

United States Department of Agriculture

Food and

Nutrition Service DATE:

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Park Office

Center

SUBJECT:

Community Eligibility Provision: State Agency Procedures to

Ensure Identified Student Percentage Accuracy

3101 Park Center Drive Alexandria VA 22302

TO:

Regional Directors

Special Nutrition Programs

All Regions

State Directors

Child Nutrition Programs

All States

The Community Eligibility Provision (CEP), as authorized by the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (NSLA), 42 USC 1759a(a)(1)(F), is a proven and successful approach to ensuring that children in low income communities have access to healthy school meals. CEP enables participating schools to offer meals to all students at no cost, without requiring families to complete income eligibility applications. Schools, groups of schools, or entire school districts participating in CEP receive Federal reimbursement for meals based on claiming percentages derived from identified student percentages (ISPs).

As part of the CEP election process, State agencies are responsible for ensuring that local educational agencies (LEAs) seeking to adopt CEP meet all participation requirements. This process includes a confirmation that the ISP(s) to be employed by the LEA as the basis for reimbursement claims are accurately calculated. ISPs may be evaluated through a review of ISP documentation submitted by the LEA at the time CEP is elected, and when an LEA updates its ISP(s). State agencies have established an array of processes for assessing the accuracy of an LEA's ISP(s) at these junctures. However, because CEP is still a relatively new option and because the implementation of these assessment procedures has not been uniform, FNS seeks to provide additional guidance to better ensure consistency when State and local agencies initially calculate or review an ISP.

With the aim of preventing incorrect ISP calculations, this memorandum clarifies the steps State agencies must take to determine the accuracy of an LEA's ISP(s) at the time CEP is elected, or when an LEA otherwise recalculates an ISP. This additional guidance is intended to avoid situations in which a State agency finds that an ISP is incorrect during an Administrative Review and has to assess fiscal action and retroactively adjust claims for reimbursement.

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When an LEA elects CEP, a State agency must, at a minimum, review documentation to evaluate whether or not the school, group of schools, or LEA:

- Meets the minimum ISP level of at least 40 percent;
- Participates (or plans to participate) in both the National School Lunch Program and School Breakfast Program; and
- Has a record of administering the Programs in accordance with Program regulations (as indicated by the most recent administrative review).

Electing CEP is an LEA-level decision. If the State agency determines that the LEA has met the above requirements, the LEA may elect CEP.

To determine if an ISP is accurate, State agencies must examine documentation submitted by the LEA to substantiate: (1) the number of identified students (numerator of the ISP), and (2) the number of enrolled students (denominator of ISP). Such source documentation includes direct certification lists and/or other lists certifying that students are categorically eligible for free school meals, such as lists of students who are designated as homeless or migrant. Using direct certification lists should provide the most accurate and timely information. If documentation is submitted for the entire LEA or multiple schools that will operate as a single group, the review of documentation is conducted for the entire district or group that makes up the ISP.

FNS has developed two optional worksheets, attached to this memorandum, to help State agencies and LEAs ensure an ISP is accurate: (1) a checklist to help State agencies review source documentation, and (2) an ISP calculation worksheet that LEAs can use to calculate the ISP and submit to State agencies with appropriate documentation.

FNS strives to ensure that all eligible LEAs have the resources necessary to make informed decisions about CEP participation; in addition to the attached worksheets, the <u>CEP Estimator</u> tool is designed to help LEAs assess financial viability. Careful financial assessment combined with a thorough review of ISP documentation when an LEA seeks to elect CEP or update its ISP(s) mitigates the risk of future administrative findings and/or fiscal action if a problem is discovered during a later administrative review or management evaluation.

