Comparing States and US Constitutions
ndividual Rights		
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court's Protections
	The Judicial Branch	A Judicial Opinion
		Rationale of the Constitutional Structure
		The Unalienable Rights
		Freedom of Speech
.1.C.E.		Freedom of Religion
nalyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Freedom of the Press
		Freedom of Petition and Assembly
Constitution.		Due Process of Law
		Rights of Accused
		Comparing States and US Constitutions
		Racial Discrimination
	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Segregation and Jim Crow Laws
		Federal Civil Rights Laws
ymbols		
	Foundations of American Government	The Road to Revolution
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court on Speech and Press
5.1.C.F.	THE JUNICIAL DIATION	 Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activites.		Racial Discrimination
thatyze the role political symbols play in tivil disobetience and pathotic activities.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Segregation and Jim Crow Laws
		Federal Civil Rights Laws
	State and Local Governments	The 50 States - Sovereignty and Culture
5.2. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship		
Civics Rights and Responsibilities		
	Foundations of American Government	More Than a Label - American Citizenship
		Citizenship and the Consitution
	The Legistlative Branch	Taking Civic Action
		Supreme Court's Protections
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court on Speech and Press
		 Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American	n Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
5.2.C.A. Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	The Unalienable Rights The Supreme Court and Competing Rights The Supreme Court and Competing Rights Freedom of Speech Freedom of Religion Freedom of the Press Freedom of Petition and Assembly Due Process of Law Rights of Accused
	Civil Rights and Citizenship	American Citizenship
Conflict and Resolution	The Judicial Branch	The Supreme Court Supreme Court's Protections Supreme Court on Speech and Press Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
5.2.C.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Governmental Systems US Foreign Policy Goals
Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	 The Need for Constitution Rationale of the Constitutional Structure The Six Organizing Principles of the Constitution The Amendment Process
Leadership and Public Service		
5.2.C.C. Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Good Citizenship
Competent and Responsible Citizens		
5.2.C.D.	Foundations of American Government	Citizenship and the Constitution
Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	American Citizenship Good Citizenship
5.3. How Government Works		
Branches of Government		
	The Legistlative Branch	 Powers of Congress - An Overview Expressed Powers - Money and Commerce Expressed Powers - Foreign and Domestic Affairs Nonlegislative Powers of Congress
5.3.C.A. Evaming the process of checks and halances among the three branches of government	The Executive Branch	The Executive Branch - An Overview The American Presidency Executive Powers

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	America	n Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
ncluding the creation of law.	The Judicial Branch	 The Judicial Branch - An Overview The Federal Court System The Supreme Court Supreme Court's Protections A Judicial Opinion
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	The Six Organizing Principles of the Constitution The Supreme Court and Competing Rights
Structure, Organization, and Operation of Governments		
	Foundations of American Government	The Executive Branch - An OverviewThe American Presidency
	The Legistlative Branch	The Legistlative Branch - An Overview
	The Executive Branch	 The Executive Branch - An Overview The American Presidency Executive Powers The Executive Office of the President Executive Departments
5.3.C.B.	The Judicial Branch	 The Judicial Branch - An Overview Supreme Court's Protections Supreme Court on Religious Freedom Supreme Court on Speech and Press Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly A Judicial Opinion
Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.	State and Local Governments	 States' Rights State Constitutions State Legislatures The Govenor and State Administration The State Judiciary State Courts and Judges Counties, Towns, and Townships Cities and Metropolitan Areas Education and Public Welfare Public Safety, Highways, and Other Services Sound Taxation Financing State and Local Government Create an Action Plan
Government Services		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Ameri	can Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	The Legistlative Branch	 Expressed Powers - Money and Commerce Expressed Powers - Foreign and Domestic Affairs The Implied Powers
	The Executive Branch	 The Executive Branch - An Overview Executive Powers The Executive Office of the President Executive Departments National Security and Defense
5.3.C.C. Explain how government agencies create, amend, and enforce policies in local, state,	The Judicial Branch	 Supreme Court's Protections Supreme Court on Religious Freedom Supreme Court on Speech and Press Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
and national governments.	State and Local Governments	 States' Rights State Constitutions State Legislatures The Govenor and State Administration The State Judiciary State Courts and Judges Counties, Towns, and Townships Cities and Metropolitan Areas Education and Public Welfare Public Safety, Highways, and Other Services Sound Taxation Financing State and Local Government
Leadership and Political Elections		- Infancing State and Local Government
	The Executive Branch	Choosing a Side - The Political Machine
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court on Speech and Press
5.3.C.D.	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Freedom of SpeechFreedom of the Press
Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Good Citizenship Collective Action and Interest Groups Political Party Influence The Power of Media
Elements of the Election Process		
	The Legistlative Branch	 The House of Representatives - The Lower Chamber The Senate - The Upper Chamber Extend the lessons to compare and contrast the different election processes for national offices.
	The Executive Branch	Choosing a Side - The Political Machine

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Ameri	can Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
5.3.C.E.	The Judicial Branch	The Federal Court System
Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national	Civil Bights and Citiz anchin	Collective Action and Interest Groups
offices.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Political Party Influence
		State Legislatures
		The State Judiciary
	State and Local Governments	State Courts and Judges
	State and Local Governments	Extend the lesson State Legislatures to compare and
		contrast the different election processes for local
		and state offices.
Conflict and the Court System		
	The Legistlative Branch	The Implied Powers of Congress
		The Judicial Branch - An Overview
		The Federal Court System
		The Supreme Court
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court's Protections
	The sadicial branch	Supreme Court on Religious Freedom
		 Supreme Court on Speech and Press
		 Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
		A Judicial Opinion
		The Unalienable Rights
		The Supreme Court and Competing Rights
		Freedom of Speech
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Freedom of Religion
	The constitution and arm size ites	Freedom of the Press
		 Freedom of Petition and Assembly
		Due Process of Law
5.3.C.F.		Rights of Accused
Explain the Supreme Court's role in interpreting the U.S. Constitution.		American Diversity
• Individual rights		Racial Discrimination
• States' rights		Discrimination Against Women
• Civil rights	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Equal Protection Under the Law
STEEL PROPERTY.	S.T. T.B. Co. C.	 Segregation and the Jim Crow Laws
		Federal Civil Rights Laws
		American Citizenship
		A Nation of Immigrants

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Ameri	can Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
		States' Rights
		State Constitutions
		State Legislatures
		The Govenor and State Administration
		The State Judiciary
		State Courts and Judges
	State and Local Governments	Counties, Towns, and Townships
		Cities and Metropolitan Areas
		Education and Public Welfare
		Public Safety, Highways, and Other Services
		Sound Taxation
		Financing State and Local Government
Interest Groups		Create an Action Plan
Interest Groups	The Legistlative Branch	Nonlegistlative Powers of Congress
5.3.C.G.		Good Citizenship
Analyze the influence of interest groups in the political process.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Collective Action and Interest Groups
Media Influences		
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court on Speech and Press
5.3.C.H.	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	• Freedom of Speech
Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.		• Freedom of the Press
		• The Power of Media
	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Extend the lesson to evaluate the role of mass
		media in setting public agenda and influencing
Taxes		political life.
innes		Sound Taxation
5.3.C.I.		Financing State and Local Government
Explain various types of taxes and their purposes.	State and Local Governments	Extend the lesson Sound Taxation to explain various
		types of taxes and their purpose.
Systems of Government		
5.3.C.J.		
Intentionally Blank		
5.4. How International Relationships Function		
Countries and Conflicts		
		American Foreign Policy
	The Executive Branch	National Security and Defense
5.4.C.A.		Diplomacy and the State Department

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American	n Government A/B
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	 US Global Econonmy and Trade Governmental Systems US Foreign Policy Goals
Tools of Foreign Policy		
	The Executive Branch	 The Executive Office of the President American Foreign Policy National Security and Defense Diplomacy and the State Department
5.4.C.B. Explain why and how different foreign policy tools are used to advance a nation's self interest (e.g., diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, treaties).	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	 US Global Econonmy and Trade Governmental Systems United Kingdom - History and Government United Kingdom - Comparison to the United States Russia - History and Government Russia - Comparison to the United States China - History and Government China - Comparison to the United State US Foreign Policy Goals
International Organizations		
5.4.C.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Media and its Influence		
5.4.C.D. Intentionally Blank		
How Foreign Policy is Influenced		
5.4.C.E. Intentionally Blank		
Economics		
6.1. Scarcity and Choice		
Scarcity and Choice		
6.1.C.A. Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Incorporate and assign an activity to predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
Limited Resources		
6.1.C.B. Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	 Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Foreign Policy Goals US Global Economy and Trade
Opportunity Costs		

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Comparative Government and Economic Systems Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Lesson Name Incorporate and assign an activity to explain the opportunity cost associated with government policies. • Introduction to Capitalism • Fiscal and Monetary Policy • US Global Economy and Trade
Comparative Government and Economic Systems	opportunity cost associated with government policies. Introduction to Capitalism Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Global Economy and Trade
Systems	Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Global Economy and Trade
Systems	Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Global Economy and Trade
Systems	Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Global Economy and Trade
Systems	Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Global Economy and Trade
Systems	Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Global Economy and Trade
	The Device of Marking
	The Person of Markin
	The Develop of Markin
Civil Rights and Citizenship	The Power of Media Extend the lesson to analyze how media affects economic decisions.
Comparative Government and Economic Systems	• Fiscal and Monetary Policy Extend the lesson to analyze the characteristics of economic expansion.
Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Socialism and Communism Governmental Systems United Kingdom - History and Government United Kingdom - Comparison to the United States Russia - History and Government Russia - Comparison to the United States China - History and Government China - Comparison to the United States US Foreign Policy Goals
	Comparative Government and Economic Systems Comparative Government and Economic

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B		
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
Goods and Services			
	The Legistlative Branch	Expressed Powers - Money and Commerce	
6.3.C.A. Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Socialism and Communism Governmental Systems United Kingdom - History and Government United Kingdom - Comparison to the United States Russia - History and Government Russia - Comparison to the United States China - History and Government China - Comparison to the United States US Foreign Policy Goals Extend the lesson Governmental Systems to evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.	
Government Involvement in the Economy		and the state passes goes and solving or	
Cotes in the Economy			
	The Legistlative Branch	Expressed Powers - Money and Commerce	
6.3.C.B. Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Fiscal and Monetary Policy US Global Econonmy and Trade Socialism and Communism Extend the lesson Fiscal and Monetary Policy to assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.	
	State and Local Governments	Sound Taxation Financing State and Local Government	
Taxation			
	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Fiscal and Monetary Policy	
6.3.C.C. Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.	State and Local Governments	Sound Taxation Financing State and Local Government Extend the lesson Sound Taxation to evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.	
Government's Role in International Trade			
6.3.C.D.	The Executive Branch	American Foreign Policy National Security and Defense Diplomacy and the State Department	
Explain why governments limit or promote international trade.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	US Global Economy and Trade Socialism and Communism US Foreign Policy Goals	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.4. Economic Interdependence		
Specialization		
6.4.C.A. Explain how specialization contributes to economic interdepence on a national and international level.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	US Global Economy and Trade US Foreign Policy Goals Extend the lessons to explain how specialization contributes to economic interdepence on a national and international level.
Trade		
6.4.C.B. Intentionally Blank		
Multinational and Non-Governmental Organizations		
6.4.C.C. Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.	The Executive Branch	Independent Agencies Diplomacy and the State Department Extend the lesson Independent Agencies to evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
Economic Interdependence		
6.4.C.D.		
Intentionally blank		
6.5. Income, Profit, and Wealth		
Factors Influencing Wages		
6.5.C.A. Intentionally Blank		
Labor Productivity		
6.5.C.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
Types of Businesses		
6.5.C.C. Intentionally Blank		
Profits and Losses		
6.5.C.D.		
Intentionally Blank		
Distribution of Wealth		
6.5.C.E.		
Intentionally Blank		
Entrepreneurship		
6.5.C.F.		
Intentionally Blank		
Costs and Benefits of Saving		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name Lesson Name	
6.5.C.G.		
Intentionally Blank		
Interest Rates		
6.5.C.H.		
Intentionally Blank		
Geography		
7.1. Basic Geographic Literacy		
Geographic Tools		
7.1.C.A.	In a support and a sales on a salisit at a second	
Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people,		ographic tools to analyze information about the
places, and the environment.	interaction between people, places, and the	e environment.
Location of Places and Regions		
7.1.C.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
7.2. Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Physical Characteristics		
7.2.C.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Physical Processes		
7.2.C.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
7.3. Human Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Human Characteristics		
 7.3.C.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria: Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities 	Incorporate and assign an activity to analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria: Population, Culture, Settlement, Economic activities, Political activities.	
7.4. Interactions Between People and the Environment		
Impact of Physical Systems on People		
7.4.C.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Impact of People on Physical Systems		
7.4.C.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
History		
8.1. Historical Analysis and Skills Development		
Continuity and Change over Time		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.1.C.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Fact/Opinion and Points of View		
	Foundations of American Government	Natural Law, Government, and the State
8.1.C.B. Analyze the major arguments advanced for different systems of government.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Socialism and Communism United Kingdom - History and Government United Kingdom - Comparison to the United States Russia - History and Government Russia - Comparison to the United States China - History and Government China - Comparison to the United State US Foreign Policy Goals
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Rationale of the Constitutional Structure
Research		
8.1.C.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
8.2. Pennsylvania History		
Contributions from Individuals and Groups (PA)		
8.2.C.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA)		
8.2.C.B. Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution coexist.	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Rationale of the Constitutional Structure The Unalienable Rights Freedom of Petition and Assembly Comparing States and US Constitutions
	State and Local Governments	States' Rights State Constitutions State Legislatures The Govenor and State Administration The State Judiciary State Courts and Judges
Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History		
8.2.C.C. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents: • Pennsylvania Constitution	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Rationale of the Constitutional Structure The Unalienable Rights Freedom of Petition and Assembly Comparing States and US Constitutions
	State and Local Governments	States' Rights State Constitutions State Legislatures
Conflict and Cooperation (PA)		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.2.C.D.		
Intentionally Blank		
8.3. United States History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History)		
8.3.C.A. Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.	The Executive Branch	The Executive Office of the President American Foreign Policy Diplomacy and the State Department Memo to the President Extend the lesson American Foreign Policy to compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Collective Action and Interest Groups
Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History)		a The Read to Revolution
8.3.C.B. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents: • Declaration of Independence • United States Constitution • Bill of Rights	Foundations of American Government	 The Road to Revolution The Declaration of Independence Debate and Compromise - Framing the Constitution Principles of the Constitution Constitutional Change and the Formal Amendment States' Rights and the Division of Power More Than a Label - American Citizenship Citizenship and the Constitution Extend the lesson Principles of the Constitution to compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents: Declaration of Independence, United States Constitution, Bill of Rights
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court's Protections Supreme Court on Religious Freedom Supreme Court on Speech and Press Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Rationale of the Constitutional Structure The Unalienable Rights Freedom of Speech Freedom of Religion Freedom of the Press Freedom of Petition and Assembly Due Process of Law Rights of Accused

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
mpact of Continuity and Change on US History		
	Foundations of American Government	Concepts of Democracy
	The Legistlative Branch	The Senate - The Upper Chamber
	The Legistiative Branch	Taking Civic Action
		American Foreign Policy
	The Executive Branch	Diplomacy and the State Department
		Memo to the President
		The Judicial Branch - An Overview
		Supreme Court's Protections
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court on Religious Freedom
		 Supreme Court on Speech and Press
		Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
.3.C.C.	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	Governmental Systems
nalyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.		Rationale of the Constitutional Structure
Liberty / Freedom		The Unalienable Rights
Democracy		 The Supreme Court and Competing Rights
Justice		Freedom of Speech
Equality	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Freedom of Religion
		Freedom of the Press
		Freedom of Petition and Assembly
		Due Process of Law
		Rights of Accused
		American Diversity
		Racial Discrimination
		Discrimination Against Women
	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Equal Protection Under the Law
	CIVII NIGHTS and Citizensinp	Segregation and the Jim Crow Laws
		Federal Civil Rights Laws
		American Citizenship
		A Nation of Immigrants
onflict and Cooperation (US)		
	Foundations of American Government	The Road to Revolution
		• Freedom of Speech
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Freedom of Religion
	The solution and some assetted	• Freedom of the Press
		Freedom of Petition and Assembly

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.3.C.D. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activites.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	American Diversity Racial Discrimination Discrimination Against Women Equal Protection Under the Law Segregation and the Jim Crow Laws Federal Civil Rights Laws
	State and Local Government	American Citizenship A Nation of Immigrants The 50 States - Sovereignty and Culture
8.4. World History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (World)		
	The Legistlative Branch	The House of Representatives - The Lower Chamber The Senate - The Upper Chamber
	The Executive Branch	American Foreign Policy Memo to the President
	The Judicial Branch	The Supreme Court
	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	 United Kingdom - History and Government Russia - History and Government China - History and Government
8.4.C.A. Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	 The Unalienable Rights The Supreme Court and Competing Rights Freedom of Speech Freedom of Religion Freedom of the Press Freedom of Petition and Assembly Due Process of Law Rights of Accused Good Citizenship Civil Discourse and Argument Literacy
3.4.C.A. Evaluate the effectiveness of various international organizations, both governmental and nongovernmental.	The Executive Branch	 Independent Agencies Diplomacy and the State Department Extend the lessons to evaluate the effectiveness of various international organizations, both governmental and nongovernmental.
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Sites (World)		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.4.C.B. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents: • Declaration of Independence • United States Constitution	Foundations of American Government	The Road to Revolution The Declaration of Independence Debate and Compromise - Framing the Constitution Principles of the Constitution Constitutional Change and the Formal Amendment States' Rights and the Division of Power More Than a Label - American Citizenship Citizenship and the Constitution Extend the lesson Debate and Compromise - Framing the Constitution to compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents: Declaration of Independence, United
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court's Protections Supreme Court on Religious Freedom Supreme Court on Speech and Press Supreme Court on Petition and Assembly
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Rationale of the Constitutional Structure The Unalienable Rights Freedom of Speech Freedom of Religion Freedom of the Press Freedom of Petition and Assembly Due Process of Law Rights of Accused
Impact of Continuity and Change (World)		
	The Legistlative Branch	The House of Representatives - The Lower Chamber The Senate - The Upper Chamber
8.4.C.C. Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.	The Executive Branch	Diplomacy and the State Department Memo to the President
	Comparative Government and Economic Systems	 Governmental Systems United Kingdom - History and Government Russia - History and Government China - History and Government
	The Constitution and Civil Liberties	Good Citizenship Civil Discourse and Argument Literacy
	Foundations of American Government	Natural Law, Government, and State

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	American Government A/B	
Social Studies: Civics and Government	Unit Name	Lesson Name
		American Foreign Policy
	The Executive Branch	Diplomacy and the State Department
3.4.C.C.		Memo to the President
Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.		Socialism and Communism
	Comparative Government and Economic	Governmental Systems
	I	United Kingdom - History and Government
	Systems	Russia - History and Government
		China - History and Government
Conflict and Cooperation (World)		
	The Legistlative Branch	 Congressional Committees at Work
	The Legistrative Branch	The Implied Powers of Congress
		Independent Agencies
3.4.C.D.	The Executive Branch	American Foreign Policy
Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.		Diplomacy and the State Department
	The Judicial Branch	Supreme Court's Protections
	Comparative Government and Economic	Governmental Systems
	Systems	,
B.4.C.D.		Good Citizenship
Evaluate the role of nationalism in uniting and dividing citizens.	Civil Rights and Citizenship	Extend the lesson to evaluate the role of
		nationalism in uniting and dividing citizens.