For initial ISP reviews, the State agency has the option to follow the process laid out in the *Administrative Review Manual* (Section IX, Special Provision Options, Community Eligibility Provision Module, On-Site Review Activities, step 2) or Policy Memorandum SP 14-2016, *Flexibility for CEP Certification Document Review during SY 2015-2016 Administrative Reviews* (issued November 27, 2015). Provided that all Certification and Benefit Issuance Review requirements outlined in the *Manual* or SP14-2016 are met, then the results of the initial review may be counted toward that portion of the following administrative review. Initial reviews may only be relied upon at a later time if the same certification data/ISP originally reviewed is still being used by the LEA as the basis for claiming when the administrative review is conducted.

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State agencies must still complete the other components of the CEP Administrative Review process, including verifying that claiming percentages are properly applied to claims from the review period and month of the on-site review.

LEAs/schools must maintain source documentation used to develop the ISP for the entire time while operating under CEP, and for three years after submission of the final Claim for Reimbursement for the last fiscal year of CEP. Source documentation includes direct certification lists and/or other lists certifying that students are categorically eligible for free school meals, such as lists of students who are designated as homeless or migrant.

FNS continues to encourage eligible districts to consider adopting CEP, and hopes that these tools will help to ensure that State and local officials have the information they need to facilitate successful CEP elections. We will continue to support States and LEAs by providing timely guidance, technical assistance, and other resources, including webinars, panel discussions, and outreach sessions to promote best practice sharing and address barriers to implementation. FNS further encourages LEAs considering CEP to review the resources available on the FNS website (http://www.fns.usda.gov/school-meals/community-eligibility-provision).

State agencies are reminded to distribute this memorandum and attachments to Program operators immediately. LEAs, school food authorities, and other Program operators should direct any questions concerning this guidance to their State agency. State agencies with questions should contact the appropriate FNS Regional Office.

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Director

Policy & Program Development Division

Child Nutrition Programs

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Attachments

Worksheet for LEAs: Calculating the Identified Student Percentage

An accurate Identified Student Percentage (ISP) is crucial to ensuring local education agencies (LEAs) operating the Community Eligibility Provision (CEP) receive the appropriate Federal reimbursement rate for their School Meal Programs. This requires good reporting practices, both from LEAs to the State agency, and from the State agency to USDA's Food and Nutrition Service. State agencies can share this resource, and the attached reporting form, with LEAs to ensure correct and consistent ISP reporting among all CEP participants.

What is the ISP?

The ISP is the proportion of "identified students," out of total enrolled students, who are directly certified for free School Meals through means other than a household application, and who are not subject to verification. The ISP is different from the free and reduced-price percentage.

To determine the ISP, first divide the number of "identified students" (as of April 1¹) by the number of "enrolled students." For purposes of calculating the ISP, "enrolled students" are students enrolled in and attending CEP schools who have access to at least one meal service (breakfast or lunch) during the school day. Once the numbers of "identified" and "enrolled" students have been determined, multiply the ratio of identified to enrolled students by 100 to calculate the correct percentage:

The ISP and the Claiming Percentage

The ISP is multiplied by a factor of 1.6 to determine the total percentage of meals at the school or district that will be reimbursed at the Federal "free" rate.

The remaining percentage of meals, equaling up to 100 percent, is reimbursed at the Federal "paid" rate. LEAs then apply the claiming percentages to the total number of lunches and the total number of breakfasts served to determine the number of meals claimed at the Federal free and paid rates.

¹ New schools, or schools with new populations, that do not have direct certification data from the most recent April 1 may seek FNS approval to use direct certification data from a later month to establish CEP eligibility.

Source Documentation Review

The State agency certification documentation review must include obtaining the lists or counts of all identified and enrolled students used to derive the ISP.

For initial ISP reviews, the State agency has the option to follow the process laid out in the *Administrative Review Manual* (Section IX, Special Provision Options, Community Eligibility Provision Module, On-Site Review Activities, step 2). Provided that all Certification and Benefit Issuance Review requirements outlined in the *Manual* are met, then the results of the initial review may be counted towards that portion of the following administrative review. Initial reviews may only be used at a later time if the same certification data originally reviewed is still being used by the LEA as the basis for claiming when the administrative review is conducted. State agencies must still complete the other components of the CEP Administrative Review process, including verifying that claiming percentages are properly applied to claims from the review period and month of the on-site review.