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US History

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Civics and Government		
5.1. Principles and Documents of Government		
Rule of Law		
5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.	A Country is Born	Declaring Independence Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution
Laws and Government		
5.1.U.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
Principles and Ideals that Shape Government		
5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.	A Country is Born	Declaring Independence Give Me Liberty! Social Awakenings
• Liberty / Freedom	A Nation Grows	Jacksonian Democracy
• Democracy	Civil War and Reconstruction	Plans for Reconstruction
• Justice	Great Depression	Responses to the Great Depression
• Equality	World War II	Neutrality and Engagement
- сцианту	Civil Rights	The Fight for EqualityCivil Rights Tactics
Documents and Ideals that Shape Pennsylvania and US Government		
 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents: Declaration of Independence United States Constitution Bill of Rights Pennsylvania Constitution 	A Country is Born	Declaring Independence Constitutional Convention and the Constitution Extend the lessons to compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents including: Declaration of Independence, United States Constitution, Bill of Rights, Pennsylvania Constitution
Individual Rights		
5.1.U.E. Intentionally Blank		
Symbols		
	A Country is Born	Colonial Discontent
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Rise of Populism
	World War II	Fighting on the Home Front
5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activites.	Civil Rights	Civil Rights Tactics The Presidencies of Kennedy and Johnson
	The Vietnam War	More Social Changes
5.2. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship		
Civics Rights and Responsibilities		
5.2.U.A.	World War II	Aggression and Appeasement
	The Cold War	The Cold War Begins
Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.	A New Century	The War on Terror
Conflict and Resolution		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	A Country is Born	Constitutional Convention and the Constitution
	A Nation Grows	Compromises and Conflict
		The Civil War
		The Effect of the Civil War
	Civil War and Reconstruction	The Civil War Ends
		Plans for Reconstruction
		The Effects of Reconstruction
	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	Workers and the Labor Movement
		Progressive Reforms
	Progressive Era	Progressive Women
5.2.U.B.	,	Progressive Presidents
Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.	Great Depression	Effects of the Great Depression
·······, ···························		Roosevelt's New Deal
		Impact of the New Deal
	New Deal	The Second New Deal
		Work and Culture
		The New Deal's Legacy
		Aggression and Appeasement
		Neutrality and Engagement
	World War II	Fighting on the Home Front
		Invasion of Europe
		War in the Pacific
	The Cold War	The Cold War Begins
	Civil Rights	Civil Rights Tactics
Leadership and Public Service		
·		Articles of Confederation
	A Country is Born	
		Constitutional Convention and the Constitution
	Heberication and the Cilded Acc	The Gilded Age
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Rise of Populism
	Progressive Era	Progressive Presidents
		American Imperialism
		The Spanish-American War
	A	The United States and East Asia
5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.	American Empire	President Theodore Roosevelt
		Moral Diplomacy and Dollar Diplomacy
		The Legacy of American Imperialism
	The Roaring Twenties	Return to Normalcy
		Roosevelt's New Deal
		Impact of the New Deal
	New Deal	The Second New Deal
		Work and Culture
		The New Deal's Legacy

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Unite	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
		Aggression and Appeasement	
		Neutrality and Engagement	
	World War II	Fighting on the Home Front	
		Invasion of Europe	
		War in the Pacific	
Competent and Responsible Citizens			
5.2.U.D.		evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent	
Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.	and responsible citizens.	_	
5.3. How Government Works			
Branches of Government			
5.3.U.A.			
Intentionally Blank			
Structure, Organization, and Operation of Governments			
5.3.U.B.			
Intentionally Blank			
Government Services			
5.3.U.C.			
Intentionally Blank Leadership and Political Elections			
Leadership and Political Elections	A Nation Grows	A New Nation	
	Industrialization and Westward		
	Expansion	Workers and the Labor Movement	
		The Gilded Age	
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Rise of Populism	
	Progressive Era	Progressive Presidents	
		The Spanish-American War	
		The United States and East Asia	
	American Empire	President Theodore Roosevelt	
		Moral Diplomacy and Dollar Diplomacy	
		The Legacy of American Imperialism	
	World War I	The Home Front	
	The Roaring Twenties	A Booming Economy	
		Impact of the New Deal	
	New Deal	The Second New Deal	
5.3.U.D.	11011 2001	Work and Culture	
Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.		The New Deal's Legacy	
		Aggression and Appeasement	
		Neutrality and Engagement	
	World War II	Fighting on the Home Front	
		Invasion of Europe	
		War in the Pacific	
	Civil Rights	The End of Segregation	
		Civil Rights Tactics	
	The Vietnam War	The Vietnam War	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	 Ronald Reagan and Cultural Shifts Reagan's Domestic Policies The Presidency of George H.W. Bush The Presidency of Bill Clinton
	A New Century	 The Presidencies of Bush and Obama Global Economy Global Relations Culture Technology and Society
Elements of the Election Process		
5.3.U.E. Intentionally Blank		
Conflict and the Court System		
	A Nation Grows	 A Nation Grows Compromises and Conflict
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The New South
	Progressive Era	Progressive Reforms Progressive Presidents The Legacy of the Progressive Era
5.3.U.F.	World War I	• The Home Front
Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.	The Roaring Twenties	A Booming Economy
	The Cold War	The Civil Rights Movement Begins
	Civil Rights	Social Changes in the 1960s
	The Vietnam War	The Civil Rights Movement Continues
	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	The Presidency of George H.W. Bush
	A New Century	The Presidencies of Bush and Obama
Interest Groups		
5.3.U.G.		
Intentionally Blank		
Media Influences		
5.3.U.H.		
Intentionally Blank		
Taxes		
5.3.U.I. Intentionally Blank		
Systems of Government		
5.3.U.J		
Intentionally Blank 5.4. How International Relationships Function		
Countries and Conflicts		
Countries and Connects		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	A Nation Grows	 A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict
	American Empire	 American Imperialism The Spanish-American War The United States and East Asia President Theodore Roosevelt Moral Diplomacy and Dollar Diplomacy The Legacy of American Imperialism
5.4.U.A.	World War I	 From Neutrality to War Americans in the Trenches The Home Front Wilson and Peace Aftermath of World War
Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.	World War II	 Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific
	The Cold War	 The U.S. After World War The Cold War Begins China and Korean War The Cold War Intensifies Cultural Transformation in the 1950s The Civil Rights Movement Begins
	The Vietnam War	The Presidency of Richard Nixon The Vietnam War The Presidencies of Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter More Social Changes The Civil Rights Movement Continues
Tools of Foreign Policy		
5.4.U.B.		
Intentionally Blank International Organizations		
5.4.U.C. Intentionally Blank		
Media and its Influence 5.4.U.D. Intentionally Blank		
How Foreign Policy is Influenced		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
5.4.U.E.		
Intentionally Blank		
Economics		
6.1. Scarcity and Choice		
Scarcity and Choice		
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The New South
6.1.U.A.		Causes of the Great Depression
Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.	Great Depression	Responses to the Great Depression
That year of orders and made becomes of searchly.	Great Depression	Effects of the Great Depression
		The Dust Bowl
Limited Resources		
		Colonial Discontent
		Declaring Independence
		• Give Me Liberty!
	A Country is Born	Social Awakenings
		Articles of Confederation
		Constitutional Convention and the Constitution
	A Nation Grows	Jacksonian Democracy The Street Column 1
		The Effects of Slavery The Civil War
	Sixil Was and Bassackers the	The Civil War The Effect of the Civil War
		The Effect of the Civil War The Civil War Ends
	Civil War and Reconstruction	
		Plans for Reconstruction The Effects of Reconstruction
	Progressive Era	The Effects of Reconstruction Progressive Presidents
	Progressive Era	From Neutrality to War
		Americans in the Trenches
	World War I	• The Home Front
6.1.U.B.	World Wall	Wilson and Peace
		Aftermath of World War
Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited		Aggression and Appeasement
resources in the United States.		Neutrality and Engagement
Todal do III tilo dilitor distrib	World War II	• Fighting on the Home Front
	175.74 174. 11	• Invasion of Europe
		War in the Pacific
		The Presidency of Richard Nixon
		The Vietnam War
	The Vietnam War	The Presidencies of Gerald Ford and Jimmy
		Carter
		More Social Changes
		The Civil Rights Movement Continues