When submitting the form included on the following pages, <u>LEAs should include source</u> documentation confirming the identified student numbers for schools, or groups of schools, <u>electing CEP</u>. Source documentation may include direct certification lists, lists of homeless students, lists of migrant students, etc., and should also include confirmation of total enrollment numbers. Approved source documentation options are included on the following pages.

Additional Information

To be eligible to participate in CEP, a school or district must have an ISP of at least 40 percent, without rounding (e.g., an ISP of 39.98 does not meet the threshold). The 40 percent ISP may be determined by an individual school, group of schools or an entire school district. This allows some schools with an ISP below 40 percent to participate as long as the group ISP is at least 40 percent.

The form should be filled out as follows:

- Individual School: Include identified student numbers and source documentation only for the participating school. The "enrolled student" number should only include students enrolled at the participating school.
- Group of Schools: Include identified student numbers and source documentation for all schools included in the group. The "enrolled student" number should be the sum of the number of students enrolled at all schools included in the group.
- **District-Wide:** Include identified student numbers and source documentation for all schools in the district. The "enrolled student" number should be the sum of the number of students at each school in the district.

*The ISP Calculation Worksheet, included on the following pages, includes step-by-step instructions LEAs may use to ensure consistent and accurate reporting.**

ISP Calculation Worksheet for LEAs

STEP 1: Calculate the Number of Identified Students

Identified Student Status	Required Source Documentation	# of Students
American Conference of the Con	*Attach when submitting this form.*	
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) recipient	 Documentation including: Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive SNAP benefits; Statement certifying that the child is a member of a household where someone receives SNAP benefits; At least one form of identifying information matching each SNAP-eligible child with a child attending a particular school; The date; and The SNAP official's signature. 	
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipient	 Documentation including: Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive TANF benefits; Statement certifying that each child is a member of a household where someone receives TANF benefits; At least one form of identifying information matching each TANF-eligible child with a child attending a particular school; The date; and The TANF official's signature. 	
Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations (FDPIR)	 Documentation including: Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive FDPIR benefits; Statement certifying that each child is a member of a household where someone receives FDPIR benefits; At least one form of identifying information matching each FDPIR-eligible child with a child attending a particular school; 	
recipient	• The date; and	
Head Start or Early Head Start participant	 The FDPIR official's signature. Documentation may include: A statement of a child's enrollment in Head Start or State funded pre-kindergarten; or A list of children enrolled in Head Start or State funded pre-kindergarten. Documentation may include: 	
Migrant child	 A dated list with each child's name and the signature of the Migrant Education Program (MEP) official or local educational liaison; or A letter from an MEP official or local educational liaison confirming that a child currently meets the definition of migrant. 	

Runaway child	Documentation verifying the child participates in a program under the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, including: Child's name or a list of names of participating children; Effective dates; and Signature of the school district's homeless liaison or other designated official.	
Homeless child	Documentation verifying the child participates in a program under the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, including: Child's name or a list of names of participating children; Effective dates; and Signature of the school district's homeless liaison or other designated officials. OR Documentation from the local education agency homeless liaison or an official of the homeless shelter where the child resides, including: Child's name or a list of names of residents; Effective dates; and Signature of the local education agency liaison or official of the homeless shelter.	
Foster child certified through means other than an application	 Documentation may include: An electronic match directly indicating the status of the child as a foster child without further application; A letter from the State or local welfare agency or court confirming the child's status as a foster child; Documents from the welfare agency or court stating that the courts have taken legal custody of a child who has been placed in the foster care system; A list of children in foster care from the welfare agency or court; or An application that indicates the child's status as a foster child. 	
Non-applicant children certified through means other than an application	When exercising this option, the school official must complete an application on behalf of the child based on the best household size and income information or Other Source Categorical Eligibility status known to the official.	
Medicaid participants	Only if LEA is participating in Medicaid Direct Certification pilot and participants meet 133 percent of the Federal poverty level. Records that may be used to verify eligibility will depend upon State income limits for these programs. [Example: If benefits under these programs are awarded at income levels greater than 130% of the Federal Poverty Guideline).]	
TOTAL NU	MBER OF IDENTIFIED STUDENTS:	

Use this equation: Identified Students Enrolled Students	X 100 =	Identified Student Percentage
Calculate here:		
	X 100 =	
STEP 3: Calculate the	Claiming Percentages	
• *Free* Claiming Pe	ercentage:	
Use this equation:		
Identified Student I	Percentage $x 1.6 = FI$	REE Claiming Percentage
Calculate here:		
	x 1.6	
and above round up to the next his	gher number, numbers four and below ne percentage of meals that will be rei nbursed at the Federal "paid" rate. Ac	e percentages to one decimal place using standard rounding; numbers w round down (e.g., 86.15% = 86.2%, 86.13% = 86.1%). The percent imbursed at the Federal "free" rate. The remaining percentage of meditional information on rounding is available at:
	ercentage:	
 Paid Claiming P 		
 Paid Claiming P Use this equation: 	•	
Use this equation:		= PAID Claiming Percentage
Use this equation:		= PAID Claiming Percentage
Use this equation: 100 percent — Fre		= PAID Claiming Percentage

Worksheet for LEAs: Calculating the Identified Student Percentage

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Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipient	 Documentation including: Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive TANF benefits; Statement certifying that each child is a member of a household where someone receives TANF benefits; At least one form of identifying information matching each TANF-eligible child with a child attending a particular school; The date; and The TANF official's signature. 	
Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations (FDPIR) recipient	 Documentation including: Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive FDPIR benefits; Statement certifying that each child is a member of a household where someone receives FDPIR benefits; At least one form of identifying information matching each FDPIR-eligible child with a child attending a particular school; The date; and The FDPIR official's signature. 	
Head Start or Early Head Start participant	 Documentation may include: A statement of a child's enrollment in Head Start or State funded pre-kindergarten; or A list of children enrolled in Head Start or State funded pre-kindergarten. Documentation may include: 	
Migrant child	 A dated list with each child's name and the signature of the Migrant Education Program (MEP) official or local educational liaison; or A letter from an MEP official or local educational liaison confirming that a child currently meets the definition of migrant. 	

Runaway child	Documentation verifying the child participates in a program under the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, including: Child's name or a list of names of participating children; Effective dates; and Signature of the school district's homeless liaison or other designated official.	
Homeless child	Documentation verifying the child participates in a program under the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, including: Child's name or a list of names of participating children; Effective dates; and Signature of the school district's homeless liaison or other designated officials. OR Documentation from the local education agency homeless liaison or an official of the homeless shelter where the child resides, including: Child's name or a list of names of residents; Effective dates; and Signature of the local education agency liaison or official of the homeless shelter.	
Foster child certified through means other than an application	 Documentation may include: An electronic match directly indicating the status of the child as a foster child without further application; A letter from the State or local welfare agency or court confirming the child's status as a foster child; Documents from the welfare agency or court stating that the courts have taken legal custody of a child who has been placed in the foster care system; or A list of children in foster care from the welfare agency or court. 	
Non-applicant children certified through means other than an application	When exercising this option, the school official must complete an application on behalf of the child based on the best household size and income information or Other Source Categorical Eligibility status known to the official.	
Medicaid participants	Only if LEA is participating in Medicaid Direct Certification pilot and participants meet 133 percent of the Federal poverty level. Records that may be used to verify eligibility will depend upon State income limits for these programs. [Example: If benefits under these programs are awarded at income levels greater than 130% of the Federal Poverty Guideline).]	
TOTAL NU	MBER OF IDENTIFIED STUDENTS:	