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) United States History A/B		d States History A/B
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	Reagan's Domestic Policies Reagan's Foreign Policies The Presidency of Geroge H.W. Bush The Presidency of Bill Clinton Clinton's Legacy
	A New Century	 The War on Terror The Presidencies of Bush and Obama Global Economy Global Relations Culture Technology and Society
Opportunity Costs		
6.1.U.C. Analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.	Great Depression	Causes of the Great Depression Responses to the Great Depression Effects of the Great Depression The Dust Bowl Legacy of the Great Depression Extend the lesson Responses to the Great Depression to analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities and nations.
Incentives and Choice		
6.1.U.D.		
Intentionally Blank 6.2. Markets and Economic Systems		
Goods and Services		
Goods and Services	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Gilded Age The Rise of Populism
	World War I	The Home Front Aftermath of World War
	The Roaring Twenties	A Booming Economy
6.2.U.A. Analyze the flow of goods and services in the national economy.	Great Depression	 Causes of the Great Depression Responses to the Great Depression Effects of the Great Depression The Dust Bowl Legacy of the Great Depression
	World War II	Fighting on the Home Front
	The Cold War	Cultural Transformation in the 1950s
	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	The Presidency of Bill Clinton
	A New Century	Global Economy Global Relations
Market Competition		
6.2.U.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
Advertising and Media		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United	d States History A/B
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Industrialization and Westward	Industrial Growth
	Expansion	Westward Expansion
	Unberginestics and the Cilded Ann	The Gilded Age
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Rise of Populism
	American Empire	The Spanish-American War
	World War I	The Home Front
	The Roaring Twenties	A Booming Economy
6.2.U.C.	World War II	Fighting on the Home Front
Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.	World War II	War in the Pacific
	World War II Portfolio	World War II Portfolio Directions
	The Cold War	Cultural Transformation in the 1950s
	The Vietnam War	The Vietnam War
		The Presidencies of Bush and Obama
	A New Century	Global Economy
	A New Century	Global Relations
		Culture, Technology, and Society
Price Determination		
	Civil War and Reconstruction	The Effect of the Civil War
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Gilded Age
		The Rise of Populism
	The Roaring Twenties	A Booming Economy
		Causes of the Great Depression
6.2.U.D.	Great Depression	Responses to the Great Depression
Explain how the laws of supply and demand impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.		Effects of the Great Depression
		The Dust Bowl
		Legacy of the Great Depression
	World War II	Fighting on the Home Front
	The Cold War	The U.S. After World War
	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- • The Presidency of B	The Presidency of Bill Clinton
Format Hook	2000	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Economic Health		Causes of the Great Depression
		1
6.2.U.E.	Great Depression	Responses to the Great Depression Fffects of the Great Depression
Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.	Great Depression	Effects of the Great Depression The Dust Bound
		• The Dust Bowl
	A Nation Grows	Legacy of the Great Depression Early Growth
	A Nation Glows	The Gilded Age
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Glided Age The Rise of Populism
	American Empire	The Rise of Populish The Legacy of American Imperialism
	American Empire	Causes of the Great Depression
	Great Depression	Responses to the Great Depression
		• Effects of the Great Depression
6.2.U.E.		• The Dust Bowl
Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.		Legacy of the Great Depression
ration for the controlled of economic expansion, recession, and depression.	L	1- regacy of the Great Depression

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	New Deal	The Second New Deal
	The Vietnam War	The Presidencies of Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter
	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	The Presidency of Bill Clinton
	A New Century	The Presidencies of Bush and Obama Global Economy
Private Economic Institutions		· ·
	A Nation Grows	A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy
	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	Big Business
6.2.U.F.	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Gilded Age The Rise of Populism
Analyze the impact of private economic institutions on individuals and groups over time.	Progressive Era	The Legacy of the Progressive Era
	Great Depression	 Causes of the Great Depression Responses to the Great Depression Effects of the Great Depression The Dust Bowl Legacy of the Great Depression
Economic Systems		
6.2.U.G.	A Nation Grows	The Effects of Slavery
Compare and contrast various economic systems.	The Cold War	China and the Korean War The Cold War Intensifies
6.3. Functions of Government		
Goods and Services		
6.3.U.A. Intentionally Blank		
Government Involvement in the Economy		
	A Country is Born	Colonial Discontent Declaring Independence Give me Liberty! Social Awakenings Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution
6.3.U.B.	A Nation Grows	A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Unite	d States History A/B
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S. • Ethnicity and Race • Working conditions	Civil War and Reconstruction	 The Civil War The Effect of the Civil War The Civil War Ends Plans for Reconstruction The Effects of Reconstruction
Immigration Military conflict Economic Stability	Great Depression	Causes of the Great Depression Responses to the Great Depression Effects of the Great Depression The Dust Bowl Legacy of the Great Depression
	New Deal	Roosevelt's New Deal Impact of the New Deal The Second New Deal Work and Culture The New Deal's Legacy
	World War II	 Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific
Taxation		
	A Country is Born	Colonial Discontent
	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	Industrial Growth
6.3.U.C. Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	 Reagan's Domestic Policies The Presidency of George H.W. Bush The Presidency of Bill Clinton Extend the lessons to compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
Government's Role in International Trade		
	A Country is Born	 Colonial Discontent Declaring Independence Give Me Liberty! Social Awakenings Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution
	A Nation Grows	 A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.3.U.D. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	 Industrial Growth Big Business Workers and the Labor Movement Westward Expansion Westward Expansion and the American Indian Immigrants and Minorities in the West
 Ethnicity and Race Working conditions Immigration Military conflict Economic Stability 	American Empire	American Imperialism The Spanish-American War The United States and East Asia President Theodore Roosevelt Moral Diplomacy and Dollar Diplomacy The Legacy of American Imperialism
	World War I	From Neutrality to War Americans in the The Home Front Wilson and Peace Aftermath of World War
	World War II	Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific
	The Vietnam War	 The Presidency of Richard Nixon The Vietnam War The Presidencies of Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter More Social Changes The Civil Rights Movement Continues
6.4. Economic Interdependence		
Specialization		
6.4.U.A. Explain how specialization contributes to economic interdepence on a national and international level.	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	Reagan's Domestic Policies Incorporate and assign an activity to explain how specialization contributes to economic interdepence on a national level.
	A New Century	Global Economy Incorporate and assign an activity to explain how specialization contributes to economic interdepence on an international level.
Trade		
6.4.U.B. Intentionally Blank		
Multinational and Non-Governmental Organizations		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	A Nation Grows	 A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict
	Civil War and Reconstruction	 The Effect of the Civil War The Civil War Ends Plans for Reconstruction The Effects of Reconstruction
	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	 Industrial Growth Big Business Westward Expansion
4.U.C. Impare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of e U.S.	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	 Urbanization Cultural Changes in the Late 1800s European Immigration The New South The Gilded Age The Rise of Populism
	Great Depression	 Causes of the Great Depression Responses to the Great Depression Effects of the Great Depression The Dust Bowl Legacy of the Great Depression
	World War II	Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific
	The Cold War	 The U.S. After World War The Cold War Begins China and Korean War The Cold War Intensifies Cultural Transformation in the 1950s The Civil Rights Movement Begins
Economic Interdependence		
	A Country is Born	 Give Me Liberty! Social Awakenings Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	A Nation Grows	A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict
	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	 Industrial Growth Big Business Workers and the Labor Movement Westward Expansion Westward Expansion and the American Indian Immigrants and Minorities in the West
64110	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	Urbanization Cultural Changes in the Late 1800s European Immigration The New South The Gilded Age The Rise of Populism
6.4.U.D. Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.	American Empire	American Imperialism The Spanish-American War The United States and East Asia President Theodore Roosevelt Moral Diplomacy and Dollar Diplomacy The Legacy of American Imperialism
	The Roaring Twenties	A Booming Economy
	Great Depression	Causes of the Great Depression Responses to the Great Depression Effects of the Great Depression The Dust Bowl Legacy of the Great Depression
	World War II	 Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific
	The Cold War	 The U.S. After World War The Cold War Begins China and Korean War The Cold War Intensifies Cultural Transformation in the 1950s The Civil Rights Movement Begins
	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	The Presidency of Bill Clinton
	A New Century	Global Economy

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.5. Income, Profit, and Wealth		
Factors Influencing Wages		
6.5.U.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Labor Productivity		
		A New Nation
		• Early Growth
	A Nation Grows	Jacksonian Democracy The Section of Clause
		• The Effects of Slavery
		• Tumult and Transformations
		Compromises and Conflict The Civil War
		The Effect of the Civil War
	The Civil War	The Civil War Ends
	The civil via	Plans for Reconstruction
		The Effects of Reconstruction
		Industrial Growth
		Big Business
	Industrialization and Westward	Workers and the Labor Movement
	Expansion	Westward Expansion
	Expansion	Westward Expansion and the American Indian
		Immigrants and Minorities in the West
6.5.U.B.	Labor Unions Portfolio	Effectiveness of Labor Unions
Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of		Urbanization
the U.S.		Cultural Changes in the Late 1800s
the old.	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	European Immigration
		The New South
		• The Gilded Age
		The Rise of Populism Causes of the Great Depression
		Responses to the Great Depression
	Great Depression	• Effects of the Great Depression
	Oreat Depression	• The Dust Bowl
		Legacy of the Great Depression
		Roosevelt's New Deal
		Impact of the New Deal
	New Deal	The Second New Deal
		Work and Culture
		The New Deal's Legacy
		The Fight for Equality
	Civil Rights	The End of Segregation
		Civil Rights Tactics
		The Presidencies of Kennedy and Johnson
		Social Change in the 1960s