STEP 3: Calculate the Claiming Percentages
Free Claiming Percentage:
Use this equation:
Identified Student Percentage x 1.6 = FREE Claiming Percentage
Calculate here:
x 1.6 =
the state of the s
Carry the calculation to two decimal places before rounding. Round the percentages to one decimal place using standard rounding; numbers five and above round up to the next higher number, numbers four and below round down (e.g., 86.15% = 86.2%, 86.13% = 86.1%). The percentage rounded to one decimal place is the percentage of meals that will be reimbursed at the Federal "free" rate. The remaining percentage of meals,
equaling up to 100 percent, is reimbursed at the Federal "paid" rate. Additional information on rounding is available at: http://www.fns.usda.gov/sites/default/files/cn/SP45-2015os.pdf .
Paid Claiming Percentage:
Use this equation:
100 percent — Free Claiming Percentage = PAID Claiming Percentage
Calculate here:
100 percent —

State Agency Checklist for Checking Identified Student Percentage Accuracy

A State agency should follow the steps below to determine if a Local Educational Agency's (LEA's) Identified Student Percentage (ISP) is accurate when the LEA elects the Community Eligibility Provision (CEP).

STEP 1: Did the LEA submit supporting documentation to substantiate all identified students (numerator of ISP), including students participating in the assistance programs listed below?

Categorical	Related Documentation	Received
Status	 Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive SNAP benefits; Statement certifying that the child is a member of a household where someone receives SNAP 	
Nutrition	 benefits; At least one form of identifying information matching each SNAP-eligible child with a child 	
Assistance Program (SNAP)	attending a particular school; The date; and	
	ficia	
	 Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive TANF benefits; 	
Tomporary	• Statement certifying that each child is a member of a household where someone receives TANF	
4 seistance for	benefits;	
Assistance for Noody Families	 At least one form of identifying information matching each LANF-eligible child with a child 	
Treedy I umines	attending a particular school;	
(ME)	• The date; and	
	• The TANF official's signature.	
	 Names of children (or any household member) currently certified to receive FDPIR benefits; 	
Food Distribution	 Statement certifying that each child is a member of a household where someone receives FDPIR 	
Program on	benefits;	
Indian	 At least one form of identifying information matching each FDPIR-eligible child with a child 	
Keservanons (Enorp)	attending a particular school;	
(T.Dr.IN)	• The date; and	
	• The FDPIR official's signature.	
	Documentation verifying the child participates in a program under the Runaway and Homeless Youth	
	Act, including:	
Runaway child	 Child's name or a list of names of participating children; 	
	• Effective dates; and	-
	 Signature of the school district's homeless haison or other designated official. 	

	-		
Head Start or Early Head Start participant	• •	A statement of a child's enrollment in Head Start or State funded pre-kindergarten; or A list of children enrolled in Head Start or State funded pre-kindergarten.	
Migrant child	• •	A dated list with each child's name and the signature of the Migrant Education Program (MEP) official or local educational liaison; or A letter from an MEP official or local educational liaison confirming that a child currently meets the definition of migrant.	
Homeless child	Doc Act,	 Documentation verifying the child participates in a program under the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, including: Child's name or a list of names of participating children; Effective dates; and Signature of the school district's homeless liaison or other designated officials. OR Documentation from the local education agency homeless liaison or an official of the homeless shelter where the child resides, including: Child's name or a list of names of residents; Effective dates; and Signature of the local education agency liaison or official of the homeless shelter. 	
Foster child certified through means other than an application	• • • •	An electronic match directly indicating the status of the child as a foster child without further application; A letter from the State or local welfare agency or court confirming the child's status as a foster child; Documents from the welfare agency or court stating that the courts have taken legal custody of a child who has been placed in the foster care system; A list of children in foster care from the welfare agency or court; or An application that indicates the child's status as a foster child.	
Non-applicant children certified through means other than an application Medicaid participants	•	When exercising this option, the school official must complete an application on behalf of the child based on the best household size and income information or Other Source Categorical Eligibility status known to the official. Only if LEA is participating in Medicaid Direct Certification pilot and participants meet 133 percent of the Federal poverty level. Records that may be used to verify eligibility will depend upon State income limits for these programs.	