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Unite	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
Types of Businesses			
6.5.U.C.			
Intentionally Blank			
Profits and Losses			
6.5.U.D.			
Intentionally Blank			
Distribution of Wealth			
	A Nation Grows	A New NationJacksonian DemocracyThe Effects of Slavery	
	Industrialization and Westward	Industrial Growth	
	Expansion	Big Business	
	Great Depression	Legacy of the Great Depression	
6.5.U.E. Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.	Reagan, Bush, and Clinton: 1980- 2000	Ronald Reagan and Cultural Shifts Reagan's Domestic Policies The Presidency of George H.W. Bush The Presidency of Bill Clinton The Presidencies of Bush and Obama	
	A New Century	Extend the lesson to define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.	
Entrepreneurship			
6.5.U.F. Examine leading entrepreneurs in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	 Industrial Growth Big Business Extend the lessons to examine leading entrepreneurs in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received. 	
	The Roaring Twenties	A Booming Economy	
Costs and Benefits of Saving			
6.5.U.G. Intentionally Blank			
Interest Rates			
6.5.U.H.			
Intentionally Blank			
Geography			
7.1. Basic Geographic Literacy			
Geographic Tools			
	A Country is Born	Give Me Liberty! Social Awakenings	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) United States History A/B		d States History A/B
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
7.1.U.A. Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment. If	A Nation Grows	 A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict
	Civil War and Reconstruction	The Civil War The Effect of the Civil War The Civil War Ends Plans for Reconstruction The Effects of Reconstruction
	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	 Industrial Growth Big Business Workers and the Labor Movement Westward Expansion Westward Expansion and the American Indian Immigrants and Minorities in the West
	American Empire	 The Spanish-American War President Theodore Roosevelt Moral Diplomacy and Dollar Diplomacy The Legacy of American Imperialism
	The Roaring Twenties	The Jazz Age
	The Vietnam War	 The Presidency of Richard Nixon The Vietnam War The Presidencies of Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter
	A New Century	Global Economy Global Relations
Location of Places and Regions		
7.1.U.B. Intentionally Blank		
7.2. Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Physical Characteristics		
	A Country is Born	Give Me Liberty!
	A Nation Grows	Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery
7.2.U.A. Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the	Industrialization and Westward Expansion	Westward Expansion
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Rise of Populism
components of Earth's physical systems.	Great Depression	 Causes of the Great Depression The Dust Bowl Legacy of the Great Depression
	A New Century	The Presidencies of Bush and Obama
Physical Processes	,	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Unite	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
	A Country is Born	Give Me Liberty!	
		A New Nation	
		Early Growth	
	A Nation Grows	Jacksonian Democracy	
	A Nation Grows	The Effects of Slavery	
		Tumult and Transformations	
		Compromises and Conflict	
	Industrialization and Westward	Westward Expansion	
7.2.U.B.	Expansion	· ·	
Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.		European Immigration	
This year the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of phases and regions.	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The New South	
	orbanization and the onded Age	The Gilded Age	
		The Rise of Populism	
	American Empire	President Theodore Roosevelt	
		Causes of the Great Depression	
	Great Depression	Effects of the Great Depression	
	oreat Depression	The Dust Bowl	
		Legacy of the Great Depression	
	A New Century	The Presidencies of Bush and Obama	
7.3. Human Characteristics of Places and Regions			
Human Characteristics			
		Colonial Discontent	
		Declaring Independence	
	A Country is Down	Give me Liberty!	
	A Country is Born	Social Awakenings	
		Articles of Confederation	
		Constitutional Convention and the Constitution	
		A New Nation	
7.3.U.A.		Early Growth	
Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:		Jacksonian Democracy	
Population	A Nation Grows	The Effects of Slavery	
• Culture		Tumult and Transformations	
Settlement		Compromises and Conflict	
Economic activities		• The Civil War	
Political activities		The Effect of the Civil War	
	Civil War and Reconstruction	The Civil War Ends	
		Plans for Reconstruction	
		The Effects of Reconstruction	
		The War on Terror	
		The Presidencies of Bush and Obama	
	A New Century	Global Economy	
		Global Relations	
		Culture Technology and Society	
7.4. Interactions Between People and the Environment			

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Unite	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
mpact of Physical Systems on People			
	A Country is Born	Give Me Liberty!	
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Rise of Populism	
		Causes of the Great Depression	
.4.U.A.	Great Depression	Effects of the Great Depression	
nalyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.		The Dust Bowl	
	Civil Rights	Social Change in the 1960s	
	The Vietnam War	More Social Changes	
	A New Century	The Presidencies of Bush and Obama	
pact of People on Physical Systems			
	A Nation Grows	A New Nation	
	A Nation Glows	Early Growth	
	Industrialization and Westward	Westward Expansion	
	Expansion	<u>'</u>	
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	The Rise of Populism	
4.U.B.		Causes of the Great Depression	
nalyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.		Responses to the Great Depression	
	Great Depression	Effects of the Great Depression	
		The Dust Bowl	
		Legacy of the Great Depression	
	Civil Rights	Social Change in the 1960s	
	The Vietnam War	More Social Changes	
istory			
1. Historical Analysis and Skills Development			
ontinuity and Change over Time		- Colorid Biocontoni	
		Colonial Discontent	
	A Country is Born	Declaring Independence	
	'	Give Me Liberty!	
		Social Awakenings A New Nation	
		• Early Growth	
		1 '	
	A Nation Grows	Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery	
		• The Effects of Slavery	
		• Tumult and Transformations	
		Compromises and Conflict The Civil War	
		The Civil War The Effect of the Civil War	
	Civil War and Reconstruction	• The Effect of the Civil War • The Civil War Ends	
	Civil war and Reconstruction	Plans for Reconstruction	
.1.U.A.			
valuate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.	Labor Uniona Dartfalia	The Effects of Reconstruction Effectiveness of Labor Unions	
	Labor Unions Portfolio	Effectiveness of Labor Unions	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
		Causes of the Great Depression
		Responses to the Great Depression
	Great Depression	Effects of the Great Depression
		• The Dust Bowl
		Legacy of the Great Depression
		The Fight for Equality
		The End of Segregation
	Civil Rights	Civil Rights Tactics
		The Presidencies of Kennedy and Johnson
		Social Change in the 1960s
		Creating Timelines
	Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio	APA Citations and Documentation
		Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio Directions
Fact/Opinion and Points of View		
		Colonial Discontent
	A Country is Born	Declaring Independence
		Social Awakenings
	A Nation Grows	Tumult and Transformations
	Civil War and Reconstruction	Plans for Reconstruction
	Industrialization and Westward	Industrial Growth
	Expansion	Thuastral Growth
	Labor Unions Portfolio	Effectiveness of Labor Unions
	Progressive Era Portfolio	Listening to Multiple Perspectives
8.1.U.B.		Comparing and Contrasting
Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple		Progressive Era Portfolio Directions
perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.	American Empire	President Theodore Roosevelt
	Age of Empire Portfolio	Point of View and Bias
		Age of Empire Portfolio Directions
	New Deal	The Second New Deal
		Work and Culture
	World War II Portfolio	World War II Portfolio Directions
		Creating Timelines
	Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio	APA Citations and Documentation
		Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio Directions
	Change Over Time Portfolio	Change Over Time Portfolio Directions
Research		
	Civil War and Reconstruction	Plans for Reconstruction
	Labor Unions Portfolio	Effectiveness of Labor Unions
	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	European Immigration
		Listening to Multiple Perspectives
	Progressive Era Portfolio	Comparing and Contrasting
		Progressive Era Portfolio Directions
8.1.U.C.	Age of Empire Portfolio	Point of View and Bias
Analyze, synthesize and integrate historical data, creating a product that supports and appropriately illustrates nferences and conclusions drawn from research.		Age of Empire Portfolio Directions
	The Roaring Twenties	Backlash Against Change

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	New Deal	The Second New Deal
	World War II Portfolio	World War II Portfolio Directions
	Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio	Creating Timelines APA Citations and Documentation Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio Directions
	Change Over Time Portfolio	Change Over Time Portfolio Directions
8.2. Pennsylvania History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (PA)		
8.2.U.A.	Incorporate and assign an activity to e	evaluate the role groups and individuals from
		itical, cultural, and economic development of the
development of the U.S.	U.S.	I
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA)		
8.2.U.B.	Incorporate and assign an activity to e	evaluate the importance of various historical
Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical	documents, artifacts, and places in Pe	ennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
to U.S.		I
Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History 8.2.U.C.		
Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.		
Belief systems and religions	Incorporate and assign an activity to	evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are
Commerce and industry		
Technology	interrelated to the U.S. including: Belief systems and religions, Commerce and indus Technology, Politics and government, Physical and human geography, Social organizations.	
Politics and government		
Physical and human geography		
Social organizations		
Conflict and Cooperation (PA)		
8.2.U.D.		
Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the		
growth and development of the U.S.	Incorporate and assign an activity to evaluate how conflict and cooperation among	
Ethnicity and race		ania have influenced the growth and development
Working conditions	I	ce, Working conditions, Immigration, Military
• Immigration	conflict, Economic stability	, the state of the
Military conflict		
Economic stability		
8.3. United States History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History)		
	A Country is Born	Colonial Discontent Declaring Independence Give me Liberty! Social Awakenings Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	A Nation Grows	 A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict
8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.	Civil War and Reconstruction	 The Civil War The Effect of the Civil War The Civil War Ends Plans for Reconstruction The Effects of Reconstruction
	Civil Rights	 The Fight for Equality The End of Segregation Civil Rights Tactics The Presidencies of Kennedy and Johnson Social Change in the 1960s
	Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio	Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio Directions
Wich wire I Drawn and Antifects (US Wichow)	The Vietnam War	The Presidency of Richard Nixon The Vietnam War The Presidencies of Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter More Social Changes The Civil Rights Movement Continues
Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History)		
	A Country is Born	 Colonial Discontent Declaring Independence Give me Liberty! Social Awakenings Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution
8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.	A Nation Grows	A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict
	World War II	 Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Unit	United States History A/B	
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
mpact of Continuity and Change on US History	Civil Rights	The Fight for Equality The End of Segregation Civil Rights Tactics The Presidencies of Kennedy and Johnson Social Change in the 1960s	
		Colonial Discontent	
8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government	A Country is Born	Declaring Independence Give me Liberty! Social Awakenings Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution	
	A Nation Grows	 A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict 	
	World War II	Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific	
	Civil Rights	The Fight for Equality The End of Segregation Civil Rights Tactics The Presidencies of Kennedy and Johnson Social Change in the 1960s	
	Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio	 Creating Timelines APA Citations and Documentation Civil Rights Timeline Portfolio Directions 	
Conflict and Cooperation (US)			
	A Country is Born	 Colonial Discontent Declaring Independence Give me Liberty! Social Awakenings Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention and the Constitution 	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Unite	d States History A/B
Social Studies: US History 1850-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	A Nation Grows	A New Nation Early Growth Jacksonian Democracy The Effects of Slavery Tumult and Transformations Compromises and Conflict
	Civil War and Reconstruction	The Civil War The Effect of the Civil War The Civil War Ends Plans for Reconstruction The Effects of Reconstruction
Ethnicity and race Working conditions Immigration Military conflict	Urbanization and the Gilded Age	European Immigration The New South The Gilded Age The Rise of Populism
Economic stability	World War II	 Aggression and Appeasement Neutrality and Engagement Fighting on the Home Front Invasion of Europe War in the Pacific
	The Cold War	 The U.S. After World War The Cold War Begins China and Korean War The Cold War Intensifies Cultural Transformation in the 1950s The Civil Rights Movement Begins
	Civil Rights	The Fight for Equality The End of Segregation Civil Rights Tactics The Presidencies of Kennedy and Johnson Social Change in the 1960s
8.4. World History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (World)		
8.4.U.A.		
Intentionally Blank Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Sites (World)		
8.4.U.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
Impact of Continuity and Change (World)		
8.4.U.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Conflict and Cooperation (World)		
8.4.U.D. Intentionally Blank		
Intericionally Dialik		

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World History

Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Civics and Government		
5.1. Principles and Documents of Government		
Rule of Law		
5.1.W.A.		
Intentionally Blank Laws and Government		
Laws and Government		• Early Greece
	Ancient Greece	The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
	Ancient Rome	 The Roman Republic The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The Legacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part II	Russia and Eastern Europe
5.1.W.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the history and development of the world.	Civilizations in Asia	 The Delhi Sultanate and Mughal India Golden Ages of China: Tang and Song Dynasties The Mongol Empire and Ming China Korea and Japan The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia
	New Global Connections	Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact
	Absolutism and Revolution	Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France Rise of Austria, Prussia, and Russia Triumph in England and the Enlightenment The American Revolution The French Revolution The Age of Napolean Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio
	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	Change in Europe and Latin America The Unification of Germany and Italy Changes and Division in Britain and France Growth of the United States Nationalism in Eastern Europe and Russia Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy
	World War I and the Russian Revolution	World War I Begins Fighting the Great War World War I Ends Revolution in Russia

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	World War II	 Aggression, Appeasement, and War Axis Powers Advance The Holocaust The Allies Turn the Tide Victory for the Allies
Principles and Ideals that Shape Government		
	Ancient Middle East and Egypt	The Hebrews and the Origins of Judaism Egyptian Civilization
	Ancient Greece	Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
	Ancient Rome	The Roman Republic
5.1.W.B.	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.	Absolutism and Revolution	 Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France Triumph in England and the Enlightenment The American Revolution The French Revolution The Age of Napolean Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio
Principles and Ideals that Shape Government		
5.1.W.C. Intentionally Blank		
Documents and Ideals that Shape Pennsylvania and US Government		
5.1.W.E.		
Intentionally Blank		
Individual Rights		
5.1.W.E. Intentionally Blank		
Symbols		
	The Muslim World and Africa	The Ottoman and Safavid Empires
5.1.W.F. Evaluate the role of nationalism in uniting and dividing citizens.	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	Change in Europe and Latin America The Unification of Germany and Italy Changes and Division in Britain and France Growth of the United States Nationalism in Eastern Europe and Russia Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy Portfolio
	World War I and the Russian Revolution	World War I Begins
	The World Between Wars	 Latin America, Africa, and the Middle East New Forces in China and Japan Dictators in Italy and the Soviet Union The Rise of Nazi Germany
5.2. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship		
Civics Rights and Responsibilities		
	Ancient Greece	The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
	Civilizations in Asia	Korea and Japan
	Absolutism and Revolution	Rise of Austria, Prussia, and Russia
		Change in Europe and Latin America
		The Unification of Germany and Italy
5.2.W.A.	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	Changes and Division in Britain and France
Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.		Growth of the United States
		Nationalism in Eastern Europe and Russia
		Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy
		Portfolio
		Latin America, Africa, and the Middle East
	Th. W. 148	New Forces in China and Japan
	The World Between Wars	Dictators in Italy and the Soviet Union
		The Rise of Nazi Germanny
Conflict and Resolution		
	Ancient Greece	The Greek City-States
	Ancient Greece	Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
	Ancient Rome	The Legacy of Rome
	The Muslim World and Africa	The Ottoman and Safavid Empires
		Aggression, Appeasement, and War
	World War II	Axis Powers Advance
5.2.W.B.		The Holocaust
Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.		The Allies Turn the Tide
Analyze strategies used to resolve connects in society and government.		Victory for the Allies
	New Nations Emerge	Conflicts in the Middle East
		Challenges of Development
	The World Today Part I	Rapid Development in China and India
		Latin American Nations Move Toward
		Democracy
		The Industrialized World
Leadership and Public Service		
5.2.W.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Competent and Responsible Citizens	Incomparate and assign an esticituate	avaluate and demonstrate what makes accordant
5.2.W.D.	, ,	evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent
Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.	and responsible citizens.	
5.3. How Government Works		
Branches of Government 5.3.W.A.		
Intentionally Blank Structure, Organization, and Operation of Governments		
5.3.W.B.		
Intentionally Blank Government Services		
Provet title for Arce?		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
5.3.W.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Leadership and Political Elections		
5.3.W.D.		
Intentionally Blank		
Elements of the Election Process		
5.3.W.E.		
Intentionally Blank		
Conflict and the Court System		
5.3.W.F.		
Intentionally Blank		
Interest Groups		
5.3.W.G.		
Intentionally Blank		
Media Influences		
5.3.W.H.		
Intentionally Blank		
Taxes		
5.3.W.I.		
Intentionally Blank		
Systems of Government		Civilizations in Middle America
	The Americas	The World of the Incas
		The World of the Incas The Greek City-States
	Ancient Greece	Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
		The Roman Republic
		The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall
	Ancient Rome	The Legacy of Rome
		The Degacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity
		West and East Africa
	The Muslim World and Africa	Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
		Korea and Japan
	Civilizations in Asia	The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia
5.3.W.J. Compare and contrast various systems of government.		Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France
		Rise of Austria, Prussia, and Russia
		Triumph in England and the Enlightenment
	Absolutism and Revolution	The American Revolution
		The French Revolution
		The Age of Napolean
		Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	1	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	Change in Europe and Latin America The Unification of Germany and Italy Changes and Division in Britain and France Growth of the United States Nationalism in Eastern Europe and Russia Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	
	The World Between Wars	New Forces in China and Japan Dictators in Italy and the Soviet Union The Rise of Nazi Germany	
Countries and Conflicts			
5.4.W.A.			
Intentionally Blank			
Tools of Foreign Policy			
5.4.W.B.			
Intentionally Blank			
International Organizations	World War II	Victory for the Allies	
	The Cold War Era	A New Global Conflict Challenges of Development	
5.4.W.C. dentify the role of international organizations.	The World Today Part I	Rapid Development in China and India Latin American Nations Move Toward Democracy The Industrialized World Globalization and Trade	
	The World Today Part II	Modern Issues in International Society Advances in Science and Technology	
Media and its Influence			
5.4.W.D. Intentionally Blank			
How Foreign Policy is Influenced			
5.4.W.E.			
Intentionally Blank			
Economics			
6.1. Scarcity and Choice			
Scarcity and Choice			
6.1.W.A.	The World Today Part II	Globalization and Trade	
Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.	·		
Limited Resources	Ancient Greece	Early Greece The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Ancient Rome	 The Roman Republic The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The Legacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity
	New Global Connections	Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact
6.1.W.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the world.	The Age of Imperialism	The New Imperialism European Colonies in Africa The Americas in the Age of Imperialism
	The World Between Wars	Latin America, Africa, and the Middle East India Seeks Self-Rule New Forces in China and Japan The West After World War I Dictators in Italy and the Soviet Union The Rise of Nazi Germany
	World War II	Aggression, Appeasement, and War Axis Powers Advance The Holocaust The Allies Turn the Tide Victory for the Allies
	New Nations Emerge	The Modern Middle East Takes Shape
Opportunity Costs		
6.1.W.C.	Incorporate and assign an activit	y to analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by
Analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.	individuals, businesses, commun	ities, and nations.
Incentives and Choice		
6.1.W.D.		
Intentionally Blank		
6.2. Markets and Economic Systems		
Goods and Services	New Global Connections	Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa
	New Nations Emerge	Effects of Global Contact The Modern Middle East Takes Shape
6.2.W.A. Evaluate the flow of goods and services in an international economy.	The World Today Part I	Challenges of Development Rapid Development in China and India Latin American Nations Move Toward Democracy The Industrialized World

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) World	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	The World Today Part II	Globalization and Trade Modern Issues in International Society Advances in Science and Technology
Market Competition		-
6.2.W.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
Advertising and Media		
6.2.W.C.	World War I	World War I Ends
Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout world history.	The World Between the Wars	Dictators in Italy and the Soviet UnionThe Rise of Nazi Germany
Price Determination		
6.2.W.D.	Medieval Christian Europe, Part II New Global Connections	The Late Middle Ages: A Time of Upheaval Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact
Explain how the laws of supply and demand impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.	The Industrial Revolution	The First Industrial Revolution The Second Industrial Revolution The Changing Ways of Life and Thought
	New Nations Emerge	New Nations in South Asia and Southeast Asia
Economic Health		
6.2.W.E. Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.	Incorporate and assign an activity to individual and group behavior over t	analyze the impact of the business cycle on me.
6.2.W.E.	Ancient Rome The World Between Wars	The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The West After World War I Dictators in Italy and the Soviet Union
Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.	The Cold War Era	The Western Democracies and Japan Extend the lesson to analyze the characteristics of economic recession.
Private Economic Institutions		
6.2.W.F. Analyze the impact of private economic institutions on individuals and groups over time.	Incorporate and assign an activity to on individuals and groups over time.	analyze the impact of private economic institutions
Economic Systems		
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Early Middle Ages Feudalism and the Manor Economy The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
6.2 W G	New Global Connections	 Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	W	orld History A/B
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Compare and contract various economic systems	Absolutism and Revolution	Triumph in England and the Enlightenment
Compare and contrast various economic systems.	The Industrial Revolution	 The First Industrial Revolution The Second Industrial Revolution The Changing Ways of Life and Thought
	The World Between Wars	 Latin America, Africa, and the Middle East India Seeks Self-Rule New Forces in China and Japan The West After World War I Dictators in Italy and the Soviet Union The Rise of Nazi Germany
6.3. Functions of Government		
Goods and Services		
6.3.W.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
6.3.W.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the history and development of the world. • Ethnicity and Race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic Stability	Ancient Greece	Early Greece The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
	Ancient Rome	 The Roman Republic The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The Legacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Early Middle Ages Feudalism and the Manor Economy The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
	New Global Connections	Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact
	The Industrial Revolution	The First Industrial Revolution The Second Industrial Revolution The Changing Ways of Life and Thought
	The Age of Imperialism	 The New Imperialism European Colonies in Africa Europe in the Muslim World China and the West Japan, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific The Americas in the Age of Imperialism
Taxation		
6.3.W.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Government's Role in International Trade		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	W	orld History A/B
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Ancient Greece	Early Greece The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
	Ancient Rome	The Roman Republic The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The Legacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Early Middle Ages Feudalism and the Manor Economy The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
6.3.W.D. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the history and	The Muslim World and Africa	The Origins of Islam A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements The Ottoman and Safavid Empires Early Civilizations of Africa West and East Africa Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
development of the world. Ethnicity and Race Working conditions Immigration Military conflict	The Renaissance and Reformation	The Italian Renaissance The Renaissance in Northern Europe The Protestant Reformation Reformation Ideas Spread The Scientific Revolution
• Economic Stability	New Global Connections	Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact
	The Age of Imperialism	The New Imperialism European Colonies in Africa Europe in the Muslim World China and the West Japan, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific The Americas in the Age of Imperialism
	World War I and the Russian Revolution	World War I Begins Fighting the Great War World War I Ends Revolution in Russia
6.4. Economic Interdependence		
6.4.W.A. Explain how specialization contributes to economic interdepence on a national and international level.	The World Today Part I	Challenges of Development Rapid Development in China and India Latin American Nations Move Toward Democracy The Industrialized World

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	The World Today Part II	 Globalization and Trade Modern Issues in International Society Advances in Science and Technology
Trade		
	Ancient India and China Ancient Greece	Powerful Empires Emerge in India Early Greece The Greek City-States
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Greek City-States The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part II	Russia and Eastern Europe
	The Muslim World and Africa	Early Civilizations of Africa West and East Africa Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
	Civilizations in Asia	The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia
6.4.W.B. Explain how trade contributes to economic interdependence.	New Global Connections	Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact
	The World Today Part I	Challenges of Development Rapid Development in China and India Latin American Nations Move Toward Democracy The Industrialized World
	The World Today Part II	Globalization and Trade Modern Issues in International Society Advances in Science and Technology
Multinational and Non-Governmental Organizations		
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Early Middle Ages Feudalism and the Manor Economy The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
	The Muslim World and Africa	 The Origins of Islam A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements The Ottoman and Safavid Empires Early Civilizations of Africa West and East Africa Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
6.4.W.C. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.	New Global Connections	Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	W	orld History A/B
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	Change in Europe and Latin America The Unification of Germany and Italy Changes and Division in Britain and France Growth of the United States Nationalism in Eastern Europe and Russia Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy
	World War I and the Russian	World War I Ends
	Revolution	Revolution in Russia
	The World Today Part II	Globalization and Trade Modern Issues in International Society Advances in Science and Technology
Economic Interdependence		
	Ancient Middle East and Egypt	Sumer and Mesopotamia
	The Americas	The World of the Incas
	Ancient India and China	Powerful Civilizations Emerge in India
	Ancient Rome	 The Roman Republic The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The Legacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part II	Russia and Eastern Europe
	The Muslim World and Africa	A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements The Ottoman and Safavid Empires Early Civilizations of Africa West and East Africa Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
6.4.W.D. Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence	Civilizations in Asia	 Golden Ages of China: Tang and Song Dynasties The Mongol Empire and Ming China Korea and Japan The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia
	The Renaissance and Reformation	The Italian Renaissance The Renaissance in Northern Europe The Protestant Reformation Reformation Ideas Spread The Scientific Revolution
	New Global Connections	 Europeans Explore Overseas Europeans Gain Footholds in Asia European Conquests and Colonies The Slave Trade and Its Impact on Africa Effects of Global Contact
	The Industrial Revolution	 The First Industrial Revolution The Second Industrial Revolution The Changing Ways of Life and Thought

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.5. Income, Profit, and Wealth		
Factors Influencing Wages		
6.5.W.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Labor Productivity		
6.5.W.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
Types of Businesses		
6.5.W.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Profits and Losses		
6.5.W.D.		
Intentionally Blank		
Distribution of Wealth		
6.5.W.E.	The World Today Part I	Challenges of Development
Compare distribution of wealth across nations.	The World Today Part I	Chanenges of Development
Entrepreneurship		
6.5.W.F.		
Intentionally Blank		
Costs and Benefits of Saving		
6.5.W.G.		
Intentionally Blank		
Interest Rates		
6.5.W.H.		
Intentionally Blank		
Geography		
7.1. Basic Geographic Literacy		
Geographic Tools		
	Ancient Middle East and Egypt	Egyptian Civilization
	The Americas	The World of the Incas
	Ancient India and China	Ancient Civilization in China
	Ancient Greece	• Early Greece
		The Greek City-States
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Early Middle Ages The Additional Charles and Country
		The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades
7.1.W.A		A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements The Ottomore and Seferial Empires
7.1.W.A.	The Muslim World and Africa	The Ottoman and Safavid Empires Sada Girll Partiage of Africa.
Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment	π.	Early Civilizations of Africa
	The Pensissense and Peferment's	West and East Africa Pefermetian Ideas Spread
	The Renaissance and Reformation	Reformation Ideas Spread The Age of Namelage
	Absolutism and Revolution	The Age of Napolean Absolution and Revolution Routfelia
		Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009) World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	 Change in Europe and Latin America The Unification of Germany and Italy Changes and Division in Britain and France Growth of the United States
ocation of Places and Regions		
7.1.W.B.		
ntentionally Blank 2. Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions		
hysical Characteristics		Sumer and Mesopotamia
	Ancient Middle East and Egypt	The Hebrews and the Origins of Judaism Egyptian Civilization
	The Americas	Civilizations in Middle America The World of the Incas The People of North America
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part II	Russia and Eastern Europe
.2.W.A.	Civilizations in Asia	Korea and Japan
nalyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the	CIVIIIZACIONS III ASIA	Challenges of Development
components of Earth's physical systems.	The World Today Part I	 Rapid Development in China and India Latin American Nations Move Toward Democracy The Industrialized World
	The World Today Part II	Globalization and Trade Modern Issues in International Society Advances in Science and Technology
hysical Processes		
	Origins of Civiliazation	The Neolithic RevolutionA Civilization Begins
	Ancient Middle East and Egypt	Sumer and Mesopotamia The Hebrews and the Origins of Judaism Egyptian Civilization
	The Americas	The People of North America
	Ancient India and China	Early Civilization and Religion in South Asia
	Ancient Greece	Early Greece The Greek City-States
7.2.W.B. Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.	The Muslim World and Africa	Early Civilizations of Africa West and East Africa Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
	The Industrial Revolution	The First Industrial Revolution The Second Industrial Revolution The Changing Ways of Life and Thought

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	W	orld History A/B
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	The Age of Imperialism	The New Imperialism European Colonies in Africa Europe in the Muslim World China and the West Japan, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific The Americas in the Age of Imperialism
7.3. Human Characteristics of Places and Regions		
Human Characteristics		
	Ancient Greece	 Early Greece The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
7.3.W.A.	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	 The Early Middle Ages Feudalism and the Manor Economy The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria: Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities	The Muslim World and Africa	 The Origins of Islam A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements The Ottoman and Safavid Empires Early Civilizations of Africa West and East Africa Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
	Civilizations in Asia	 The Delhi Sultanate and Mughal India Golden Ages of China: Tang and Song Dynasties The Mongol Empire and Ming China Korea and Japan The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia
7.4. Interactions Between People and the Environment		
Impact of Physical Systems on People		
7.4.W.A.	The World Today Part I	Challenges of Development
Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.	The World Today Part II	Modern Issues in International Society
Impact of People on Physical Systems		
7.4.W.B.	The World Today Part I	Challenges of Development
Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.	The World Today Part II	Modern Issues in International Society
History		
8.1. Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time		
Continuity and Change over Time	Ancient Greece	Early Greece The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers Artists Writers and Leaders
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	 The Early Middle Ages Feudalism and the Manor Economy The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades The Feudal Monarchs and the Church

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.1.W.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.	Medieval Christian Europe, Part II	The Late Middle Ages: A Time of Upheaval
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part II	Russia and Eastern Europe
		The Origins of Islam
		 A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements
	The Muslim World and Africa	The Ottoman and Safavid Empires
Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.		Early Civilizations of Africa
		West and East Africa
		Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
		The Italian Renaissance
		The Renaissance in Northern Europe
	The Renaissance and Reformation	The Protestant Reformation
		Reformation Ideas Spread
		The Scientific Revolution
	Absolutism and Revolution	The French Revolution
	The Industrial Revolution	The Second Industrial Revolution
	The Age of Imperialism	Japan, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific
Fact/Opinion and Points of View		
	Ancient India and China	Ancient India and China Portfolio
	Ancient Greece	Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
8.1.W.B.	Civilizations in Asia	The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia
Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple	The Renaissance and Reformation	The Renaissance in Northern Europe
perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.	Absolutism and Revolution	Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio
perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.	Nationalism and the Spread of	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy
	Demcracy	Portfolio
	World War II	Axis Powers Advance
	World War II	The Allies Turn the Tide
Research		
	Ancient India and China	Ancient India and China Portfolio
	Ancient Greece	 Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
B.1.W.C.	The Renaissance and Reformation	The Renaissance in Northern Europe
Construct research on a historical topic using a thesis statement and demonstrate use of appropriate primary	Absolutism and Revolution	Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio
and secondary sources.	Nationalism and the Spread of	 Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy
	Democracy	Portfolio
	World War II	The Allies Turn the Tide
3.2.W.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA)		
8.2.W.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
Impact of Continnity and Change on PA History		
8.2.W.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Conflict and Cooperation (PA)		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	Wo	orld History A/B
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
8.2.W.D.		
Intentionally Blank		
8.3. United States History		
Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History)		
8.3.W.A.		
Intentionally Blank		
Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History)		
8.3.W.B.		
Intentionally Blank		
mpact of Continuity and Change on US History		
8.3.W.C.		
Intentionally Blank		
Conflict and Cooperation (US)		
8.3.W.D.		
Intentionally Blank		
8.4. World History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (World)		
Contributions of individuals and Groups (world)		Early Greece
	Ancient Greece	The Greek City-States
		Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
		The Roman Republic
		The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall
	Ancient Rome	The Legacy of Rome
		The Origins of Christianity
		The Origins of Islam
		A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements
	The Muslim World and Africa	The Ottoman and Safavid Empires
	The Muslim World and Africa	Early Civilizations of Africa
		West and East Africa
		Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
		The Delhi Sultanate and Mughal India
8.4.W.A.	Civilizations in Asia	Golden Ages of China: Tang and Song Dynasties
Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development		The Mongol Empire and Ming China
throughout world history.		Korea and Japan
		The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia
		The Italian Renaissance
		The Italian Renaissance The Renaissance in Northern Europe
	The Renaissance and Reformation	The Renaissance in Northern Europe The Protestant Reformation
	The Renaissance and Reformation	Reformation Ideas Spread
		1
		The Scientific Revolution

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	W	orld History A/B
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
	Absolutism and Revolution	Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France Rise of Austria, Prussia, and Russia Triumph in England and the Enlightenment The American Revolution The French Revolution The Age of Napolean Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio
Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Sites (World)		
	Origins of Civilization	Learning About Our Past
	Ancient Greece	Early Greece The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers, Artists, Writers, and Leaders
	Ancient Rome	The Roman Republic The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The Legacy of Rome The Origina of Chairteaire.
	Mediecal Christian Europe, Part I	The Origins of Christianity The Feudal Monarchs and the Church
8.4.W.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.	The Muslim World and Africa	The Origins of Islam A Muslim Empire and Its Achievements The Ottoman and Safavid Empires Early Civilizations of Africa West and East Africa Diverse Peoples and Traditions in Africa
	The Renaissance and Reformation	 The Italian Renaissance The Renaissance in Northern Europe The Protestant Reformation Reformation Ideas Spread The Scientific Revolution
	Absolutism and Revolution	Triumph in England and the Enlightenment The American Revolution The French Revolution Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio
Impact of Continuity and Change (World)		
	Ancient India and China	 Powerful Nations Emerge in India Ancient Civilization in China Strong Rulers Unite China Ancient India and China Portfolio
	Ancient Greece	Early Greece The Greek City-States Greek Thinkers Artists Writers and Leaders
	Ancient Rome	The Roman Republic The Roman Empire: Rise and Fall The Legacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	W	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
8.4.W.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social oganization	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	 The Early Middle Ages Feudalism and the Manor Economy The Medieval Christian Church and Crusades The Feudal Monarchs and the Church 	
	Civilizations in Asia	 The Delhi Sultanate and Mughal India Golden Ages of China: Tang and Song Dynasties The Mongol Empire and Ming China Korea and Japan The Many Cultures of Southeast Asia 	
	Absolutism and Revolution	 Absolute Monarchy in Spain and France Rise of Austria, Prussia, and Russia Triumph in England and the Enlightenment The American Revolution The French Revolution The Age of Napolean Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio 	
	Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	Change in Europe and Latin America The Unification of Germany and Italy Changes and Division in Britain and France Growth of the United States Nationalism in Eastern Europe and Russia Nationalism and the Spread of Democracy	
	The Age of Imperialism	 The New Imperialism European Colonies in Africa Europe in the Muslim World China and the West Japan, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific The Americas in the Age of Imperialism 	
Conflict and Cooperation (World)			
	Ancient Rome	The Legacy of Rome The Origins of Christianity	
3.4.W.D.	Medieval Christian Europe, Part I	The Feudal Monarchs and the Church	
	Absolutism and Revolution	Triumph in England and the Enlightenment The American Revolution Absolutism and Revolution Portfolio	

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards (2009)	World History A/B	
Social Studies: World History 1450-Present	Unit Name	Lesson Name
Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.	The World Today Part II	 Globalization and Trade Modern Issues in International Society Advances in Science and Technology Extend the lessons to evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

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Economics

Pennsylvania Academic Standards Econo		Economics
Social Studies: Economics	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.1. Scarcity and Choice	One Name	Ecsson Name
6.1.12. GRADE 12		
Scarcity and Choice		
6.1.12.A.		
Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.	Introduction to Economics	Scarce Resources and Opportunity Cost
Limited Resources		
6.1.1.12.B.		Scarce Resources and Opportunity Cost
Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.	Introduction to Economics	Introduction to Economics Apply
6.1.1.12.B.		
Evaluate effective allocation of resources for the production of goods and services.	Introduction to Economics	Production Possibilities Curve
Opportunity Costs		
. ,		Applying Scarcity and Opportunity Cost
6.1.12.C. Analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.	Introduction to Economics	• Introduction to Economics Apply
Incentives and Choice		
6.1.12.D.		
Predict how changes in incentives may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and	How Markets Work	The Role of Price in a Free Market
nations.		
6.2. Markets and Economic Systems		
6.2.12. GRADE 12		
Goods and Services		
6.2.12.A. Evaluate the flow of goods and services in an international economy.	How Markets Work	Circular Flow Diagrams
Market Competition		
6.2.12.B. Analyze the effect of changes in the level of competition in different markets.	How Markets Work	Market Structures
Advertising and Media		
6.2.12.C. Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.	How Markets Work	The Role of Price in a Free Market
Price Determination		
6.2.12.D. Predict how changes in supply and demand affect equilibrium price and quantity sold.	How Markets Work	Market Equilibrium
Economic Health		
6.2.12.E. Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.	Economic Performance	Gross Domestic Product Changes in Gross Domestic Product Impact of Unemployment Causes and Impact of Inflation Economic Performance Apply
	Government and the Economy	Government and the Economy Apply 1
Private Economic Institutions		
6.2.12.F. Evaluate the impact of private economic institutions on the individual, the national and the	Banking and Singer-	a Delivata Facanamia institution
international economy.	Banking and Finance	Private Economic institutions
Economic Systems		
6.2.12.G. Evaluate various economic systems.	Introduction to Economics	The Three Economic Questions
6.3. Functions of Government		
6.3.12. GRADE 12		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards		Economics
Social Studies: Economics	Unit Name	Lesson Name
6.3.12.A. Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.	Introduction to Economics	The Role of Government in the Economy
Government Involvement in the Economy		·
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Introduction to Economics	The Role of Government in the Economy
	How Markets Work	Price Ceilings and Floors
	How Markets Work	U.S. Laws that Promote Competition
	Economic Performance	Poverty and Resource Distribution
6.3.12.B. Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.		Types of Taxes
		Effects of Changes in Taxation Policy
	Government and the Economy	Fiscal Policy
		Basics of the Federal Reserve
		Fed System Toos and Monetary Policy
Taxation		
6.3.12.C. Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.	Government and the Economy	Effects of Changes in Taxation Policy
Governments Role in International Trade		
		Trade Barriers
6.3.12.D. Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.	The Global Economy	Multinational Organizations
		Exchange Rate and Purchasing Power
6.4. Economic Interdependence		
6.4.12. GRADE 12		
Specialization		
6.4.12.A. Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.	The Global Economy	Comparative and Absolute Advantage
Trade		
6.4.12.B. Assess the growth and impact of international trade around the world.	The Global Economy	Globalization Trends
Multinational and Non-Government Organizations		
6.4.12.C. Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.	The Global Economy	Role of Investments
Economic Interdependence		
6.4.12.D. Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic	The Global Economy	Economic Interdependence
interdependence around the world in the 21st century.	,	
6.5. Income, Profit, and Wealth		
6.5.12. GRADE 12		
Factors Influencing Wages		
6.5.12.A. Analyze the factors influencing wages.	Business and Labor	Supply and Demand of Labor
Labor Productivity	Business and Labor	Investments in Human Capital
6.5.12.B. Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.	Business and Labor Economic Performance	
Types of Businesses	Economic Performance	Technology and Economic Growth
Types or businesses		Sole Proprietorships
6.5.12.C. Analyze the costs and benefits of organizing a business as a sole proprietorship, partnership, or		• Partnerships
corporation.	Business and Labor	• Corporations
corporation.		Three Forms of Business Organization
Profits and Losses		
6.5.12.D. Analyze the role of profits and losses in the allocation of resources in a market economy.	How Markets Work	The Role of Price in a Free Market
Distribution of Wealth		

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Pennsylvania Academic Standards		Economics	
Social Studies: Economics	Unit Name	Lesson Name	
6.5.12.E. Compare distribution of wealth across nations.	The Global Economy	 Developed and Less Developed Nations 	
0.3.12.L. Compare distribution of wealth across flations.	The Global Economy	Globalization Trends	
Entrepreneurship			
6.5.12.F. Assess the impact of entrepreneurs on the economy.	Business and Labor	Sole Proprietorships	
Costs and Benefits of Saving			
		The Free Enterprise System	
6.5.12.G. Analyze the risks and returns of various investments.	Banking and Finance	 Bonds and Financial Assets 	
		 Financial Markets Channeling Funds 	
Interest Rates			
6.5.12.H. Evaluate benefits and costs of changes in interest rates for individuals and society.	Banking and Finance	 U.S. Banking in the 20th Century 	

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